

APPENDIX TABLES

Table A1.1

Merchandise exports (extra-EU trade) by region and country, 1995 and 1998-00
(€billion and per cent)

| Description | 1995 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total exports | 572.8 | 733.3 | 759.9 | 937.5 |
| | | | (Per cent) | |
| America | 26.9 | 31.0 | 33.1 | 33.5 |
| United States | 18.0 | 21.7 | 24.1 | 24.7 |
| Canada | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Other America | 7.1 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| Brazil | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Mexico | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Europe | 28.9 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 30.5 |
| EFTA | 12.1 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 10.5 |
| Switzerland | 9.0 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.6 |
| Norway | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Eastern Europe | 12.0 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 14.4 |
| Poland | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Czech Republic | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Hungary | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Russian Federation | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Other | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
| Turkey | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| Asia | 31.0 | 24.4 | 25.1 | 25.8 |
| Middle East | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| Israel | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| East Asia | 21.6 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 17.4 |
| Japan | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| China | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| Hong Kong, China | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Korea, Rep. of | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Singapore | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| South Asia | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| India | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Oceania | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Australia | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Africa | 9.0 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Other Africa | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| South Africa | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Other areas n.e.s | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 |

Source: European Commission, Eurostats, *External and intra-European Union trade, monthly statistics*, various issues (data for 1998 and 1999 were revised in the 2000 issue).

Table A1.2
Merchandise imports (extra-EU trade) by region and country, 1995 and 1998-00
(€billion and per cent)

| Description | 1995 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Total extra-imports | 545.1 | 710.5 | 779.8 | 1,026.8 |
| | | (Per cent) | | |
| America | 27.3 | 28.4 | 27.7 | 26.3 |
| United States | 19.0 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 19.2 |
| Canada | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Other America | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Brazil | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Europe | 28.0 | 26.2 | 27.3 | 27.5 |
| EFTA | 12.8 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.4 |
| Switzerland | 8.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 5.8 |
| Norway | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 |
| Eastern Europe | 11.9 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 14.2 |
| Russian Federation | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 |
| Poland | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Czech Republic | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Hungary | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Other Europe | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Turkey | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Asia | 33.5 | 34.1 | 35.2 | 35.2 |
| Middle East | 4.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Israel | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| East Asia | 26.8 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 28.3 |
| Japan | 10.0 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 8.3 |
| China | 4.8 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.8 |
| Chinese Taipei | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Korea, Rep. of | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Malaysia | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Singapore | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Thailand | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Indonesia | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| South Asia | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| India | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Oceania | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Africa | 8.6 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 8.2 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Other Africa | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.8 |
| Algeria | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| South Africa | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Other areas n.e.s | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 |

Source: European Commission, Eurostats, *External and intra-European Union trade, monthly statistics*, various issues (data for 1998 and 1999 were revised in the 2000 issue).

Table AL3

Leading merchandise exports (extra-EU trade) by SITC Rev.3 category, 1997-00

(€million and per cent)

