

**GENERAL AGREEMENT
ON TRADE IN SERVICES**

GATS/SC/46
15 April 1994
(94-1044)

JAPAN

Schedule of Specific Commitments

(This is authentic in English only)

Note for transparency

- i) Alphabets and numbers indicated in each sector-specific commitments are reference to Services Sectoral Classification List (GATT Secretariat's Documents MTN.GNS/W/120, dated 10 July 1991) and Provisional Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers Series M No. 77, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991). These alphabetical and numerical divisions are indicated to enhance the clarity in the description of specific commitments, but shall not be construed as being a part of the specific commitments.
- ii) The modes of supply 1), 2), 3) and 4) indicated in this schedule of specific commitments correspond respectively to the supply of services defined under paragraph 2.a), b), c) and d) of Article I of this Agreement.

JAPAN - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<p>4) Unbound except for measures concerning the entry and temporary stay of a natural person who falls in one of the following categories:</p> <p>a) A natural person who has been employed by a juridical person of a Member other than Japan for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding the date of his application for the entry and temporary stay in Japan, and who is being transferred, for a period not exceeding 5 years, to a branch office or a juridical person constituted or registered in Japan owned or controlled by the aforementioned juridical person of a Member other than Japan, provided that he will be engaged in one of the following activities:</p>	<p>3) Unbound for research and development subsidies</p> <p>4) Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column</p> <p>Unbound for research and development subsidies</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) Activities to direct a branch office as its head; ii) Activities to direct a juridical person as its board member or auditor; iii) Activities to direct one or more departments or a juridical person; iv) Activities which require technology and/or knowledge at an advanced level pertinent to physical sciences, engineering or other natural sciences; and v) Activities which require knowledge at an advanced level pertinent to jurisprudence, economics, business management, accounting or other humanities sciences. 		

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>b) A natural person who has been employed by a juridical person of a Member other than Japan or has been a partner in it for a period not less than one year immediately preceding the date of his application for the entry and temporary stay in Japan, and who is being transferred to Japan, for a period not exceeding 5 years and who will return to the aforementioned juridical person of a Member other than Japan upon the expiration of the said period, provided that he will be engaged in one of the following activities of professional services which may be engaged only as a natural person and not as an employee:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) Legal services supplied by a lawyer qualified as "Bengoshi" under Japanese law; ii) Consultancy on law of jurisdiction where the service supplier is a qualified lawyer; iii) Legal services supplied by a patent attorney qualified as "Benrishi" under Japanese law; 		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> iv) Legal services supplied by a maritime procedure agent qualified as "Kaijidairishi" under Japanese law; v) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services supplied by an accountant qualified as "Koninkaikaishi" under Japanese law; and vi) Taxation services supplied by a tax accountant qualified as "Zeirishi" under Japanese law. <p>c) A natural person who stays in Japan for a time period not exceeding 90 days without acquiring remuneration from within Japan and without engaging in making direct sales to the general public or in supplying services himself, for the purposes of participating in business contacts including negotiations for the sale of services and/or other similar activities including those to prepare for establishing commercial presence in Japan.</p>		

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	Activities which require technology or knowledge at an advanced level pertinent to natural or humanities sciences referred to in a) iv) and v) mean: activities in which the natural person may not be able to engage without the application of specialized technology or knowledge of natural or humanities sciences acquired by him, in principle, by completing college education (i.e. bachelor's degree) or higher education.		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. <u>Professional Services</u>			
a) Legal services supplied by a lawyer qualified as "Bengoshi" under Japanese law (861)	<p>1) Services must be supplied by a natural person. Commercial presence is required.</p> <p>2) Services must be supplied by a natural person. Commercial presence is required.</p> <p>3) Services must be supplied by a natural person.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS Commercial presence is required.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector			Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
a)	Consultancy on law of jurisdiction where the service supplier is a qualified lawyer i) Consultancy on law does not include: a) legal representation for juridical procedures in courts and other government agencies as well as preparation of legal documents for such procedures; b) expression of legal opinions concerning laws other than laws of the jurisdiction where the service supplier is qualified as a lawyer (hereinafter referred to as the "jurisdiction" in this sector);		1)	Services must be supplied by a natural person. Commercial presence is required.	1)	A service supplier is required to stay in Japan not less than 180 days in a year.	3) i) Practice of international law is permitted, provided that the international law is or was in force in the jurisdiction. Practice of third country law and Japanese law is not permitted. ii) Association with Bengoshi is permitted. Employment of Bengoshi is not permitted. iii) Use of firm name is unrestricted, provided that it is followed with reference to "Gaikoku-Ho-Jimu-Bengoshi Jimusho" iv) Representation in arbitration is permitted, provided that the applicable law in the arbitration is the law which the service supplier is qualified to practice in Japan.		
			2)	Services must be supplied by a natural person. Commercial presence is required.	2)	A service supplier is required to stay in Japan not less than 180 days in a year.			
			3)	Services must be supplied by a natural person.	3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
			Commercial presence is required.		A service supplier is required to stay in Japan not less than 180 days in a year.				

