

**APPENDIX TABLES**



**Table AI.1**  
**Exports by product group, 1965-92**  
(US\$ million and percentage)

Product	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1992 <sup>a</sup>
All products	277.2	468.8	1,181.6	2,978.9	2,668.9	2,639.0
Agriculture	93.0	92.4	81.9	92.2	79.9	78.6
Food products	64.2	67.7	62.5	64.2	68.0	63.7
Agricultural raw materials	28.8	24.6	19.4	28.1	11.9	14.9
Minerals and metals	1.7	1.7	6.2	2.6	9.9	9.0
Minerals	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	...
Non-ferrous metals	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	...
Fuels	0.0	0.6	5.7	2.3	9.7	...
Manufactures	5.3	6.0	11.2	4.7	9.3	10.0
Chemicals	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.7	2.5	...
Textiles	0.4	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	...
Iron and steel	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	...
Other semi-finished products	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.6	2.5	...
Electricity supply equipment	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...
Agricultural machinery	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	...
Office machinery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Other non-electrical machinery	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	...
Telecommunications equipment	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	...
Other electrical machinery	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	...
Motor vehicles	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	...
Other transport equipment	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	...
Clothing	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	...
Footwear	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	...
Other manufactured products	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	...
Other	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	...

... Not available.

a Estimate.

Source: UNSTAT, Comtrade database; and WTO Secretariat estimates based on data supplied by the Ivorian Government and the International Monetary Fund.

**Table AI.2**  
**Imports by product group, 1965-92**  
(US\$ million and percentage)

Product	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1992 <sup>a</sup>
All products	236.2	387.2	1,126.5	2,552.1	1,733.8	2,278.0
Agriculture	19.0	16.5	15.3	13.6	18.2	17.2
Food products	18.3	15.9	14.7	13.1	17.2	16.6
Agricultural raw materials	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6
Minerals and metals	6.7	6.6	15.6	18.3	23.6	30.6
Minerals	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	...
Non-ferrous metals	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.9	...
Fuels	5.6	4.8	13.9	16.2	22.0	...
Manufactures	74.2	76.7	68.3	67.8	57.5	52.2
Chemicals	6.5	7.6	9.3	9.1	12.9	...
Textiles	14.2	9.9	5.1	2.6	4.2	...
Iron and steel	3.7	5.4	4.4	4.9	3.2	...
Other semi-finished products	13.0	13.3	12.4	11.2	9.3	...
Electricity supply equipment	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	...
Agricultural machinery	2.6	0.6	2.4	1.1	0.3	...
Office machinery	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	...
Other non-electrical machinery	7.0	9.5	10.8	102.0	5.5	...
Telecommunications equipment	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.2	0.9	...
Electrical machinery	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.8	...
Motor vehicles	10.2	12.9	8.7	9.3	6.4	...
Other transport equipment	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	...
Furniture	1.3	2.8	2.0	4.0	5.1	...
Clothing	2.2	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.3	...
Footwear	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	...
Other manufactured products	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.6	...
Other	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	...

... Not available.

a Estimate.

Source: UNSTAT, Comtrade database; and WTO Secretariat estimates based on data supplied by the Ivorian Government and the International Monetary Fund.

**Table AI.3**  
**Imports by region, 1965-92**  
(US\$ million and percentage)

	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1992
World	236.2	387.2	1,126.5	2,552.1	1,733.8	2,278.0
America	9.4	9.0	9.0	14.3	10.1	10.5
United States	5.4	7.9	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.0
Canada	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0
Brazil	2.0	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.5
Europe	80.3	74.9	64.9	61.9	57.8	54.4
France	62.4	46.2	39.1	40.9	32.1	34.7
Germany	5.9	8.8	5.8	4.4	5.0	3.7
Netherlands	2.0	4.8	2.9	4.0	4.8	5.5
Italy	3.2	6.5	5.1	4.1	3.8	1.4
Spain	0.2	0.3	1.3	2.5	3.5	2.5
Belgium-Luxembourg	2.2	2.6	2.3	0.0	2.3	2.6
United Kingdom	2.0	2.5	3.4	2.0	2.1	2.1
Switzerland	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.5
Sweden	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
Middle East	0.6	0.5	5.7	2.4	0.2	...
Asia	2.1	5.2	7.0	7.5	10.2	6.5
East Asia	1.7	4.8	6.8	7.3	8.7	...
Japan	0.5	2.5	4.0	6.3	5.0	4.0
China	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.7	1.3
Chinese Taipei	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.2
Pakistan	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
Oceania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Africa	7.4	10.3	11.4	6.4	21.5	28.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.0	5.7	9.2	6.0	20.1	27.1
Nigeria	0.1	0.0	4.9	1.6	11.1	18.1
Cameroon	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	2.7	2.2
Senegal	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.4
Gabon	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.8	...
Ghana	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	...
Algeria	1.6	3.5	1.3	...	0.8	...

... Not available.

Source: UNSTAT, Comtrade database; GATT(1994). International Trade - Trends and Statistics and data supplied by the Ivorian Government and the International Monetary Fund.