| SITC | Description | Value (€million) | | | | Share of total (per cent) 2000 |
|------|---|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| | | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | |
| | Total exports | 720,446 | 731,577 | 759,798 | 937,471 | 100.0 |
| 78 | Road vehicles | 65,578 | 68,107 | 69,516 | 87,515 | 9.3 |
| 77 | Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. | 51,527 | 53,903 | 56,747 | 74,771 | 8.0 |
| 74 | General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. | 45,949 | 47,269 | 45,677 | 52,138 | 5.6 |
| 79 | Other transport equipment | 36,424 | 39,309 | 41,568 | 50,374 | 5.4 |
| 72 | Machinery specialised for particular industries | 46,325 | 44,175 | 40,631 | 48,297 | 5.2 |
| 76 | Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus | 27,233 | 28,045 | 31,352 | 43,451 | 4.6 |
| 89 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s. | 29,821 | 29,805 | 31,582 | 38,014 | 4.1 |
| 71 | Power-generating machinery and equipment | 29,081 | 32,776 | 31,850 | 38,455 | 4.1 |
| 54 | Medical and pharmaceutical products | 23,165 | 26,794 | 30,410 | 35,043 | 3.7 |
| 51 | Organic chemicals | 20,259 | 20,270 | 24,610 | 31,612 | 3.4 |
| 75 | Office machines and automatic data processing machines | 19,474 | 21,418 | 24,039 | 31,138 | 3.3 |
| 66 | Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s. | 24,035 | 22,572 | 25,064 | 30,881 | 3.3 |
| 33 | Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials | 14,870 | 12,141 | 14,591 | 27,302 | 2.9 |
| 87 | Professional, scientific and controlling instruments | 17,664 | 18,490 | 19,912 | 24,294 | 2.6 |
| 65 | Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. | 20,143 | 20,256 | 20,092 | 23,331 | 2.5 |
| 69 | Manufactures of metals, n.e.s. | 18,231 | 19,369 | 19,278 | 21,960 | 2.3 |
| 67 | Iron and steel | 19,050 | 17,699 | 14,962 | 19,410 | 2.1 |
| 64 | Paper, paperboard and articles of paper | 13,580 | 13,445 | 13,810 | 16,988 | 1.8 |
| 84 | Clothing and accessories | 13,881 | 14,103 | 13,690 | 15,854 | 1.7 |
| 57 | Plastic in primary forms | 9,896 | 9,150 | 9,730 | 12,384 | 1.3 |
| 0+1 | Food, beverages and tobacco | 45,863 | 43,498 | 43,498 | 49,681 | 5.3 |
| 2+4 | Crude materials, animal and vegetable oils and fats | 15,573 | 14,317 | 15,244 | 18,475 | 2.0 |
| 3 | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 16,993 | 13,888 | 16,460 | 30,160 | 3.2 |
| 5 | Chemicals | 92,934 | 95,261 | 106,464 | 127,932 | 13.6 |
| 7 | Machinery and transport equipment | 330,342 | 343,725 | 352,034 | 436,625 | 46.6 |
| 6+8 | Paper, textile, iron and steel, clothing accessories, etc. | 203,481 | 202,019 | 205,988 | 250,977 | 26.8 |

Source: European Commission, Eurostats, *External and intra-European Union trade*, monthly statistics, various issues (data for 1998 and 1999 do not take into account revisions in 2000 issue).

Table AI.4
Leading merchandise imports (extra-EU trade) by SITC Rev.3 category, 1997-00
(€million and per cent)

| SITC | Description | Value (€million) | | | | Share of total (per cent) 2000 |
|------|---|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| | | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | |
| | Total imports | 670,529 | 712,370 | 776,707 | 1,026,792 | 100.0 |
| 33 | Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials | 65,383 | 47,208 | 61,211 | 121,261 | 11.8 |
| 77 | Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. | 49,803 | 54,418 | 61,201 | 92,124 | 9.0 |
| 75 | Office machines and automatic data processing machines | 45,393 | 53,990 | 59,993 | 71,175 | 6.9 |
| 84 | Clothing and accessories | 38,645 | 40,925 | 43,619 | 50,915 | 5.0 |
| 76 | Telecommunication and sound recording and reproducing apparatus | 22,792 | 26,357 | 32,130 | 48,326 | 4.7 |
| 78 | Road vehicles | 29,953 | 36,827 | 42,913 | 48,220 | 4.7 |
| 79 | Other transport equipment | 25,412 | 30,598 | 37,539 | 43,371 | 4.2 |
| 89 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s. | 27,869 | 29,693 | 32,256 | 39,004 | 3.8 |
| 71 | Power generating machinery and equipment | 19,441 | 23,350 | 27,141 | 34,735 | 3.4 |
| 74 | General industrial machinery and equipment | 18,201 | 20,790 | 22,875 | 28,538 | 2.8 |
| 66 | Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s. | 16,752 | 16,362 | 19,947 | 25,877 | 2.5 |
| 68 | Non-ferrous metals | 16,826 | 17,801 | 17,257 | 25,357 | 2.5 |
| 87 | Professional, scientific and controlling instruments | 14,490 | 16,011 | 17,695 | 22,838 | 2.2 |
| 51 | Organic chemicals | 15,073 | 15,551 | 16,471 | 19,861 | 1.9 |
| 65 | Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. | 15,480 | 16,370 | 16,012 | 18,799 | 1.8 |
| 69 | Manufactures of metals, n.e.s. | 12,330 | 14,036 | 14,941 | 18,175 | 1.8 |
| 34 | Gas, natural and manufactured | 12,461 | 10,797 | 10,189 | 17,714 | 1.7 |
| 54 | Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 10,747 | 12,614 | 14,907 | 17,558 | 1.7 |
| 72 | Special industry machinery | 11,925 | 13,253 | 14,348 | 17,394 | 1.7 |
| 67 | Iron and steel | 9,289 | 12,302 | 10,159 | 14,475 | 1.4 |
| 28 | Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | 11,993 | 11,384 | 10,575 | 14,066 | 1.4 |
| 05 | Vegetables and fruit | 12,291 | 12,617 | 13,511 | 13,896 | 1.4 |
| 0+1 | Food, beverages and tobacco | 48,161 | 49,637 | 50,082 | 54,472 | 5.3 |
| 2+4 | Crude materials, animal and vegetable oils and fats | 42,621 | 42,293 | 40,201 | 49,894 | 4.9 |
| 3 | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 84,795 | 64,854 | 77,925 | 147,612 | 14.4 |
| 5 | Chemicals | 51,220 | 55,186 | 58,590 | 70,672 | 6.9 |
| 7 | Machinery and transport equipment | 227,827 | 265,511 | 303,995 | 391,125 | 38.1 |
| 6+8 | Paper, textile, iron and steel, clothing accessories, etc | 195,841 | 210,626 | 223,586 | 278,033 | 27.1 |