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
c) legal representation for the entrustment of the preparation of notarial deeds; and d) those activities concerning a legal case whose primary objective is the acquisition or loss or change of rights concerning real property in Japan or of industrial property rights, mining rights or other rights arising upon registration thereof with government agencies in Japan.			

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>ii) A service supplier shall be required to cooperate with Bengoshi or to ask for his advice in a legal case concerning family relations or inheritance, in which a Japanese national is involved as a party, or in a legal case whose objective is the acquisition or loss or change of rights concerning real property in Japan or of industrial property rights, mining rights or other rights arising upon registration thereof with government agencies in Japan, as long as the above objective is not the primary one.</p>			

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p><u>Note for transparency</u></p> <p>A service supplier must be recognized as "Gaikoku-Ho-Jimu-Bengoshi" by the Minister of Justice and register with the Japan Federation of Bar Associations.</p> <p>The conditions for granting recognition by the Minister of Justice are as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) The service supplier is qualified as a lawyer in the jurisdiction. ii) The service supplier has engaged himself as a lawyer for at least 5 years in the jurisdiction. iii) The service supplier is not subject to such conditions of disqualification in the jurisdiction which, if applied to Bengoshi, would disqualify the Bengoshi. iv) The service supplier possesses the intention to undertake the profession in good faith. v) The service supplier possesses plans, residence and financial basis to perform his functions properly and steadily. vi) The service supplier possesses capability to compensate for damages caused to the client, if any. 			

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
		Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments		
a)	Legal services supplied by a patent attorney qualified as "Benrishi" under Japanese law (86119, 8612, 8613, 8619)	1)	Services must be supplied by a natural person.	1)	None				
			Commercial presence is required.						
		2)	Services must be supplied by a natural person.	2)	None				
			Commercial presence is required.						
		3)	Services must be supplied by a natural person.	3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				
			Commercial presence is required.						
		1)	Services must be supplied by a natural person.	1)	None				
a)	Legal services supplied by a maritime procedure agent qualified as "Kaijidaishishi" under Japanese law	2)	Services must be supplied by a natural person.	2)	None				
		3)	Services must be supplied by a natural person.	3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments	
b)	Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services supplied by an accountant qualified as "Koninkaikeshi" under Japanese law (862)	1)	Services must be supplied by a natural person or by an Audit Corporation ¹ . Commercial presence is required for an Audit Corporation.			1)	None		
		2)	Services must be supplied by a natural person or by an Audit Corporation. Commercial presence is required for an Audit Corporation.			2)	None		
c)	Taxation services supplied by a tax accountant qualified as "Zeirishi" under Japanese law (863)	3)	Services must be supplied by a natural person or by an Audit Corporation.			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		1)	Services must be supplied by a natural person. Commercial presence is required.			1)	None		

1 Audit Corporation under Japanese law is composed of five or more partners who are accountants qualified as "Koninkaikeishi" under Japanese law and have the right and obligation to execute activities of the Audit Corporation.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments	
d), e) Architectural services A supplied by a service supplier qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier using "Kenchikushi"		2)	Services must be supplied by a natural person. Commercial presence is required.		2)	None			
		3)	Services must be supplied by a natural person.		3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS Commercial presence is required.		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
		1)	Commercial presence is required.		1)	None			
		2)	Commercial presence is required.		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments	
Architectural services A covers services which must be supplied by a service supplier qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier using "Kenchikushi". (86712, 86713, 86714 ²) (86722, 86723, 86724 ² , 86725 ² , 86727 ²)									
d), e) Architectural services B supplied by a service supplier qualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier using "Kenchikushi"		1)	Commercial presence is required ³ .		1)	None			
		2)	Commercial presence is required ³ .		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
Architectural services B covers services which may be supplied by a service supplier unqualified as		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			

2 Limited to services necessary for building construction excluding post construction services.

3 In case Architectural services B is supplied by a service supplier unqualified as "Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier not using "Kenchikushi", commercial presence is not required.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>"Kenchikushi" under Japanese law, or by a service supplier not using "Kenchikushi" (including business related to contracts of construction works for buildings, supervising construction works for buildings, inspection and evaluation of buildings, and representation of procedures based on laws, regulations or ordinances concerning construction works for buildings).</p> <p>d), e), g)</p> <p>Architectural services other than architectural services A and B</p> <p>(86711⁴, 86714⁴, 86719⁴, 86721⁴, 86742⁴)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	

4 Limited to services necessary for building construction.

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
e), f) Engineering services and integrated engineering services (excluding services related to petroleum, petroleum products, gas and mineral)	(8672 ⁵) (8673 ⁵)	1)	None	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
e), g), F.e), F.m) Civil engineering consulting services	(86721 ⁶ , 86724 ⁶ , 86727 ⁶ , 86729 ⁶) (86741, 86742 ⁶) (86761 ⁶) (86751 ⁶ , 86752 ⁶)	1)	None	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		