**Table AI.4**  
**Exports by region, 1965-92**  
(US\$ million and percentage)

	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1992
World	277.2	468.8	1,181.6	2,978.9	2,668.9	2,639.0
America	15.7	19.1	10.8	9.7	13.1	5.0
United States	15.5	18.7	10.2	9.6	12.7	4.2
Canada	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	...
Other America	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	...
Europe	69.4	19.9	67.3	74.4	64.0	52.0
France	37.7	32.7	27.1	25.1	17.9	17.7
Netherlands	6.9	9.1	10.4	6.1	10.3	11.5
Italy	8.8	8.6	6.6	14.5	9.9	5.6
Germany	6.7	9.6	8.9	10.4	5.8	5.8
United Kingdom	3.4	3.4	2.5	3.9	4.7	3.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	1.2	2.1	1.7	0.0	4.2	4.0
Spain	1.3	2.1	3.9	5.6	2.8	2.8
Ex-USSR	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.0	4.7	1.3
Poland	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	...
Middle East	2.4	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	...
Asia	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	3.1	...
Japan	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.6
Chinese Taipei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9
Africa	9.6	7.8	16.3	6.8	15.9	35.3
Burkina Faso	0.8	1.1	2.7	1.2	3.1	5.3
Mali	0.6	0.6	4.4	1.1	3.1	4.5
Senegal	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.7	3.4
Ghana	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	2.5
Togo	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	...
Niger	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.9	...
Nigeria	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	4.3
Cameroon	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	...
Benin	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	...
Gabon	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	...
Morocco	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.9

...Not available.

Source: UNSTAT, Comtrade database; and WTO Secretariat estimates based on data supplied by the Ivorian Government and the International Monetary Fund.

**Table AV.1**

**List of abbreviations used in tables AV.2 to AV.15**

B	Bound tariffs
DA	Alternate import tariffs (maximum of one specific or ad valorem tariff)
DC	Rate of import tariffs aggregated with specific tariffs
DS	Specific tariffs
LI	Import licences
PU	The production or internal or international marketing process includes enterprises which are partially or wholly publicly-owned
QE	Export quotas
QI	Import quotas
TBT	Sanitary and phytosanitary import measures
TE	Export duty
TSPP	Petroleum duty
UB	Unbound tariffs
VME	Export reference price
VMI	Import reference price

Table AV.2  
Trade measures applied to agriculture, forestry and fisheries, 1995  
(Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
	Total	7,256	17.5	23.5	1-39	
<b>1</b>	<b>Agriculture, forestry and fisheries</b>	521	12.5	17.0	4-34	
<b>111</b>	<b>Agricultural and livestock production</b>	303	9.5	18.0	4-34	B
	Livestock	34	0.0	17.5	19-19	
	Fresh milk, eggs, honey	8	13.5	20.0	19-29	LI (TBT), VMI
	Live plants and bulbs; cut flowers	14	6.0	17.5	19-19	LI (TBT)
	Edible vegetables, roots and tubers	32	1.5	17.5	19-19	LI (TBT), VMI
	Fruits and edible nuts	60	9.0	17.5	19-24	LI (TBT), VME, VMI
	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	46	20.0	23.0	24-34	LI, QI, TE
	Cereals and other crops, including	16	0.0	14.0	10-20	LI, QI, VMI
	Rice					DC, VMI
	Oil seeds, industrial or medicinal plants	53	7.0	14.0	13-24	VMI
	Cocoa	5	20.0	23.0	24-24	ST, TE, VMI
	Tobacco	3	20.0	24.0	24-24	QI, DC
	Rubber	4	20.0	14.0	14-14	
	Raw hides and skins	11	20.0	14.0	14-14	
	Wool, silk	3	20.0	14.0	14-14	
	Raw cotton	4	20.0	14.0	14-14	VME, VMI
	Other textile fibres	9	15.5	14.0	14-14	
<b>121-122</b>	<b>Forestry and logging</b>	156	19.0	15.0	14-19	TE, UB
<b>130</b>	<b>Fisheries</b>	62	11.0	17.5	4-34	B
	Fish	46	9.0	16.0	4-34	LI, DC
	Pearls	2	20.0	34.0	4-34	

a International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, second revision.  
b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.