Source: European Commission, Eurostats, *External and intra-European Union trade*, monthly statistics, various issues (data for 1998 and 1999 do not take into account revisions in 2000 issue).

Table AII.1
Selected most recent WTO notifications of the European Communities, 1995 to 9 April 2002

| Agreement | WTO Document | Content |
|--|--|---|
| <i>Multilateral Agreements on Trade in Goods</i> | | |
| GATT 1994^a | Schedule CXL ^b | Tariff concessions for EU-15 |
| | G/STR/N/4/EEC and Add.1 | Article XVII (state-trading) |
| Agriculture | G/AG/N/EEC/36 | Export subsidy commitments for 2000/01 |
| | G/AG/N/EEC/35 | Actions taken in 1999-2000 under the Decision on Measures Concerning the Possible Negative Effects of the Reform Programme on Least-Developed and Net Food-Importing Developing Countries |
| | G/AG/N/EEC/34 | Tariff quotas for marketing year 2000-2001 |
| | G/AG/N/EEC/1/Add.2, G/AG/N/EEC/14/Add.1, G/AG/N/EEC/15/Add.1, G/AG/N/EEC/3/Add.1 | Administration of tariff quotas for marketing year 2000-2001 |
| | G/AG/N/EEC/2 | Special safeguard provisions/trigger prices |
| | G/AG/N/EEC/33 | Special safeguard provisions/use in marketing year 1999-2000 |
| | G/AG/N/EEC/30 and Corr.1 | Domestic support commitments for 2001 |
| Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures | G/SPS/N/EEC/1-164 | Measures |
| Textiles and Clothing | G/TMB/N/60 series (most recent Add 5 and 6/Suppl.1) | Notification of quantitative restrictions |
| | G/TMB/N/1, Corr.2 and Corr.2/Suppl.1 | Products integrated into GATT 1994 as of 1 January 1995 |
| | G/TMB/N/207, Add.1 and Corr.1 | Products integrated into GATT 1994 as of 1 January 1998 |
| | G/TMB/N/363 and Add.1 | Products integrated into GATT 1994 as of 1 January 2002 |
| | G/TMB/N/424 | Agreement between EU and Egypt |
| Technical Barriers to Trade | G/TBT/Add.12, Rev.1 and Rev.2 | Implementation and administrative arrangements |
| | G/TBT/CS/N/32 | Acceptance of Code of Good Practice |
| | G/TBT/N96; G/TBT/N97; G/TBT/N98; G/TBT/N99; G/TBT/Notif.00; G/TBT/Notif.01/ | Measures |
| Anti-dumping | G/ADP/N/1/EEC/2, Corr.1, Suppl.1 and Suppl.2 | Laws and regulations |
| | G/ADP/N/85/EEC | Semi-annual report on anti-dumping measures for July-Dec 2001 |
| Customs Valuation | G/VAL/N/1/EEC/1 and Rev.1 | Principles of customs valuation |
| Rules of Origin | G/RO/N/1 | Non-preferential rules of origin |
| Import Licensing Procedures | G/LIC/N/1/EEC/1, Rev.1 and Rev.2, Add.1 and Add.2 | Laws and regulations |
| | G/LIC/N/3/EEC/4 and Adds.1-27 | Replies to questionnaire on import licensing procedures |
| | G/LIC/N/1/EEC/2/Add.3 | Introduction of import surveillance (iron and steel products) |
| Preshipment Inspection | G/PSI/N/1 | Laws and regulations for exports from the EU |
| Subsidies and Countervailing Measures | G/SCM/N/1/EEC/1 | Laws and regulations |
| | G/SCM/N/1/EEC/2, Suppl.1, Suppl.1/Corr.1 and Suppl.2 | Change in laws and regulations |
| | G/SCM/N/71/EEC and Add.1-15 | Measures in 2000 |