5 Excluding architectural services and civil engineering consulting services.

6 Limited to services necessary for civil engineering excluding engineering design services for buildings.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector			Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
B.	<u>Computer and Related Services</u> (excluding services of air transport computer reservation system) (841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 849)	1)	None	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			1)	None	
		2)	None				2)	None	
		3)	None				3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
C.			<u>Research and Development Services</u>						
b)	Research and development services on social sciences and humanities (852)	1)	None	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			1)	None	
		2)	None				2)	None	
		3)	None				3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
D. <u>Real Estate Services</u>			
a) Real estate services involving own or leased property (for the property in Japan) (821)	1) Commercial presence is required. 2) Commercial presence is required. 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
a) Real estate services involving own or leased property (for the property outside Japan) (821)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
b) Real estate services on a fee or contract basis (for the property in Japan) (822)	1) Commercial presence is required. 2) Commercial presence is required. 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
b) Real estate services on a fee or contract basis (for the property outside Japan) (822)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
E. <u>Rental and Leasing Services without Operators</u>			
c) Rental and leasing services, without operators, related to transport equipment other than vessels and aircrafts (83101, 83102, 83105)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
d), e) Rental and leasing services, without operators, related to machineries and equipment other than transport equipment (83106-83109) (832)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
F. <u>Other Business Services</u>			
a) Advertising services (871)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
b) Market research and public opinion polling services (864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
c)	Management consulting services (865)	1)	None	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
d)	Services related to management consulting (86601, 86609)	1)	None	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>k) Placement services of personnel within Japan in the following twenty nine occupations (limited to services to establish employment relationship between a job applicant and an employer seeking personnel on the basis of job applications and offers):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) fine artist, ii) entertainer, iii) scientific technician, iv) physician, v) dentist, vi) pharmacist, vii) midwife, viii) nurse, ix) medical technician, x) dental technician, 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound* 3) The number of licences conferred to service suppliers may be limited. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Unbound 2) Unbound* 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
xi) dress designer, xii) audiovisual and theatrical technician, xiii) lawyer, xiv) certified public accountant, xv) patent attorney, xvi) business manager, xvii) fresh cake making technician, xviii) housekeeper, xix) barber, xx) hairdresser, xxi) Japanese-kimono dresser, xxii) attendant for services at table, xxiii) model, xxiv) cook,			

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
xxv) bartender, xxvi) laundry technician, xxvii) interpreter, xxviii) floor sales person, and xxix) sightseeing bus tour conductor (87201, 87202)			
k) Supply services of personnel within Japan ⁷ in the following sixteen categories of business (limited to services to dispatch workers employed by the service supplier to work under the direction of another person while employment relationship with the service supplier is maintained):	1) Unbound 2) Unbound* 3) The number of licences conferred to service suppliers may be limited. 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound 2) Unbound* 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

* Unbound due to lack of feasibility.

7 (Note for transparency)
The dispatched worker may not be supplied from outside of Japan through intra-corporate transfer.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
i) Designing or maintenance of a system run by computer, or designing, developing or maintenance of a computer program; ii) Designing or drafting of machinery, devices or instruments (hereinafter referred to as "machineries") or equipment consisting of machineries; iii) Operating machinery for picture recording, sound recording, etc., used in the production of broadcasting programs;			

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
iv) Directing production of broadcasting programs; v) Operating computers, typewriters, telex or other similar office machinery; vi) Interpretation, translation or shorthand; vii) Secretarial work for a representative or other person in similar managerial position of a juridical person; viii) Classifying or filing documents, magnetic tapes, etc., which requires advanced expertise, technique or experience;			

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
ix) Research of market, etc. or arrangement or analysis of the result of such research in order to obtain basic data necessary for the development of new products, or the preparation of sales plans, etc.; x) Preparation of balance sheets, statements of profits and loss, and other financial documents, or other work handling financial affairs;			

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments	
xi) Preparation of documents concerning international trade or other external transactions, or of written contracts, receipt notes, bills of lading or other similar documents concerning domestic transactions; xii) Introduction and explanation of the capacity and operation, etc., of computers, cars and other machinery which require advanced expertise, technique or experience in order to operate appropriately;									

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>xiii) Administering itineraries for tourists, by accompanying them, offering services incidental to such administering work for the convenience of tourists (excluding attendant services provided inside vehicles, vessels or aircrafts), or welcoming and sending off tourists in the buildings which are used for boarding and alighting or waiting by passengers and are installed at the stations or platforms of vehicles, vessels and aircrafts;</p> <p>xiv) Cleaning of buildings;</p>			

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
xv) Operation, inspection, or maintenance of the facilities for electricity, gas, water supply, drainage, ventilation, heating, air conditioning, fire extinguishing, discharge of smoke or sanitation, and chimneys, elevators or lightning rods, installed in the building (hereinafter referred to as "building facilities"); and			

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
xvi) Reception of visitors or providing guidance to them in buildings or exposition sites, or attending a parking lot attached to those buildings, and maintenance and management of the facilities (excluding building facilities) installed in buildings for the purpose of offering convenience for visitors, workers or residents of the buildings, in order to facilitate efficient utilization of the buildings. (87203, 87209)			

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (excluding petroleum, petroleum products, gas, mineral, and surveying) (86751, 86752)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
m) Surveying services for the land in Japan (86753, 86754)	1) Commercial presence is required except for the surveying conducted by not using Basic Survey ⁸ data or Public Survey ⁹ data, and the surveying for small areas or the surveying not requiring high accuracy. 2) Commercial presence is required except for the surveying conducted by not using Basic Survey data or Public Survey data, and the surveying for small areas or the surveying not requiring high accuracy. 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

8 Basic Survey is a primary or fundamental survey, conducted by the Geographical Survey Institute of the Ministry of Construction, for all surveys.

