

**GENERAL AGREEMENT  
ON TRADE IN SERVICES**

---

GATS/SC/20  
15 April 1994  
(94-1018)

**COLOMBIA**

**Schedule of Specific Commitments**

(This is authentic in Spanish only)

---



## COLOMBIA - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
<b>I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS</b>				
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<p>3) Foreign investment is allowed in all sectors of the economy except for investment projects in activities relating to national defence and the processing and disposal of toxic, hazardous or radioactive waste not produced in Colombia.</p> <p>With regard to foreign corporations, a tax exists on remittances of profits. Colombia considers that this tax is compatible with the provisions of the General Agreement on Trade in Services, in particular with the footnote to Article XVI(d), and therefore it is not specified or scheduled in this offer.</p>			

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1)	2)	3)	4)	
Cross-border supply	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
	<p>Unappropriated land along the Colombian coastlines and in the border regions with neighbouring countries may be awarded solely to Colombians by birth.</p> <p>Unappropriated land thus acquired cannot be transferred to foreigners.</p> <p>In the islands of the San Andrés and Providencia Archipelago, the acquisition of real property by foreigners, as well as immigration and human settlements, are governed by special provisions for which all relevant reservations are established here.</p>			
	<p>4) Unbound, except for measures affecting the entry and temporary stay of natural persons in the following categories</p> <p>Managers, legal representatives and technical specialists, with the exception of the professional services sub-sectors.</p>	<p>4) Unbound, except for the categories of persons indicated in the market access column</p>		

## COLOMBIA (continued)

Modes of supply:					
1) Cross-border supply		2) Consumption abroad		3) Commercial presence	
4) Presence of natural persons					
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	
		Any employer with a staff of more than ten employees must employ Colombians in a proportion of not less than 90 per cent of the staff of ordinary employees and not less than 80 per cent of the skilled employees or specialists, administrative staff or persons in posts of responsibility.			
II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS					
1. <u>BUSINESS SERVICES</u>					
A. <u>Professional services</u>					
a) Legal services (CPC 861)		1) None		1) None	
Only legal advisory services in foreign legislation and international legislation (excludes advice and litigation in national law)		2) None		2) None	
		3) Unbound		3) Unbound	
		4) Unbound		4) Unbound	

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1)	2)	3)	4)	
Cross-border supply	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
b) Accounting and book-keeping services (CPC 862)	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) In public accounting companies, at least 80 per cent of partners must be public accountants and the legal representative shall be a public accountant when all partners are public accountants.</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) It is necessary to be registered as an accountant, for which it is necessary to be a Colombian national having the exercise of civil rights or an alien domiciled in Colombia for at least three years prior to the application, and satisfy the following requirements:</p> <p>a) Possess the degree of public accountant from a Colombian University, show evidence of experience in activities relating to accounting in general of not less than one year, acquired simultaneously with or subsequently to the above studies</p>		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
(c) Tax advisory services (CPC 863)	4) Unbound	b) Or possess the degree of public accountant or an equivalent title issued by foreign institutions of countries with which Colombia has signed agreements on recognition of degrees and endorsed by the duly authorized governmental body		
	1) Unbound	4) Unbound		
	2) None	1) Unbound		
	3) None	2) None		
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) None		
(d) Management consulting services (CPC 865)	1) Unbound	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
	2) None	1) Unbound		
	3) None	2) None		
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	3) None		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
B. <u>Computer and related services</u>	a) Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841)	1)	Unbound	1)	Unbound				
		2)	None	2)	None				
		3)	None	3)	None				
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				
(b)	Software implementation services (CPC 842)	1)	Unbound	1)	Unbound				
		2)	None	2)	None				
		3)	None	3)	None				
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				



**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:									
1)		Cross-border supply		2)		Consumption abroad			
3)		Commercial presence		4)		Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
(c)	Data processing services (CPC 843)	1)	Unbound	1)	Unbound				
		2)	None	2)	None				
		3)	None	3)	None				
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				
(d)	Data base services (CPC 844)	1)	Unbound	1)	Unbound				
		2)	None	2)	None				
		3)	None	3)	None				
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				