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

| Agreement | WTO Document | Content |
|---|--|--|
| Safeguards | G/SCM/N/81/EEC | Semi-annual report on countervailing measures for July-Dec 2001 |
| | G/SG/N/1/EEC/1 | Laws, regulations and administrative procedures |
| | G/SG/N/1/EEC/2 and G/SG/N/1/EEC/3 | Pre-existing Article XIX measures |
| | G/SG/N/1/EEC/5 and Suppl.1 | Phase-out timetables |
| State trading | G/SG/N/6,7 and 11/EEC/1 | Initiation of investigation |
| | G/STR/N/5-7/EEC | New and full notification of state trading enterprises |
| General Agreement on Trade in Services | | |
| | GATS/SC/31, Suppl.1 and Rev.1, and Suppl.2 (EC-12); GATS/SC/7 (Austria); GATS/SC/33 (Finland); GATS/SC/82 (Sweden) | Schedule of specific commitments on services of the EC and Member States |
| | GATS/EL/31 (EC-12); GATS/EL/7 (Austria); GATS/EL/33 (Finland); GATS/EL/82 (Sweden) | List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions |
| | GATS/SC/31/Suppl.3 (EC-15) | Specific commitments on basic telecommunications |
| | GATS/SC/31/Suppl.4 and Rev.1 (EC-15) | Specific commitments on financial services |
| Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights | | |
| | IP/N/1/EEC/1 and Rev.1 | Implementation of TRIPS Agreement |
| | IP/N/1/EEC/C/1 and IP/N/1/EEC/C/2 | Laws and regulations on copyright and neighbouring rights |
| | IP/N/1/EEC/E/1 | Enforcement at the border |
| | IP/N/1/EEC/G/1 and IP/N/1/EEC/G/2 | Protection of geographical indications and designations of origin for agricultural products and foodstuffs |
| | IP/N/1/EEC/L/1 IP/N/1/EEC/L/2 | Legal protection of topographies of semiconductor products |
| | IP/N/1/EEC/O/1 and IP/N/1/EEC/O/2 | Council Directives on labelling, presentation and advertising of foodstuffs, as well as misleading advertising |
| | IP/N/1/EEC/P/1, IP/N/1/EEC/P/2, IP/N/1/EEC/P/3 and IP/N/1/EEC/P/4 | Community patents |
| | IP/N/1/EEC/T/1, IP/N/1/EEC/T/2 and IP/N/1/EEC/T/3 | Community trade marks |

- a Except for Article XVI, reported under the Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures, and Article XXIV, reported in Table AII.2.
- b Circulated under cover of G/L/65/Rev.1 of 19 March 1996, and subsequent rectifications and modifications: G/MA/TAR/RS/16, 2 April 1997; G/MA/TAR/RS/30, 13 May 1997; G/L/65/Rev.1/Add.2, 21 October 1997; G/L/65/Rev.1/Add.2/Corr.1, 10 February 1998; G/MA/TAR/RS/47, 10 February 1998; G/L/65/Rev.1/Add.3, 23 November 1998; and G/L/65/Rev.1/Add.4, 1 July 1999.

Source: WTO Secretariat.