**Table AV.3**  
**Trade measures applied to food products, beverages and tobacco, 1995**  
 (Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>3</b>	<b>Manufactured and industrial products</b>	6,606	17.5	24.0	0-39	
<b>311</b>	<b>Food products</b>	591	14.0	24.5	4-39	B
3111	Meat	133	9.5	24.0	13-39	DC, LI, DC
	Fresh and frozen meat	62	0.0	24.0	24-24	
	Sausages, ham and other meat products	12	20.0	29.0	28-39	
	Raw hides and skins	10	20.0	14.0	14-14	
3112	Dairy products	41	11.5	20.0	8-39	LI, DC
	Milk and cream, condensed or sweetened	22	7.5	11.0	9-19	VMI
	Butter	2	10.0	29.0	23-34	
	Cheese	5	20.0	34.0	34-34	
	Ice-cream and ices	2	20.0	39.0	39-39	
3113	Preserved fruit and vegetables (including jams, soups and juices)	143	18.0	27.5	17-39	DA (coffee and substitutes)
3114	Fish products	78	12.0	20.0	3-39	QI, DC, PRIV
	Memo: fresh or frozen fish	25	0.0	5.5	3-24	LI
	Preserved fish and crustacea	14	20.0	30.5	29-39	
3115	Vegetable or animal fats	111	18.0	25.0	13-39	DC
	Palm oil	5	13.0	33.0	24-39	PU, VME, VMI
	Margarine	5	20.0	35.0	33-39	
3116	Grain mill products	46	6.0	20.5	3-29	QI
3117	Bakery products, including pastas	12	20.0	32.0	29-34	
3118	Sugar and sugar products	8	14.5	20.1	13-29	PU, QI
3119	Chocolate and confectionery	19	20.0	33.5	18-39	PU, VME
<b>312</b>	<b>Animal feeds and other food products</b>	85	18.5	25.0	14-39	B
<b>313</b>	<b>Beverages</b>	84	20.0	36.0	14-39	DS, UB
3131	Spirits and alcohols	15	20.0	39.0	39-39	
3132	Wines, ciders, vermouths	35	20.0	38.1	14-39	DC, DA
3133	Beers and malt	9	20.0	36.5	29-39	PU
3134	Non-alcoholic beverages and mineral waters	25	19.0	30.0	19-34	DC
<b>314</b>	<b>Tobacco manufactures</b>	9	20.0	39.0	39-39	DC, DA, PU, B

a International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, second revision.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

Table AV.4  
Trade measures applied to mining, quarrying and energy, 1995  
(Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>2</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	128	14.5	16.5	0-34	
<b>210</b>	<b>Coal mining</b>	4	20.0	4.0	4-4	UB
<b>220</b>	<b>Crude petroleum and natural gas</b>	3	20.0	29.0	28-30	QI, UB
<b>230</b>	<b>Metal ores</b>	2	11.0	14.0	14-14	UB
2301	Iron ores, including uncalcined iron pyrites	2	11.0	14.0	14-14	
2302	Mining of ores other than iron	23	11.0	14.0	14-14	
	Ores and their concentrates	6	11.0	14.0	14-14	
	Precious metal ores	3	11.0	14.0	14-14	PU
<b>290</b>	<b>Other mining</b>	96	15.0	17.0	3-34	PU, UB
2901	Building stone, clay and sand	36	18.0	14.5	14-19	
2902	Chemical and fertilizer mineral production	19	14.5	14.5	14-19	
	Calcium and aluminium phosphates	6	7.0	14.0	14-14	
	Barium sulphates and carbonates	2	20.0	19.0	19-19	
2903	Salt	8	5.0	16.5	13-24	
2909	Other mineral mining	33	15.2	21.5	13-34	
<b>353</b>	<b>Memo: oil refineries</b>	45	19.0	18.0	4-39	QI, PU, UB
<b>354</b>	<b>Memo: petroleum and coal derivatives</b>	15	20.0	21.0	4-30	
<b>4</b>	<b>Electricity</b>	1	20.0	0.0	0-0	QI, PU, UB

a International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, second revision.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

**Table AV.5**  
**Trade measures applied to textiles, clothing, hides and footwear, 1995**  
 (Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>321</b>	<b>Textiles</b>	1,203	19.5	31.0	0-39	UB
3211	Spinning, weaving and finishing textiles	753	20.0	28.0	13-39	
	Silk	1	20.0	19.0	19-19	
	Woollen thread	5	20.0	14.0	14-14	
	Woollen cloth	6	20.0	34.0	34-34	
	Cotton thread	83	20.0	19.0	19-19	VMI
	Cotton cloth	152	20.0	31.5	23-34	QI
	Synthetic or artificial fibres	28	20.0	19.0	19-19	
	Synthetic fibre cloth	85	20.0	31.5	23-34	QI
3212	Made-up textile goods	151	18.5	36.5	0-39	
	Blankets	12	20.0	39.0	39-39	
	Bed linen	32	20.0	39.0	39-39	
	Bags and wrappings	32	13.0	33.0	0-39	PU
3213	Knitted cloth and apparel (including underwear, pullovers and other knitted garments)	193	20.0	37.5	23-39	
3214	Carpets and rugs	30	20.0	38.5	33-39	
3215	Cordage, rope and twine	29	17.0	34.0	34-34	
3219	Other textile products	47	20.0	32.5	23-39	
	Linoleum	3	20.0	34.0	34-34	
<b>322</b>	<b>Clothing (other than knitted)</b>	214	20.0	38.5	28-39	QI, UB
	Tents (camping)	5	20.0	29.0	29-29	
	Women's apparel	41	20.0	39.0	39-39	
	Men's suits, shirts	25	20.0	39.0	39-39	
	Children's clothes, sportswear, accessories	130	20.0	39.0	39-39	
<b>323</b>	<b>Leather and leather products</b>	91	20.0	32.0	23-39	UB
3231	Tanneries and leather finishing	37	20.0	24.0	24-24	
3232	Fur dressing and dying	10	20.0	30.0	24-39	
3233	Leather goods (including saddlery, travel goods and leather for technical use)	44	20.0	39.0	39-39	
	<b>Memo: raw hides and skins</b>	10	20.0	14.0	14-14	
<b>324</b>	<b>Leather footwear</b>	55	19.0	38.5	36-39	UB

a International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, second revision.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