COLOMBIA (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
E.	<u>Rental/leasing services without operators</u>								
(c)	Rental/leasing services	1)	Unbound	1)	Unbound	2)	None	2)	None
		2)	None	2)	None	3)	None	3)	None
		3)	None	3)	None	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section
F.	<u>Other business services</u>								
	Hydrocarbon services								
	<u>In geology, geophysics, geochemistry</u>								
	Seismic	1)	None	1)	None	2)	None	2)	None
		2)	None	2)	None	3)	None	3)	None
		3)	None	3)	None	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:							
1) Cross-border supply		2) Consumption abroad		3) Commercial presence		4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
Basin outline surveys	1)	None		1)	None		
	2)	None		2)	None		
	3)	None		3)	None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
Magnetometric surveys	1)	None		1)	None		
	2)	None		2)	None		
	3)	None		3)	None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
Gravimetric surveys	1)	None		1)	None		
	2)	None		2)	None		
	3)	None		3)	None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1)	2)	3)	4)	
Cross-border supply	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Photogeology	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Satellite positioning	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
Remote sensors	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:							
1) Cross-border supply		2) Consumption abroad		3) Commercial presence		4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
Biostratigraphic services	1)	None		1)	None		
	2)	None		2)	None		
	3)	None		3)	None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
Acquisition of information on sub-soil geology	1)	None		1)	None		
	2)	None		2)	None		
	3)	None		3)	None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
Map-making	1)	None		1)	None		
	2)	None		2)	None		
	3)	None		3)	None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
<u>In drilling of hydrocarbon wells</u> Supply of drilling equipment and corresponding tests	1)	None				1)	None		
	2)	None				2)	None		
	3)	None				3)	None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
Drilling of wells	1)	None				1)	None		
	2)	None				2)	None		
	3)	None				3)	None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
Drilling fluids	1)	None				1)	None		
	2)	None				2)	None		
	3)	None				3)	None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Taking, processing and interpretation of samples	1) None		1) None	
	2) None		2) None	
	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Coring, cementing, casing	1) None		1) None	
	2) None		2) None	
	3) None		3) None	
Fishing services	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	1) None		1) None	
	2) None		2) None	
	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
Directional well services	1)	None	1)	None	1)	None			
	2)	None	2)	None	2)	None			
	3)	None	3)	None	3)	None			
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			
Supply of well cementation and stimulation equipment	1)	None	1)	None	1)	None			
	2)	None	2)	None	2)	None			
	3)	None	3)	None	3)	None			
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			
<u>In production of hydrocarbons</u>	1)	None	1)	None	1)	None			
	2)	None	2)	None	2)	None			
	3)	None	3)	None	3)	None			
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			



## COLOMBIA (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments
Pressure and production tests	1) None	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	2) None		2) None		
	3) None		3) None		
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
Reconditioning of wells, stimulation (acidizing, fracturing, packing)	1) None	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	2) None		2) None		
	3) None		3) None		
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
Design, erection and maintenance of production facilities (separator tanks, heaters, collecting lines)	1) None	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	2) None		2) None		
	3) None		3) None		
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

COLOMBIA (continued)

Modes of supply:							
1)		Cross-border supply		2)		Consumption abroad	
3)		Commercial presence		4)		Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
Design, operation and maintenance of production, including mechanical pumping, hydraulic pumping, electrosubmersible pumping, gas lift, and work carried out on wells after completion (cleaning, repairs)	1)	None		1)	None		
	2)	None		2)	None		
	3)	None		3)	None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
Design, construction, operation and maintenance of oil and gas pipelines	1)	None		1)	None		
	2)	None		2)	None		
	3)	None		3)	None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments
<u>Other</u> Administration, operation and maintenance of oil fields	1) None	1) None	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	
	2) None	2) None		2) None	
	3) None	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Inspection of equipment, tubes and pipes and other elements used in drilling and hydrocarbon production	1) None	1) None	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	
	2) None	2) None		2) None	
	3) None	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Environmental conservation and industrial safety in connection with oil spills, pollution and fire	1) None	1) None	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) None	
	2) None	2) None		2) None	
	3) None	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:							
1)		Cross-border supply		2)		Consumption abroad	
3)		Commercial presence		4)		Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
<u>Mining services</u>							
<u>Geological prospecting</u>							
Geological field surveys		1)	None	1)	None		
		2)	None	2)	None		
		3)	None	3)	None		
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
General geological map-making		1)	None	1)	None		
		2)	None	2)	None		
		3)	None	3)	None		
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments
Semi-detailed geological map-making	1)	None		1) None		
	2)	None		2) None		
	3)	None		3) None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
Detailed geological map-making	1)	None		1) None		
	2)	None		2) None		
	3)	None		3) None		
Interpretation of remote-sensing images	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
	1)	None		1) None		
	2)	None		2) None		
	3)	None		3) None		
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments
Photogeology	1)	None	1)	None	
	2)	None	2)	None	
	3)	None	3)	None	
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Geophysical prospecting: geoelectrical, gravimetric, resistivity, magnetometric, refraction and reflexion seismic prospecting	1)	None	1)	None	
	2)	None	2)	None	
	3)	None	3)	None	
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Exploratory drilling	1)	None	1)	None	
	2)	None	2)	None	
	3)	None	3)	None	
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Trench and spot sampling	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Petrographical analysis	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Chemical analysis	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:										
1)		Cross-border supply		2)		Consumption abroad				
3)		Commercial presence		4)		Presence of natural persons				
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments		
X-Ray spectrography	1)	None				1)	None			
	2)	None				2)	None			
	3)	None				3)	None			
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			
<u>Calculation of reserves and mine development</u>	1)	None				1)	None			
	2)	None				2)	None			
	3)	None				3)	None			
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			
Economic geology	1)	None				1)	None			
	2)	None				2)	None			
	3)	None				3)	None			
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			