Table AII.2

Regional trade agreements of the European Union, 2002

| Party | Goods | | Services | |
|--|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | Entry into force | Examination reference | Entry into force | Examination reference |
| I. CUSTOMS UNIONS | | | | |
| Andorra | 1 July 1991 | WT/REG53/ | n.a. | n.a. |
| Malta ^a | 1 April 1971 | L/3665, 19S/90 | n.a. | n.a. |
| San Marino | 1 December 1992 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Turkey ^a | 31 December 1995 | WT/REG22/ | n.a. | n.a. |
| II. FREE TRADE AREAS | | | | |
| Bulgaria ^b | 31 December 1993 | WT/REG1/ | 1 February 1995 | Pending |
| Croatia | 1 March 2002 | notification pending | n.a. | n.a. |
| Cyprus ^a | 1 June 1973 | L/4009, 21S/94 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Czech Republic ^b | 1 March 1992 | WT/REG18/ | 1 February 1995 | Pending |
| Denmark (Faroe Islands) | 1 January 1997 | WT/REG21/ | n.a. | n.a. |
| Estonia ^b | 1 January 1995 | WT/REG8/ | 12 June 1995 | Notification submitted |
| Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 9 April 2001 | WT/REG129/ | n.a. | n.a. |
| Hungary ^b | 1 March 1992 | WT/REG18/ | 1 February 1994 | WT/REG50 |
| Iceland ^c | 1 April 1973 | L/3902, 20S/158 | 1 January 1994 | Pending |
| Israel ^d | 1 June 2000 | WT/REG124/ | n.a. | n.a. |
| Latvia ^b | 1 January 1995 | WT/REG7/ | 12 June 1995 | Notification submitted |
| Lithuania ^b | 1 January 1995 | WT/REG9/ | 12 June 1995 | Notification submitted |
| Liechtenstein ^c | 1 January 1973 | L/3893, 20S/196 | 1 January 1994 | Pending |
| Mexico | 1 July 2000 | WT/REG109/ | 1 July 2000 | Pending |
| Morocco ^d | 1 March 2000 | WT/REG112/ | n.a. | n.a. |
| Norway ^c | 1 July 1973 | L/3996, 21S/83 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Palestinian Authority ^d | 1 July 1997 | WT/REG43/ | n.a. | n.a. |
| Poland ^b | 1 March 1992 | WT/REG18/ | 1 February 1994 | WT/REG51/ |
| Romania ^b | 1 May 1993 | WT/REG2/ | 1 February 1995 | Pending |
| Slovak Republic ^b | 1 March 1992 | WT/REG18/ | 1 February 1995 | WT/REG52/ |
| Slovenia ^b | 1 January 1997 | WT/REG32/ | 10 June 1996 | Notification submitted |
| South Africa | 1 January 2000 | WT/REG113/ | n.a. | n.a. |
| Switzerland ^e | 1 January 1973 | L/3893, 20S/196 | 1 January 1994 | Pending |
| Tunisia ^d | 1 March 1998 | WT/REG69/ | n.a. | n.a. |
| III. NON-RECIPROCAL ACCESS TO THE EU MARKET | | | | |
| Algeria ^f | 1 July 1976 | L/4559, 24S/80 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Egypt ^g | 1 July 1977 | L/4660, 25S/114 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Jordan ^g | 1 July 1977 | L/4559, 24S/80 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Lebanon ^f | 1 July 1977 | L/4663, 25S/142 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Syria ^f | 1 July 1977 | L/4661, 25S/123 | n.a. | n.a. |

a Association agreement, forerunner to possible accession.

b Europe Agreement, forerunner to possible accession.

c European Economic Area (EEA).

d Euro-Mediterranean association agreement.

e Seven bilateral agreements of EEA type.

f Euro-Mediterranean association agreement under negotiation.

g Euro-Mediterranean association agreement signed but not entered into force.

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: WTO Secretariat; DG Trade (2001a), "EC Regional Trade Agreements" [Online]. Available at: <http://europa.eu.int/comm/trade/pdf/ecrtagr.pdf> [1 November 2001]