Table AV.6  
Trade measures applied to wood, wood products, paper and paper products, 1995  
(Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>331</b>	<b>Wood and wood products</b>	184	20.0	20.5	14-29	UB
3311	Sawmills, planing and other wood mills	153	20.0	20.5	14-29	
	Wood sawn or hewn lengthwise	89	20.0	19.0	19-19	TE, VME
	Plywood, veneers, laminated wood	14	20.0	29.0	29-29	TE, VME
3312	Wood containers and small wooden articles	14	20.0	20.5	19-29	
3319	Other wood and cork products	17	20.0	23.5	14-29	
<b>332</b>	<b>Furniture and fixtures</b>	34	20.0	38.5	19-39	UB
<b>341</b>	<b>Paper and paper products</b>	126	20.0	18.5	1-29	UB
3411	Pulp, paper and paper board	78	20.0	16.0	1-29	
3412	Containers and boxes of paper	12	20.0	27.2	19-29	PU
3419	Paper and other articles	36	20.0	21.0	19-29	
<b>342</b>	<b>Printing and publishing</b>	35	12.5	15.5	1-39	UB
	Printed stationery	14	20.0	26.0	19-29	
	Books, leaflets, newspapers	21	8.0	8.5	1-39	

a International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, second revision.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

**Table AV.7**  
**Trade measures applied to chemicals, 1995**  
 (Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>351</b>	<b>Industrial chemicals</b>	762	18.0	15.5	1-34	UB
3511	Basic industrial chemicals	557	20.0	15.0	14-34	LI
	Inorganic chemicals: metallic compounds	198	20.0	14.0	14-14	
	Organic chemicals	261	18.0	14.0	14-14	LI
	Tanning extracts and dyes	43	20.0	14.0	14-14	
	Essential oils	3	20.0	24.0	24-24	QI
3512	Fertilizers and pesticides	38	1.0	10.4	0-24	LI, PU, VMI
3513	Plastic materials, synthetic resins/fibres	167	20.0	19.0	14-29	
	Primary forms, semi-finished products	135	20.0	20.0	14-29	
	Synthetic rubber	14	20.0	14.0	14-14	
	Discontinuous synthetic or artificial fibres	17	20.0	14.0	14-14	
<b>352</b>	<b>Other chemical products</b>	387	14.0	19.5	1-39	
3521	Paints, varnishes and lacquers	28	20.0	27.0	14-29	
3522	Drugs and medicines	170	6.5	6.0	0-19	LI
3523	Soap, perfumes and cosmetics	53	20.0	35.3	24-39	VMI
3529	Other chemical products	136	19.5	28.5	0-39	
<b>353</b>	<b>Petroleum refineries</b>	45	19.0	18.0	4-39	LI, UB
<b>354</b>	<b>Products of petroleum and coal</b>	15	20.0	21.0	4-30	UB
<b>355</b>	<b>Rubber products</b>	80	20.0	23.5	1-39	UB
3551	Tyres and tubes	17	20.0	14.1	14-19	QI, VMI, B
3559	Other rubber products	63	20.0	26.0	0-39	VMI
	Rubber footwear	19	20.0	29.0	29-29	
<b>356</b>	<b>Plastic products</b>	33	20.0	29.0	28-34	UB
	Plastic bathroom articles	3	20.0	29.0	29-29	
	Plastic bags, boxes, kitchen articles	16	20.0	29.0	29-29	LI
	Building materials and other products	4	20.0	29.0	29-29	

a International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, second revision.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

**Table AV.8**  
**Trade measures applied to non-manufactured metallic mineral products, 1995**  
(Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>361</b>	<b>Pottery, china and earthenware</b>	18	19.5	32.0	24-34	UB
	Ceramic articles for chemical and other technical uses (pots, jars, containers)	3	20.0	34.0	34-34	
	Ceramic sinks and washbasins	3	20.0	34.0	34-34	
	Crockery, household articles	4	20.0	34.0	34-34	
<b>362</b>	<b>Glass and glass products</b>	65	20.0	24.5	9-39	UB
<b>369</b>	<b>Other non-metallic mineral products</b>	88	19.5	26.5	9-39	UB
3691	Structural clay products	17	20.0	25.5	24-29	
	Bricks, floor and wall tiles, paving	1	20.0	24.0	24-24	
3692	Cement, lime and plaster	8	13.0	22.5	14-24	
3699	Other non-metallic mineral products	63	20.0	27.0	9-39	

a International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, second version.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

**Table AV.9**  
**Trade measures applied to base metals, 1995**  
 (Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>371</b>	<b>Iron and steel products</b>	284	16.5	21.5	4-34	UB
	Primary iron, iron alloys and other primary materials	4	11.0	14.0	14-14	
	Steel ingots or other primary forms	2	11.0	14.0	14-14	
	Flat-rolled products, in iron or steel, cold-rolled	75	19.5	15.5	9-34	
	Wire rods and bars	7	17.5	29.0	29-29	
	Flat-rolled stainless steel products	14	17.5	24.0	24-24	
	Other steel alloy products	4	20.0	19.0	14-24	
	Steel tubes, pipes and sections	35	17.0	29.0	29-29	
<b>372</b>	<b>Non-ferrous base metals</b>	181	15.5	18.5	14-29	UB
	Precious metals, semi-finished products	7	20.0	14.0	14-14	
	Copper, semi-finished products	43	15.5	18.5	14-29	
	Non-nickel products	12	12.5	16.3	14-19	
	Non-alloy aluminium products	25	19.0	18.5	14-29	
	Non-alloy zinc products	9	15.0	16.5	14-29	

a International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, second revision.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