9 Public Survey is a survey, other than Basic Survey, which does not include the surveying for small areas and the surveying not requiring high accuracy, conducted under the expenses partially or in full of, or under the subsidization of the Government or other public entities.

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector			Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
m)	Surveying services for the land outside Japan (86753, 86754)	4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
		1)	None			1) None			
		2)	None			2) None			
		3)	None			3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
n)	Maintenance and repair services of equipment (excluding vessels, aircrafts and other transport equipment) (633, 8861-8866)	4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
		1)	Unbound*			1) Unbound*			
		2)	None			2) None			
		3)	None			3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
o) Building-cleaning services (87401, 87402, 87403, 87409)	1) Unbound*	1) Unbound*	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
p) Photographic services (875)	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
q) Packaging services (876)	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
r) Printing and publishing services (88442)		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
		1)	None				1)	None	
		2)	None				2)	None	
		3)	None				3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
s) Convention services (87909)		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
		1)	Unbound*				1)	Unbound*	
		2)	None				2)	None	
		3)	None				3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
		Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
t)	Translation and interpretation services (87905)	1)	None	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1)	None	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
t)	Specialty design services (87907)	1)	None	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1)	None	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
C. <u>Telecommunications Services</u>			
The following domestic Telecommunications Services supplied by Type II telecommunications business:			
1) None	1) None	1) None	
2) None	2) None	2) None	
3) None	3) None	3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
b) Packet-switched data transmission services; (7523)	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
		Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
c)	Circuit-switched data transmission services; (7523)								
d)	Telex services; (7523)								
f)	Facsimile services; and (7529)								
g)	Private leased circuit services. (7529)								
	Value-added services supplied by Type II telecommunications business including:								
h)	Electronic mail services; (7523)		1) None			1) None			
i)	Voice mail services; (7521)		2) None			2) None			
			3) None			3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
j)	On-line information and data base retrieval services; (7523)		4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>k) Electronic data interchange (EDI) services; (7523)</p> <p>l) Enhanced facsimile services; (7529)</p> <p>m) Code and protocol conversion services; and (7523)</p> <p>n) On-line information and/or data processing services. (843)</p> <p>Specific commitments in the sectors of Telecommunications</p> <p>Services do not include voice transmission services supplied through the use of domestic leased circuits interconnected with public switched networks.</p>			

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>Type II telecommunications business is any telecommunications business other than Type I</p> <p>Type I telecommunications business. Type I telecommunications business is any business which supplies telecommunications services by establishing telecommunications circuit facilities.</p> <p>Telecommunications circuit facilities are transmission line facilities connecting transmitting points with receiving points, switching facilities installed as inseparable units therefrom, and other facilities accessory to such facilities.</p>			

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
D. <u>Audiovisual Services</u>	a) Motion picture and video tape production and distribution services (9611)	1)	None	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
b) Motion picture projection services (9612)		1)	Unbound*	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		1)	Unbound*		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
e) Sound recording services		1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (excluding services related to mining)	<p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	<p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>1) Unbound*</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>	
A. <u>General Construction Services for Buildings</u> (512)	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
B. <u>General Construction Services for Civil Engineering</u> (513)			
C. <u>Installation and Assembly Services</u> (514, 516)			

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
D. <u>Building Completion and Finishing Services</u> (517)			
E. <u>Other</u> (511, 515, 518)			
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES			
A. <u>Commission Agents' Services</u> (621, 61111, 61130, 61210)	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
B. <u>Wholesale Trade Services</u> (622, 61111, 61130, 61210)	3) None	3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
C. <u>Retailing Services</u> (631, 632, 61112, 61130, 61210)			

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>D. <u>Franchising Services</u> (8929)</p> <p>Specific commitments in the sectors of Distribution Services do not include services related to petroleum, petroleum products, rice, tobacco, salt, alcoholic beverages, and those supplied at Public Wholesale Market.</p> <p>Public Wholesale Market is a market established under national or local government approval for commission agents' services and wholesale trade services of fresh foods including vegetables, fruits, marine products, meats and other daily foods, and flowers, with auction or bidding hall, parking lot</p>			