Table AIII.1
Applied MFN tariffs by HS Chapter, 2002
(Per cent and US\$ billion)

| HS code | Number of 8-digit HS lines | Description | MFN 2002 | | | | Imports 2000 (US\$ billion) |
|---------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | Simple average (%) | Min. (%) | Max. (%) | Standard deviation (%) | |
| Total | 10,400 | | 6.4 | 0.0 | 209.9 | 11.3 | 807.4 |
| | 2,354 | HS Chapters 01-24 | 15.9 | 0.0 | 209.9 | 20.5 | 56.9 |
| | 8,046 | HS Chapters 25-97 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 39.8 | 3.7 | 750.5 |
| 01 | 55 | Live animals | 20.6 | 0.0 | 107.8 | 30.2 | 0.8 |
| 02 | 236 | Meat and edible meat offal | 28.3 | 0.0 | 192.2 | 31.1 | 2.7 |
| 03 | 324 | Fish & crustacean, mollusc & other aquatic invertebrate | 9.8 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 5.7 | 8.6 |
| 04 | 175 | Dairy prod., birds' eggs, natural honey, edible prod. n.e.s. | 38.4 | 0.0 | 209.9 | 36.8 | 1.0 |
| 05 | 21 | Products of animal origin, n.e.s or included | 0.2 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| 06 | 42 | Live trees & other plant, bulb, root, cut flowers, etc. | 6.0 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 3.4 | 1.0 |
| 07 | 108 | Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers | 12.7 | 0.0 | 150.1 | 21.3 | 2.4 |
| 08 | 128 | Edible fruit and nuts, peel of citrus fruit or melons | 9.0 | 0.0 | 118.1 | 11.5 | 7.3 |
| 09 | 42 | Coffee, tea, maté and spices | 3.1 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| 10 | 55 | Cereals | 39.2 | 0.0 | 101.1 | 27.7 | 1.4 |
| 11 | 83 | Prod. mill. indust., malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten | 22.2 | 1.2 | 84.4 | 16.8 | 0.1 |
| 12 | 79 | Oilseeds, oleaginous. fruit, misc. grain, seed, fruit, etc. | 1.8 | 0.0 | 52.3 | 6.2 | 4.9 |
| 13 | 18 | Lac, gums, resins & other vegetable saps & extracts | 2.2 | 0.0 | 19.2 | 5.1 | 0.4 |
| 14 | 8 | Vegetable plaiting materials, vegetable products | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 15 | 128 | Animal/vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products | 8.9 | 0.0 | 75.8 | 13.2 | 1.7 |
| 16 | 92 | Prep. of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs, etc. | 18.5 | 0.0 | 97.2 | 11.5 | 2.5 |
| 17 | 47 | Sugars and sugar confectionery | 21.4 | 2.1 | 114.4 | 24.0 | 1.3 |
| 18 | 27 | Cocoa and cocoa preparations | 11.8 | 0.0 | 68.9 | 13.0 | 1.6 |
| 19 | 51 | Prep. of cereal, flour, starch/milk, pastrycooks' products | 16.4 | 7.6 | 49.6 | 10.5 | 0.5 |
| 20 | 321 | Prep. of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants | 20.6 | 0.0 | 146.9 | 13.2 | 2.7 |
| 21 | 42 | Miscellaneous edible preparations | 9.6 | 0.0 | 21.1 | 5.1 | 1.0 |