**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Feasibility studies	1) None		1) None	
	2) None		2) None	
	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Project management	1) None		1) None	
	2) None		2) None	
	3) None		3) None	
Mine surveying and design	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	1) None		1) None	
	2) None		2) None	
	3) None		3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
Construction assembly and infrastructure studies	1)	None				1) None			
	2)	None				2) None			
	3)	None				3) None			
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			
Road design	1)	None				1) None			
	2)	None				2) None			
	3)	None				3) None			
Terrain utilization	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			
	1)	None				1) None			
	2)	None				2) None			
	3)	None				3) None			
	4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section				4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Optimization of operations	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Geotechnics: slope stability, slope design	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
Environmental impact studies	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments
Ground-water hydrogeology	1) None	1) None			
	2) None	2) None			
	3) None	3) None			
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			
Geomorphology: basin and terrain management	1) None	1) None			
	2) None	2) None			
	3) None	3) None			
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Mineral ore enrichment and processing	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
Legal advisory services relating to mining	1) None	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply      2) Consumption abroad      3) Commercial presence      4) Presence of natural persons				
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
2. <u>COMMUNICATION SERVICES</u>				
C. <u>Telecommunication Services</u>				
For the establishment and operation of telecommunication services, the Colombian State adheres to the standards and recommendations laid down by the International Telecommunication Union (ITU) and its regulatory bodies, the CCITT and CCIR. Consequently, in the event of any divergence between their principles and those set out in the GATS agreements for the telecommunication sector, the international agreements signed by Colombia in the framework of the ITU shall apply. They shall also serve as the rules of interpretation in conflicts that may arise between parties pursuant to the GATS negotiations on telecommunication services.				
1. Value-added telecommunication services  For the purposes of this Schedule, value-added services are defined as those which use as a carrier the basic, telematic or transmission services,	1) Unbound  2) None  3) Telecommunications are a public service which the State will provide directly or through concessions which may be granted exclusively to Colombian natural or legal persons, while reserving in all cases the power of control and supervision	1) Unbound  2) None  3) Unbound		

## COLOMBIA (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
<p>or any combination of those services and together with them provide the complete capability for the sending or exchange of information, by adding other facilities to the carrier service or satisfying specific new telecommunication needs.</p> <p>These include:</p> <p>electronic mail, voice mail, on-line information and database retrieval, electronic data interchange, facsimile store and forward, code and/or protocol conversion, on-line data processing and information.</p> <p>Only services that can be differentiated from the basic services are considered value-added services.</p>	<p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:							
1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments		
<p>Basic services are carrier services and tele-services.</p> <p>Carrier services are services which provide the necessary capacity for the transmission of signals between two or more defined points in the telecommunication network. They comprise services carried out through circuit-switched or packet-switched networks and services carried out through unswitched networks.</p>							



## COLOMBIA (continued)

Modes of supply:	1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
<p>They include, <i>inter alia</i>, leasing services of isolated pairs and dedicated circuits.</p> <p>Tele-services are those which in themselves provide the full capability for communication between users, including terminal equipment functions.</p> <p>They include, among things, fixed, mobile and mobile-cellular telephony, telegraphy and telex services.</p>				

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES						
A. <u>General construction work for buildings</u> (CPC 512)		1) Unbound		1) Unbound		
		2) None		2) None		
		3) None		3) None		
		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
B. <u>General construction work for civil engineering</u> (CPC 513)						
For dams (CPC 51330)		1) Unbound		1) Unbound		
		2) None		2) None		
		3) None		3) None		
		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