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments	
and other facilities necessary for trade and disposal of above goods, which is operated on a permanent basis.									
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES									
The following Educational Services supplied by Formal Education Institutions established in Japan (Formal Education Institutions are elementary schools, lower secondary schools, upper secondary schools, universities, technical colleges, schools for the blind, schools for the deaf, schools for the handicapped and kindergartens.):		1)	Unbound*	1)	Unbound*	1)	Unbound*		
		2)	Unbound*	2)	Unbound*	2)	Unbound*		
		3)	Formal Education Institutions must be established by school juridical persons. ¹⁰	3)	Formal Education Institutions must be established by school juridical persons. ¹⁰	3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound	4)	Unbound	4)	Unbound		

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

¹⁰ A school juridical person is a non-profit juridical person established for the purpose of supplying educational services under Japanese law.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments	
A. <u>Primary Educational Services;</u> (9211, 9219)	B. <u>Secondary Educational Services; and</u> (9221, 9222, 9223)	C. <u>Higher Educational Services.</u> (9231, 9239)	D. <u>Adult Educational Services</u>	Foreign language tuition services for adults (excluding services supplied by Formal Education Institutions established in Japan.	1) None	1) None	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
					2) None	2) None			
					3) None	3) None			

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Formal Education Institutions are elementary schools, lower secondary schools, upper secondary schools, universities, technical colleges, schools for the blind, schools for the deaf, schools for the handicapped, kindergartens, special training colleges and miscellaneous schools.) (92400)	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
A. <u>Sewage Services</u> (9401)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
B. <u>Refuse Disposal Services</u> (9402)	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 1) Unbound* 2) None	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 1) Unbound* 2) None	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments	
C. <u>Sanitation and Similar Services</u> (9403)	3)	The number of licences conferred to service suppliers of waste oil disposal at sea from vessels may be limited.			None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				
	1)	Unbound*			Unbound*				
	2)	None			None				
	3)	None			None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				
D. <u>Other</u> Cleaning services of exhaust gases (9404)	4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				
	1)	Unbound*			Unbound*				
	2)	None			None				

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Noise abatement services (9405)	3) None	3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Nature and landscape protection services (9406)	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
Other environmental protection services (9409)			

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
<p>7. FINANCIAL SERVICES</p> <p>In addition to Part III of this Agreement and the Annex on Financial Services, Japan undertakes its specific commitments with respect to Financial Services under this Agreement in accordance with the Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services (hereinafter referred to as the "Understanding", attached to this schedule, which forms an integral part of this schedule). Thus, the obligations under the Understanding are incurred in the sectors of Financial Services additionally to those covered by the provisions of Part III of this Agreement and the Annex on Financial Services.</p> <p>For prudential reasons within the context of paragraph 2.a) of the Annex on Financial Services, Japan shall not be prevented from taking measures such as non-discriminatory limitations on juridical forms of a commercial presence. For the same reasons, Japan shall not be prevented from applying non-discriminatory limitations concerning admission to the market of new financial services which shall be consistent with regulatory framework aimed at achieving such prudential objectives. In this context, securities firms are allowed to deal in securities defined in the relevant Japanese law, and banks are not allowed to deal in those securities unless allowed in accordance with the said law.</p> <p>With respect to specific commitments in the sectors of Financial Services, services supplied in the territory of a Member other than Japan to the service consumer in Japan without any active marketing from the service supplier are considered as services supplied under paragraph 2.b) of Article I of this Agreement.</p>			
<p>A. <u>Insurance and Insurance-Related Services</u></p>	<p>Specific commitments in the market access column with respect to the supply of a service as prescribed in paragraph 2.a) and b) of Article I of this Agreement are unbound except for obligations under paragraph 3 and 4 of the Understanding respectively which are incurred in this sector additionally to those covered by the provisions of Part III of this Agreement and the Annex on Financial Services, subject to conditions and qualifications set out below.</p>		

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>1) Commercial presence is in principle required for insurance contracts on the following items and any liability arising therefrom:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) goods being transported within Japan b) ships and aircrafts of Japanese registration <p>Japan intends to take measures necessary for making substantial liberalization of the cross-border insurance transactions for ships of Japanese registration which are used for international maritime transport and aircrafts of Japanese registration, as an integral part of the Insurance System Reform in 1995.</p> <p>60% of amounts of reinsurance on the compulsory automobile third party liability insurance is subject to the compulsory coverage by the Government.</p> <p>Insurance services are not allowed to be supplied through an intermediary in Japan.</p>	<p>1) None</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>2) Commercial presence is in principle required for insurance contracts on the following items and any liability arising therefrom:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) goods being transported within Japan b) ships and aircrafts of Japanese registration <p>Japan intends to take measures necessary for making substantial liberalization of the cross-border insurance transactions for ships of Japanese registration which are used for international maritime transport and aircrafts of Japanese registration, as an integral part of the Insurance System Reform in 1995.</p> <p>60% of amounts of reinsurance on the compulsory automobile third party liability insurance is subject to the compulsory coverage by the Government.</p>	<p>2) None</p>	