**Table AV.10**  
**Trade measures applied to metal products and industrial machinery, 1995**  
(Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>381</b>	<b>Metal products</b>	268	19.0	27.5	0-39	UB
3811	Cutlery and hardware	78	18.0	24.0	0-39	
	Agricultural and forestry tools	10	8.0	10.5	0-24	QI
	Other tools	10	20.0	24.0	24-24	
	Scissors, knives, chains, locks	17	20.0	25.5	19-34	
3812	Metal furniture and fixtures	14	20.0	34.5	29-39	
3813	Structural metal products	28	17.4	25.5	14-34	
3819	Metal products	148	20.0	28.5	9-39	
	Steel products	95	20.0	29.5	14-39	QI

a International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, second revision.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.



**Table AV.11**  
**Trade measures applied to industrial machinery, 1995.**  
 (Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>382</b>	<b>Non-electrical machinery</b>	571	14.5	18.5	0-39	UB
3821	Engines and turbines	11	12.5	14.0	14-14	
3822	Agricultural machinery	19	10.0	6.5	0-19	
3823	Metal and wood working machinery	111	13.5	19.5	18-24	
	Machine-tool components	14	11	19.0	19-19	
	Machine tools	28	11	19.0	19-19	
	Hand electrical tools	4	20	19.0	19-19	
3824	Special industrial machinery	151	11.5	17.5	0-34	
3829	Other industrial machinery	236	16.0	19.0	0-39	

a International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, second revision.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

**Table AV.12**  
**Trade measures applied to electrical and electronic equipment (including computers), 1995**  
(Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>383</b>	<b>Electrical and electronic equipment (including computers)</b>	337	18.5	25.5	4-39	UB
3831	Electrical industrial machinery	79	16.5	18.5	9-29	
	Motors and generators	14	16.1	19.0	19-19	
	Parts	2	15.5	19.0	19-19	
	Transformers	12	17.0	19.0	19-19	
	Lighting equipment and gear	13	16.5	9.0	9-9	
	Lasers and similar equipment	8	14.4	19.0	19-19	
	Switches and other devices	9	20.0	24.0	24-24	
3832	Electronic and telecommunication equipment	130	18.5	29.0	4-39	
	Telephony, telegraphy	10	18.0	39.0	39-39	
	Microphones, loudspeakers, amplifiers	8	20.0	34.0	34-34	
	Sound reproducing equipment (including video reproducing equipment)	8	11.0	34.0	34-34	
	Gramophone records, magnetic tapes etc.	8	11.0	34.0	34-34	
	Transmitting equipment	3	20.0	34.0	34-34	
	Radios, cassette-players etc.	10	18.0	39.0	39-39	
	Television receivers	4	11.0	31.0	24-39	
	Resistors and printer circuits	1	20.0	24.0	24-24	
	Heated electronic cathode tubes, cathode tubes, etc.	11	20.0	24.0	24-24	
	Semi-conductors and integrated circuits	5	20.0	24.0	24-24	
3833	Electrical household appliances	26	19.5	30.5	19-39	
3839	Other electrical apparatus	102	19.0	25.0	9-39	
	Electrical batteries	11	20.0	28.4	24-29	
	Lighting and signalling lamps, pocket torches	5	20.0	9.0	9-9	
	Lamps and lighting equipment	22	20.0	25.0	9-29	
3825	Data-processing and office equipment	43	18.0	23.0	19-24	
	Electronic balances and weighing-machines	9	17.0	19.0	19-19	
	Typewriters/word-processing machines	5	20.0	24.0	24-24	
	Calculators	8	24.0	24.0	24-24	
	Data-processing equipment	7	20.0	24.0	24-24	
	Photocopiers and other office equipment	4	20.0	24.0	24-24	
	Parts and accessories	10	14.5	24.0	24-24	

a International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, second revision.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

**Table AV.13**  
**Trade measures applied to transport equipment, 1995**  
(Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>384</b>	<b>Transport equipment</b>	265	17.5	12.5	4-39	UB
3841	Shipbuilding and repairing	25	15.5	11.0	4-39	
3842	Railroad equipment	26	16.0	14.0	14-14	
3843	Motor vehicles	149	20.0	13.5	9-39	
	Parts, equipment used in vehicles	15	16.5	14.5	14-24	
	Engines and accessories	7	20.0	21.5	9-24	
	Tractors	1	11.0	9.0	9-9	B
	Passenger automobiles	33	20.0	19.0	19-19	
	Goods vehicles	38	17.0	9.0	9-9	
	Spare parts and accessories	15	20.0	9.0	9-9	
3844	Motorcycles and bicycles	35	20.0	10.5	9-24	
	Motorcycles	13	20.0	11.5	9-14	
	Bicycles	3	20.0	12.0	9-14	
	Spare parts	19	20.0	10.0	9-24	
3845	Aircraft	21	11.5	13.0	4-14	

a International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, second revision.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