## COLOMBIA (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
For golf courses (CPC 51372)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
C. <u>Installation and assembly work</u>				
For derrick operations (CPC 51570)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:		1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment			Additional commitments
E. <u>Other</u>  Pre-erection work at building and construction sites (CPC 511)  <u>Engineering for hydrocarbon deposits</u>  Study and evaluation of hydrocarbon deposits   Production analysis and control		1)	Unbound			1)	Unbound		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
		1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section			4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
		1)	None			1)	None		
		2)	None			2)	None		
		3)	None			3)	None		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
Improved recovery of hydrocarbons	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
	1) None	1) None		
	2) None	2) None		
	3) None	3) None		
Maximum production rates	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
	1) None	1) None		
	2) None	2) None		
	3) None	3) None		
Petrophysical and petrochemical analysis of rocks and fluids	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		
	1) None	1) None		
	2) None	2) None		
	3) None	3) None		
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:								
1)		Cross-border supply		2)		Consumption abroad		
3)		Commercial presence		4)		Presence of natural persons		
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access			Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES		<p>Measures which affect all subsectors of the Financial sector included in this schedule</p> <p>The content of Colombia's Schedule on financial services is understood to be covered by the following indications:</p> <p>1) Unbound, except for measures affecting the entry and temporary stay of natural persons in the following categories:</p> <p>Managers, legal representatives and technical specialists provided these persons are providing their services in enterprises having a commercial presence in the country. The following definitions are established for these purposes:</p>			<p>1) Unbound, except for the categories of natural persons indicated in the market access column</p>			

# COLOMBIA (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
	<p><u>Managers:</u> Directors of the enterprise and other executives who have the authority to manage the company's assets and economic activities. Usually this category includes members of the board of directors, advisers, presidents, vice-presidents and assistant directors.</p> <p><u>Legal representatives:</u> These are the enterprise's authorized representatives with respect to third parties; they sign and perform all the actions and contracts for the fulfilment of its objects. In this capacity they represent the enterprise before any State authority.</p> <p><u>Technical specialists:</u> These are executives with outstanding expertise in specific technical matters of direct importance to the enterprise's operations and objects.</p>			

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
	<p>2) Only the establishment of a company in accordance with Colombian law in the form of an affiliated company or subsidiary is permitted. Consequently, other forms, in particular branches, are excluded. This does not prevent the operation of representative offices, which may not provide financial services in Colombia.</p> <p>The commercial presence shall be carried out in accordance with the purpose specifically authorized for the affiliated company or subsidiary concerned.</p> <p>Constitutional provisions require prior government authorization for the exercise of financial, stock-market and insurance activities. Such authorization is obtained through an administrative procedure in accordance with criteria contained in the foreign investment law and the basic law on the financial system.</p>			



## COLOMBIA (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
<p>A. <u>Insurance and insurance-related services</u></p> <p>a) Direct insurance (including co-insurance)<sup>1</sup></p> <p>i) Life insurance</p> <p>ii) Non-life insurance services</p>	<p>Colombia's final Schedule is to be understood as being without prejudice to the prudential regulations applicable to financial operations in Colombia, such as minimum capital levels, limits on the risk assets of entities, limits on their debt, and so forth</p> <p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the introductory note to this sector</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound, except as indicated in the introductory note to this sector</p>			

1 In the case of foreign trade operations, insurance may be contracted with foreign insurers for external journeys i.e., those which begin or end in a Colombian port. Travel insurance for Colombian residents may be contracted with foreign insurers for the journey.

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:									
1)		Cross-border supply		2)		Consumption abroad			
3)		Commercial presence		4)		Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access				Limitations on national treatment		Additional commitments	
b)	Reinsurance and retrocession	1)	None						
		2)	None						
		3)	None						
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the introductory note to this sector						
c)	Insurance intermediation, such as brokerage and agency	1)	Unbound						
		2)	Unbound						
		3)	None						
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the introductory note to this sector						
d)	Services auxiliary to insurance, such as consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment and claim settlement services.	1)	Unbound						
		2)	Unbound						
		3)	None						
		4)	Unbound, except as indicated in the introductory note to this sector						

# COLOMBIA (continued)

Modes of supply:				
1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons	
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments	
B. <u>Banking and other financial services, excluding insurance</u>  <u>Note:</u> The offer is made in accordance with the definitions provided in point 5,e) to p) of the annex on financial services.	1) Unbound	1) Unbound		
	2) Unbound	2) Unbound		
	3) None	3) None		
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the introductory note to this sector	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the introductory note to this sector		
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL-RELATED SERVICES  A. <u>Hotels</u> (CPC 641)	1) Unbound	1) Unbound		
	2) None	2) None		
	3) None	3) None		
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		

**COLOMBIA** (continued)

Modes of supply:		1) Cross-border supply	2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence	4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or subsector		Limitations on market access		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
B. <u>Travel agencies and tour operators services</u>  Travel agencies and tourism (CPC 74710)     Wholesale agencies (CPC 74710)		1) None		1) None	
		2) None		2) None	
		3) None		3) None	
		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	
		1) None		1) None	
		2) None		2) None	
		3) None		3) None	
		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section	