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments	
		<p>Insurance services are not allowed to be supplied through an intermediary in Japan.</p> <p>3) Establishment of commercial presence as insurance brokers is not allowed.</p> <p>Japan intends to take measures necessary for introducing the insurance brokerage system, as an integral part of the Insurance System Reform in 1995.</p> <p>60% of amounts of reinsurance on the compulsory automobile third party liability insurance is subject to the compulsory coverage by the Government.</p> <p>Insurance intermediation services are not allowed to be supplied for insurance contracts made by an insurance service supplier who is not licensed in Japan.</p>			<p>3) Foreign life insurance companies are required to retain in yen currency an amount corresponding to their technical and claim reserves for yen-denominated insurance policies in Japan.</p> <p>As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>				
		<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>			<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</p>				

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
B. <u>Banking and Other Financial Services</u> (excluding Insurance and Insurance-Related Services)	<p>Specific commitments in the market access column with respect to the supply of a service as prescribed in paragraph 2.a) and b) of Article I of this Agreement are unbound except for obligations under paragraph 3 and 4 of the Understanding respectively which are incurred in this sector additionally to those covered by the provisions of Part III of this Agreement and the Annex on Financial Services, subject to conditions and qualifications set out below.</p> <p>1) Commercial presence is required for discretionary investment management services.</p> <p>2) Overseas deposits and trust contracts denominated in foreign currencies, the sum of which are over 100 million yen value, and those denominated in yen are subject to approval.</p> <p>The following capital transaction services may be supplied through authorized foreign exchange banks in Japan, or otherwise are in principle subject to approval:</p> <p>a) Trade in:</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p>	

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) payment instruments such as cheques and bills; ii) foreign exchange; and iii) derivative products which involve outright foreign exchange transactions such as currency spot options. b) Special methods of settlement such as offsetting and any method whereby a resident either makes payment for the non-resident concerned to another resident or receives payment made by another resident for the non-resident concerned c) Swaps d) Factoring <p>Commercial presence is required for financial/securities futures and options transaction services, except for the services supplied to the financial institutions in accordance with the designation by Minister of Finance under the relevant Japanese laws.</p>		

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments	
		3)	Commercial presence for investment trust management services must be a juridical person established in Japan.	3)			The deposit insurance system does not cover deposits taken by branches of foreign banks.	3)	Japan intends to expand the scope of Employees' Pension Fund (hereinafter referred to as "fund") assets which can be managed by discretionary investment management firms, in respect of the funds qualified by Minister of Health and Welfare, by removing classification between New Money ¹¹ and assets other than New Money.
		Unbound for standstill obligation under the Understanding with respect to the limitations below: a) Licences required for establishing subsidiaries and branch offices are not granted to foreign service suppliers. b) Authorization or qualification for licensed service suppliers to expand existing operations or conduct new activities is not granted to foreign service suppliers.			Unbound for standstill obligation under the Understanding with respect to the limitations a) and b) referred to in the market access column As indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4)			Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		

11 New Money is asset mainly consisting of accumulation of premiums collected by a fund after the day when the fund is qualified by Minister of Health and Welfare as appropriate for expanding its means of asset management to include discretionary investment management services.

UNDERSTANDING ON COMMITMENTS IN FINANCIAL SERVICES

Participants in the Uruguay Round have been enabled to take on specific commitments with respect to financial services under the General Agreement on Trade in Services (hereinafter referred to as the "Agreement") on the basis of an alternative approach to that covered by the provisions of Part III of the Agreement. It was agreed that this approach could be applied subject to the following understanding:

- (i) it does not conflict with the provisions of the Agreement;
- (ii) it does not prejudice the right of any Member to schedule its specific commitments in accordance with the approach under Part III of the Agreement;
- (iii) resulting specific commitments shall apply on a most-favoured-nation basis;
- (iv) no presumption has been created as to the degree of liberalization to which a Member is committing itself under the Agreement.

Interested Members, on the basis of negotiations, and subject to conditions and qualifications where specified, have inscribed in their schedule specific commitments conforming to the approach set out below.

A. *Standstill*

Any conditions, limitations and qualifications to the commitments noted below shall be limited to existing non-conforming measures.

B. *Market Access*

Monopoly Rights

1. In addition to Article VIII of the Agreement, the following shall apply:

Each Member shall list in its schedule pertaining to financial services existing monopoly rights and shall endeavour to eliminate them or reduce their scope. Notwithstanding subparagraph 1(b) of the Annex on Financial Services, this paragraph applies to the activities referred to in subparagraph 1(b)(iii) of the Annex.

Financial Services purchased by Public Entities

2. Notwithstanding Article XIII of the Agreement, each Member shall ensure that financial service suppliers of any other Member established in its territory are accorded most-favoured-nation treatment and national treatment as regards the purchase or acquisition of financial services by public entities of the Member in its territory.