**Table AV.14**  
**Trade measures applied to professional scientific and precision equipment, 1995**  
(Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>385</b>	<b>Professional, scientific and precision equipment</b>	229	19.0	26.0	0-39	UB
3851	Professional, scientific and precision equipment, measuring equipment	104	18.0	19.5	0-34	
	Compasses and other instruments	4	20.0	34.0	34-34	
	Other measuring instruments	6	20.0	19.0	19-19	
	Medical and surgical equipment	10	20.0	19.0	19-19	
	Thermometers, densimeters, aerometers and hydrometers	5	20.0	19.0	19-19	
	Taximeters and other counters	6	20.0	19.0	19-19	
3852	Photographic and optical instruments	65	20.0	30.0	4-34	
	Optic fibres	8	20.0	24.0	24-24	
	Lenses, glasses, cameras	7	20.0	29.0	29-29	
	Film cameras, cameras, projectors	13	20.0	34.0	34-34	
	Microscopes	1	20.0	19.0	19-19	
	Lasers, liquid crystal devices	4	20.0	34.0	34-34	
3853	Watches and clocks	60	20.0	33.5	29-39	

a International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, second revision.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

**Table AV.15**  
**Trade measures applied to other manufactured goods, 1995**  
 (Percentage)

ISIC <sup>a</sup>	Product/activity group	No. of lines	VAT	Total ad valorem import duties <sup>b</sup>		Trade measures affecting all or part of the sector
				Av.	Min.- Max.	
<b>390</b>	<b>Other manufactured goods</b>	267	19.5	32.0	4-39	UB
3901	Jewellery and related articles	22	18.0	31.5	4-39	
	Jewellery	6	20.0	39.0	39-39	
	Jewellery made of precious metals	3	20.0	39.0	39-39	
3902	Musical instruments	27	20.0	39.0	39-39	
3903	Sport goods	32	17.5	33.0	29-39	
	Sports footwear, partly leather	3	13.5	38.0	36-39	
	Athletics and gymnastics articles	19	17.0	33.5	31-34	
3909	Other manufactured articles	186	20.0	31.0	14-39	
	Hats	1	20.0	39.0	39-39	
	Artificial flowers	2	20.0	39.0	39-39	
	Fashion jewellery	6	20.0	39.0	39-39	
	Dolls	5	20.0	34.0	34-34	
	Other toys	18	20.0	34.0	34-34	
	Video and other games	4	20.0	34.0	34-34	
	Brushes, etc.	10	20.0	34.0	34-34	
	Fastenings for clothes	5	20.0	34.0	34-34	

a International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, second revision.

b Import duties include customs duty, fiscal duty, statistical levy and other ad valorem taxes.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates.

Table AV.16  
Trade measures applied in the electricity, gas, water and construction sectors, 1995  
(Percentage)

Product/activity group Provisional central product classification (CPC)	V.A. (% of GDP) 1991	Proportion of lines covered by the GATS <sup>a</sup>	Commitments under the GATS <sup>b</sup>	Types of restrictions affecting trade <sup>c</sup>
<u>Electricity, gas, hot water (17)</u>	2.2	0/4		
Electric power		0/1		State monopoly with regulated controlled prices.
<u>Water (18)</u>	0.5	0/1		State monopoly with regulated prices.
<u>Construction work (51)</u>	3.3	12/54		
Pre-erection work at construction sites (511)		0/6		
Construction work for buildings (512)		0/9		
Construction work for civil engineering (513)		0/9		
Assembly and erection of prefabricated constructions (514)		0/1		
Special trade construction work (515)		0/7		
Installation work (516)		12/12	Binding of market access (CP, PNP for higher management and specialists) in four sectors (transformation of raw materials, mining, agri-food, energy production) except trade in equipment and spare parts.	Priority given to use of Ivorian services to the extent available at a quality, price and time schedule equal to those of foreign origin.  Placement and training of Ivorian management and supervisory staff.
Building completion and finishing work (517)		0/9		
Renting of construction or demolition equipment (518)		0/1		

- a The denominator corresponds to the number of five-digit subclasses in the CPC classification contained in the group of products concerned. The numerator corresponds to those subclasses included in the Schedule of Côte d'Ivoire's Specific Commitments, whether bound or not or subject to restrictions.
- b Binding of market access or national treatment means there is no limit on the provision of services by foreign enterprises, whether restriction on movement of natural persons (PNP), restrictions on commercial presence (CP), restrictions on transfrontier supplies (CS) or on foreign consumption (CA).
- c Only restrictions specific to the sector are mentioned. These are restrictions either on market access or concerning national treatment. "Horizontal" type restrictions, affecting all services, are shown in Chapter IV.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates. Schedule of Specific Commitments of Côte d'Ivoire; United Nations (1990/91).