Cross-border Trade

3. Each Member shall permit non-resident suppliers of financial services to supply, as a principal, through an intermediary or as an intermediary, and under terms and conditions that accord national treatment, the following services:

- (a) insurance of risks relating to:
 - (i) maritime shipping and commercial aviation and space launching and freight (including satellites), with such insurance to cover any or all of the following: the goods being transported, the vehicle transporting the goods and any liability arising therefrom; and
 - (ii) goods in international transit;
- (b) reinsurance and retrocession and the services auxiliary to insurance as referred to in subparagraph 5(a)(iv) of the Annex;
- (c) provision and transfer of financial information and financial data processing as referred to in subparagraph 5(a)(xv) of the Annex and advisory and other auxiliary services, excluding intermediation, relating to banking and other financial services as referred to in subparagraph 5(a)(xvi) of the Annex.

4. Each Member shall permit its residents to purchase in the territory of any other Member the financial services indicated in:

- (a) subparagraph 3(a);
- (b) subparagraph 3(b); and
- (c) subparagraphs 5(a)(v) to (xvi) of the Annex.

Commercial Presence

5. Each Member shall grant financial service suppliers of any other Member the right to establish or expand within its territory, including through the acquisition of existing enterprises, a commercial presence.

6. A Member may impose terms, conditions and procedures for authorization of the establishment and expansion of a commercial presence in so far as they do not circumvent the Member's obligation under paragraph 5 and they are consistent with the other obligations of this Agreement.

New Financial Services

7. A Member shall permit financial service suppliers of any other Member established in its territory to offer in its territory any new financial service.

Transfers of Information and Processing of Information

8. No Member shall take measures that prevent transfers of information or the processing of financial information, including transfers of data by electronic means, or that, subject to importation rules consistent with international agreements, prevent transfers of equipment, where such transfers of information, processing of financial information or transfers of equipment are necessary for the conduct of the ordinary business of a financial service supplier. Nothing in this paragraph restricts the right of a Member to protect personal data, personal privacy and the confidentiality of individual records and accounts so long as such right is not used to circumvent the provisions of the Agreement.

Temporary Entry of Personnel

9. (a) Each Member shall permit temporary entry into its territory of the following personnel of a financial service supplier of any other Member that is establishing or has established a commercial presence in the territory of the Member:
- (i) senior managerial personnel possessing proprietary information essential to the establishment, control and operation of the services of the financial service supplier; and
 - (ii) specialists in the operation of the financial service supplier.
- (b) Each Member shall permit, subject to the availability of qualified personnel in its territory, temporary entry into its territory of the following personnel associated with a commercial presence of a financial service supplier of any other Member:
- (i) specialists in computer services, telecommunication services and accounts of the financial service supplier; and
 - (ii) actuarial and legal specialists.

Non-discriminatory Measures

10. Each Member shall endeavour to remove or to limit any significant adverse effects on financial service suppliers of any other Member of:
- (a) non-discriminatory measures that prevent financial service suppliers from offering in the Member's territory, in the form determined by the Member, all the financial services permitted by the Member;
 - (b) non-discriminatory measures that limit the expansion of the activities of financial service suppliers into the entire territory of the Member;
 - (c) measures of a Member, when such a Member applies the same measures to the supply of both banking and securities services, and a financial service supplier of any other Member concentrates its activities in the provision of securities services; and

- (d) other measures that, although respecting the provisions of the Agreement, affect adversely the ability of financial service suppliers of any other Member to operate, compete or enter the Member's market;

provided that any action taken under this paragraph would not unfairly discriminate against financial service suppliers of the Member taking such action.

11. With respect to the non-discriminatory measures referred to in subparagraphs 10(a) and (b), a Member shall endeavour not to limit or restrict the present degree of market opportunities nor the benefits already enjoyed by financial service suppliers of all other Members as a class in the territory of the Member, provided that this commitment does not result in unfair discrimination against financial service suppliers of the Member applying such measures.

C. *National Treatment*

1. Under terms and conditions that accord national treatment, each Member shall grant to financial service suppliers of any other Member established in its territory access to payment and clearing systems operated by public entities, and to official funding and refinancing facilities available in the normal course of ordinary business. This paragraph is not intended to confer access to the Member's lender of last resort facilities.

2. When membership or participation in, or access to, any self-regulatory body, securities or futures exchange or market, clearing agency, or any other organization or association, is required by a Member in order for financial service suppliers of any other Member to supply financial services on an equal basis with financial service suppliers of the Member, or when the Member provides directly or indirectly such entities, privileges or advantages in supplying financial services, the Member shall ensure that such entities accord national treatment to financial service suppliers of any other Member resident in the territory of the Member.

D. *Definitions*

For the purposes of this approach:

1. A non-resident supplier of financial services is a financial service supplier of a Member which supplies a financial service into the territory of another Member from an establishment located in the territory of another Member, regardless of whether such a financial service supplier has or has not a commercial presence in the territory of the Member in which the financial service is supplied.

2. "Commercial presence" means an enterprise within a Member's territory for the supply of financial services and includes wholly- or partly-owned subsidiaries, joint ventures, partnerships, sole proprietorships, franchising operations, branches, agencies, representative offices or other organizations.

3. A new financial service is a service of a financial nature, including services related to existing and new products or the manner in which a product is delivered, that is not supplied by any financial service supplier in the territory of a particular Member but which is supplied in the territory of another Member.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments	
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES									
A. <u>Hospital Services</u> (9311)		1)	Unbound*		1)	Unbound*			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	Unbound except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital		3)	Unbound except that there is no limitation on the participation of foreign capital			
		4)	Unbound		4)	Unbound			
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES									
A. <u>Hotels and Restaurants</u> Services (excluding catering services) (6411, 6412, 64194, 6421, 6422, 6431, 6432)		1)	Unbound*		1)	Unbound*			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	None		3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
Catering services (6423)		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
		1)	None				1)	None	
		2)	None				2)	None	
		3)	None				3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
B. <u>Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services</u> (7471)		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
		1)	None				1)	None	
		2)	None				2)	None	
		3)	None				3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
C. <u>Tourist Guides Services</u> (7472)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES			
A. <u>Entertainment Services</u> (including theatre, live bands and circus services) (9619)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
B. <u>News Agency Services</u> (962)	1)	None	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1)	None		
	2)	None				2)	None		
	3)	None				3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
	4)					4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
C. <u>Libraries and Archives Services</u> (96311, 96312)	1)	Unbound*	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1)	Unbound*		
	2)	None				2)	None		
	3)	None				3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
	4)					4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
D. <u>Sporting and other Recreational Services</u>									
Sporting services (9641)		1) Unbound*				1) Unbound*			
Recreation parks and beach services (96491)		2) None				2) None			
		3) None				3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES		4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS				4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
A. <u>Maritime Transport Services</u>									
a), b) International maritime transport services (including services of passenger transportation and freight transportation) (7211, 7212)		1) Unbound				1) Unbound		The following services will be made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions: i) pilotage services;	
		2) Unbound				2) Unbound			
		3) Unbound				3) Unbound			
		4) Unbound				4) Unbound			

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
		Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments		
		Specific commitments in the sector of Maritime Transport Services do not include "cabotage services", which cover transportation of passengers or goods between a port located in Japan and another port located in Japan and traffic with passengers aboard originating and terminating in the same port located in Japan.					ii) pushing and towing services; iii) provisioning, fuelling and watering services; iv) garbage collecting and refuse disposal services; v) port captain's services; vi) navigation aids services; vii) shore based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies; viii) emergency repair services; and ix) anchorage, berths and berthing services.		

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
A. <u>Maritime Auxiliary Transport Services</u>	e) Pushing and towing services (7214)	1)	Unbound*	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		1)	Unbound*		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
f) Maritime agency services		1)	None	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector			Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
f)	Salvaging and refloating services, watering services, fuelling services, garbage collecting services (7454, 7459)	1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector			Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
B.	<u>Internal Waterways Transport Services</u>								
e)	Pushing and towing services (7224)		1)	Unbound*		1)	Unbound*		
			2)	None		2)	None		
			3)	None		3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
f)	Salvaging and refloating services, watering services, fuelling services, garbage collecting services (7454, 7459)		1)	None		1)	None		
			2)	None		2)	None		
			3)	None		3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
	Specific commitments in the sectors of Internal Waterways Transport Services do not include "cabotage services",		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments	
which cover transportation of passengers or goods between a port located in Japan and another port located in Japan and traffic with passengers aboard originating and terminating in the same port located in Japan.									
C. <u>Air Transport Services</u>									
d)	Aircraft repair and maintenance services defined in paragraph 6.a) of Annex on Air Transport Services	1)	Unbound*		1)	Unbound*			
		2)	None		2)	None			
		3)	The number of licences conferred to service suppliers may be limited.		3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
		Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
e)	Selling and marketing of air transport services defined in paragraph 6.b) of Annex on Air Transport Services	1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
e)	Computer reservation system (CRS) services defined in paragraph 6.c) of Annex on Air Transport Services	1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
E. <u>Rail Transport Services</u>	d) Maintenance and repair services of rail transport equipment (8868)	1)	Unbound*	2)	None	3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4)	
	Rental services of railway transport equipment with operators	1)	None	2)	None	3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4)	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
F. <u>Road Transport Services</u>	b) Freight transport services (7123)	1)	Unbound*	2)	None	3)	Unbound*	4)	
		2)	None	3)	Emergency safeguard measures concerning the limitations on the number of service suppliers and on the quantity of service operations or on the quantity of service output	4)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
d) Maintenance and repair services of road transport equipment (6112, 8867)		1)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	2)	Unbound*	3)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	4)	
		2)	None	3)	None	4)	Unbound*		
		3)	None	4)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		None		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
G. <u>Pipeline Transport Services</u>	b) Transport services of goods other than fuels (7139)	1)	None	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		
H. <u>Services Auxiliary to All Modes of Transport</u>	b) Storage and warehouse services (excluding services related to petroleum and petroleum products) (742)	1)	Unbound*	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		1)	Unbound*		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None except as indicated in horizontal commitments		
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			4)	Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS		

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

JAPAN (continued)

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
d) Customs clearance agent services in Japan	1) Unbound* 2) Unbound* 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	1) Unbound* 2) Unbound* 3) None except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS 4) Unbound except as indicated in HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.