**Table AV.17**  
**Trade measures applied to the wholesale and retail trade, and hotel and restaurant services, 1995**  
 (Percentage)

Product/activity group (Provisional central product classification (CPC))	V.A. (% of GDP) 1991	Proportion of lines covered by the GATS <sup>a</sup>	Commitments under the GATS <sup>b</sup>	Types of restriction affecting trade <sup>c</sup>
Trade Services: hotel and restaurant services	11.0	16/133		
Sale, maintenance, repair of motor vehicles (61)		1/7		
Sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and parts (611)				
Sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles (612)			Binding (CA, PNP) of repair services for road transport equipment.	51 per cent of Ivorian participation in the capital of the enterprise (CP).
Retail sales of motor fuel (613)				
Other wholesale trade; commission agents (62)		0/66		
Brokerage services (621)				
Wholesale trade services (622)				
Retail trade service: repairs (63)				
Food retailing services (631)		0/45		
Non-food retailing services (632)				
Repair of personal and household goods				
Hotels and restaurant services (64)		15/15		
Hotel and other lodging services (641)				
Food serving services (642)			Binding CS (only take-away services).	Supervisory staff must be of Ivorian nationality.
Sale of beverages (643)				

- a The denominator corresponds to the number of five-digit subclasses in the CPC Classification continued in the group of products concerned. The numerator corresponds to those subclasses included in the Schedule of Côte d'Ivoire's Specific Commitments, whether bound or not or subject to restrictions.
- b Binding of market access or national treatment means there is no limit on the provision of services by foreign enterprises, whether restriction on movement of natural persons (PNP), restrictions on commercial presence (CP), restrictions on transfrontier supplies (CS) or on foreign consumption (CA).
- c Only restrictions specific to the sector are mentioned. These are restrictions either on market access or concerning national treatment. "Horizontal" type restrictions, affecting all services, are shown in Chapter IV.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates. Schedule of Specific Commitments of Côte d'Ivoire; United Nations (1990/91)

**Table AV.18**  
**Trade measures applied in the transport, storage and communications sectors, 1995**  
(Percentage)

Product/activity group (Provisional central product classification (CPC))	V.A. (% of GDP) 1991	Proportion of lines covered by the GATS <sup>a</sup>	Commitments under the GATS <sup>b</sup>	Types of restrictions affecting trade <sup>c</sup>
<u>Transport and communications</u>	8.7	0 /99		
Road transport (71)		17/28		
Railway transport (711)		0/8		State monopoly with controlled prices.
Other inland transport (712)		17/18	Binding CA, PNP of road transportation of passengers and freight.	51 per cent of Ivorian participation in the capital of the enterprise (CP).
Transport of petroleum and gas (713)		0/2		
<u>Maritime and river transport (72)</u>		5/15		
Maritime transport (721)		0/8		State monopoly with controlled prices.
Transport by inland waterways (722)		5/7	Binding CA, PNP of transportation of passengers and freight by navigable inland waterways.	Commercial presence subject to prior authorization.
<u>Air transport (73)</u>		0/7		Controlled prices.
Passenger transportation (731)				
Freight transportation (732)				
Transportation via space (733)				
Rental of aircraft (734)				
<u>Auxiliary services (74)</u>		6/22		
Cargo handling (741)		0/2		
Storage and warehousing (742)		0/1		
Supporting services for railway transport (743)		0/4		
Supporting services for road transport (744)		0/5		
Supporting services for water transport (745)		5/5	Binding CA (supporting services for transport by navigable inland waterways).	Prior authorization.
Supporting services for air transport (746)		0/3		
Travel agencies and guides (747)		1/2	Binding CS, CA, CP for tourist guide services.	Supervising staff must be of Ivorian nationality.
Transport agencies and others (748, 749)		0/2		

Table AV.18 (continued overleaf)



Product/activity group (Provisional central product classification (CPC))	V.A. (% of GDP) 1991	Proportion of lines covered by the GATS <sup>a</sup>	Commitments under the GATS <sup>b</sup>	Types of restrictions affecting trade <sup>c</sup>
Post and telecommunications services (75)		0 / 27		State monopoly with controlled prices.
Postal and courier services (751)				
Telecommunication services (752)				
Radio and television cable services (753)				
Telecommunications-related services (754)				

a The denominator corresponds to the number of five-digit subclasses in the CPC classification contained in the group of products concerned. The numerator corresponds to those subclasses included in the Schedule of Côte d'Ivoire's Specific Commitments, whether bound or not or subject to restrictions.

b Binding of market access or national treatment means there is no limit on the provision of services by foreign enterprises, whether restriction on movement of natural persons (PNP), restrictions on commercial presence (CP), restrictions on transfrontier supplies (CS) or on foreign consumption (CA).

c Only restrictions specific to the sector are mentioned. These are restrictions either on market access or concerning national treatment. "Horizontal" type restrictions, affecting all services, are shown in Chapter IV.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates. Schedule of Specific Commitments of Côte d'Ivoire; United Nations (1990/91).

**Table AV.19**  
**Trade measures applied in the financial, insurance, real estate and business services sectors, 1995**  
(Percentage)

Product/activity group (Provisional central product classification (CPC))	V.A. (% of GDP) 1991	Proportion of lines covered by the GATS <sup>a</sup>	Commitments under the GATS <sup>b</sup>	Types of restriction affecting trade <sup>c</sup>
<u>Financial services (81)</u>	2.8 <sup>d</sup>	0/45		Service providers must be established under Ivorian law.
Financial intermediation (811)		0/17		
Insurance (812)		0/10		
Services auxiliary to financial intermediation (813)		0/12		
Services auxiliary to insurance (814)		0/6		
<u>Real estate agencies (82)</u>		0/12		Service providers must be established under Ivorian law.
<u>Rental services (83)</u>		0/14		
<u>Computer services (84)</u>		0/14		
<u>Research and development services (85)</u>		0/12		
<u>Legal and accounting services (86)</u>		13/54		
Legal services (861)		0/5		
Accounting, audit services (862)		0/5		
Taxation services (863)		0/4		
Market research and public opinion polling (864)		0/2		
Management consulting (865)		0/7		
Services related to management consulting (866)		0/3		
Architectural and engineering services (867)		13/28	Binding - CP, PNP (only higher management) of certain engineering services in the mining sector and transformation, storage and packaging of agricultural products.	Establishment of a commercial presence is subject to approval by the authorities who may require priority use of services of Ivorian origin on equal terms, and placement and training of Ivorian management and supervisory staff.

Table AV.19 (continued overleaf)

Product/activity group (Provisional central product classification (CPC))	V.A. (% of GDP) 1991	Proportion of lines covered by the GATS <sup>a</sup>	Commitments under the GATS <sup>b</sup>	Types of restriction affecting trade <sup>c</sup>
Other business services (87)		0/37		
Advertising (871)		0/3		
Placement of personnel (872)		0/7		
Investigation and security services (873)		0/6		
Building - cleaning (874)		0/4		
Photographic services (875)		0/8		
Packaging services (876)		0/1		
Other business services (879)		0/8		
<u>Agricultural, mining and manufacturing services (88)</u>		2/39		
Services incidental to agriculture (881)		0/4		
Services incidental to fishing (882)		0/1		
Services incidental to mining (883)		0/1		
Services incidental to manufacturing (884)		0/15		
Services incidental to the manufacture of machinery (885)		0/9		
Services incidental to the repair of machinery (886)		2/8	Binding - CP, PNP (only higher management) for certain engineering services in the mining sector and transformation, storage and packaging of agricultural products.	Establishment of a commercial presence is subject to approval by the authorities who may require priority use of services of Ivorian origin on equal terms, and placement and training of Ivorian management and supervisory staff.
Services incidental to energy distribution (887)		0/1		
<u>Intangible assets (89)</u>		0/5		

- a The denominator corresponds to the number of five-digit subclasses in the CPC classification contained in the group of products concerned. The numerator corresponds to those subclasses included in the schedule of Côte d'Ivoire's Specific Commitments, whether bound or not or subject to restrictions.
- b Binding of market access or national treatment means there is no limit on the provision of services by foreign enterprises, whether restriction on movement of natural persons (PNP), restrictions on commercial presence (CP), restrictions on transfrontier supplies (CS) or on foreign consumption (CA).
- c Only restrictions specific to the sector are mentioned. These are restrictions either on market access or concerning national treatment. "Horizontal" type restrictions, affecting all services, are shown in Chapter IV.
- d Including property business.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates. Schedule of Specific Commitments of Côte d'Ivoire; United Nations (1990/91).

**Table AV.20**  
**Trade measures applied in the social, cultural and personnel services sector, 1995**  
(Percentage)

Product/activity group (Provisional central product classification (CPC))	V.A. (% of GDP) 1991	Proportion of lines covered by the GATS <sup>a</sup>	Commitments under the GATS <sup>b</sup>	Types of restriction affecting trade <sup>c</sup>
Public administration (91)		0/32		
Education services (92)		1/10		
Primary education (921)		0/2		
Secondary education (922)		0/4		
Higher education (923)		0/2		
Adult education services and other (924)		1/2	Binding CA, PNP of training services for transport workers, drivers, mechanics for the driving test.	At least 51 per cent of Ivorian participation in the capital of the enterprise (CP).
Health and social services (93)		0/18		
Human health (931)		0/8		
Veterinary services (932)		0/2		
Social services (933)		0/8		
Sewage and refuse disposal and environmental protection (94)		0/7		
Services of organizations (95)		0/9		
Cultural and sporting services (96)		0/34		
Motion picture, radio, television and other entertainment services (961)		0/14		
New agencies (962)		0/6		
Libraries, museums (963)		0/6		
Sporting services (964)		0/7		
Other services (e.g. washing, cleaning, hairdressing, funeral services (970)		0/10		

- a The denominator corresponds to the number of five-digit subclasses in the CPC classification contained in the group of products concerned. The numerator corresponds to those subclasses included in the Schedule of Côte d'Ivoire's Specific Commitments, whether bound or not or subject to restrictions.
- b Binding of market access or national treatment means there is no limit on the provision of services by foreign enterprises, whether restriction on movement of natural persons (PNP), restrictions on commercial presence (CP), restrictions on transfrontier supplies (CS) or on foreign consumption (CA).
- c Only restrictions specific to the sector are mentioned. These are restrictions either on market access or concerning national treatment. "Horizontal" type restrictions, affecting all services, are shown in Chapter IV.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates. Schedule of Specific Commitments of Côte d'Ivoire; United Nations (1990/91).