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

| HS code | Numb er of 8- digit HS lines | Description | MFN 2002 | | | | Imports 2000 (US\$ billion) |
|---------|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | | Simple average (%) | Min. (%) | Max. (%) | Standard deviation (%) | |
| 22 | 175 | Beverages, spirits and vinegar | 5.5 | 0.0 | 58.6 | 9.0 | 2.8 |
| 23 | 67 | Residues/waste from the food ind., prep. animal fodder | 7.0 | 0.0 | 76.0 | 13.6 | 5.0 |
| 24 | 30 | Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 18.3 | 2.2 | 74.9 | 21.2 | 1.6 |
| 25 | 92 | Salt, sulphur, earth/stone, plastering mat., lime & cement | 0.4 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 3.2 |
| 26 | 53 | Ores, slag and ash | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.3 |
| 27 | 111 | Mineral fuels, oils & products of their distillation | 1.4 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 1.9 | 122.1 |
| 28 | 266 | Inorg. chem., compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements | 4.5 | 0.0 | 7.2 | 2.0 | 4.8 |
| 29 | 550 | Organic chemicals | 3.7 | 0.0 | 39.8 | 3.9 | 17.8 |
| 30 | 59 | Pharmaceutical products | 0.1 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 0.8 | 10.9 |
| 31 | 37 | Fertilizers | 4.2 | 0.0 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| 32 | 67 | Tanning/dyeing extract, tannins & derivs., pigment | 5.1 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| 33 | 59 | Essential oils/resinoids, perf., cosmetic/toilet prep. | 2.9 | 0.0 | 17.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| 34 | 35 | Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing prep., etc. | 1.9 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| 35 | 32 | Albuminoidal subs., modified starches, glues, enzymes | 7.0 | 0.0 | 23.2 | 5.9 | 0.8 |
| 36 | 10 | Explosives, pyrotech. prod., matches, pyrop. alloy | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 37 | 60 | Photographic or cinematographic goods | 5.6 | 0.0 | 23.3 | 3.3 | 1.8 |
| 38 | 136 | Miscellaneous chemical products | 5.5 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 3.1 | 5.4 |
| 39 | 263 | Plastics and articles thereof | 5.7 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 2.7 | 15.8 |
| 40 | 112 | Rubber and articles thereof | 2.4 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 7.2 |
| 41 | 79 | Raw hides and skins (not furskins) and leather | 2.6 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| 42 | 38 | Articles of leather, saddlery/harness, travel goods | 5.0 | 1.7 | 9.7 | 2.7 | 5.5 |
| 43 | 41 | Furskins and artificial fur, manufactures thereof | 1.4 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| 44 | 165 | Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal | 2.6 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 3.1 | 12.9 |
| 45 | 13 | Cork and articles of cork | 3.3 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| 46 | 12 | Manufactures of straw, esparto/other plaiting mat., etc. | 2.9 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 |

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

| HS code | Numb er of 8- digit HS lines | Description | MFN 2002 | | | | Imports 2000 (US\$ billion) |
|---------|---|--|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | | Simple average (%) | Min. (%) | Max. (%) | Standard deviation (%) | |
| 47 | 23 | Pulp of wood/fibrous cellulosic material, waste, etc. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.6 |
| 48 | 208 | Paper and paperboard, articles of pulp thereof | 1.7 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 6.9 |
| 49 | 26 | Printed books, newspapers, pictures & other products | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| 50 | 26 | Silk | 5.0 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 0.4 |
| 51 | 80 | Wool, fine/coarse animal hair, horsehair yarn/fabric | 5.1 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 3.8 | 1.8 |
| 52 | 162 | Cotton | 6.8 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 |
| 53 | 43 | Other vegetable textile fibres, paper yarn/woven fabric | 3.1 | 0.0 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 0.4 |
| 54 | 88 | Man-made filaments | 6.7 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| 55 | 168 | Man-made staple fibres | 7.1 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 56 | 66 | Wadding, felt & non-woven, yarns, twine, cordage | 6.4 | 3.2 | 12.0 | 2.3 | 0.9 |
| 57 | 39 | Carpets and other textile floor coverings | 7.8 | 3.7 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 58 | 56 | Special woven fabric, tufted tex. fabric, lace, tapestries | 7.9 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| 59 | 42 | Impregnated, coated, cover/laminated textile fabric | 6.5 | 4.0 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| 60 | 65 | Knitted or crocheted fabrics | 8.7 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 61 | 171 | Apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted | 11.9 | 8.0 | 12.4 | 1.1 | 17.2 |
| 62 | 204 | Apparel & clothing accessories, not knitted/crocheted | 11.9 | 6.3 | 12.4 | 1.5 | 21.1 |
| 63 | 91 | Other made-up textile articles, sets, worn clothing | 10.1 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| 64 | 82 | Footwear, gaiters and the like, parts thereof | 10.0 | 3.0 | 17.0 | 5.4 | 7.8 |
| 65 | 15 | Headgear and parts thereof | 2.5 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| 66 | 9 | Umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, etc. | 4.3 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| 67 | 8 | Prepared feathers/down, artificial flowers, articles of human hair | 2.8 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| 68 | 74 | Art. of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/sim. mat. | 1.2 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| 69 | 53 | Ceramic products | 4.8 | 0.0 | 12.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 70 | 131 | Glass and glassware | 4.8 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 |

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

| HS code | Numb er of 8- digit HS lines | Description | MFN 2002 | | | | Imports 2000 (US\$ billion) |
|---------|---|--|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | | Simple average (%) | Min. (%) | Max. (%) | Standard deviation (%) | |
| 71 | 63 | Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones/metals, coins | 0.7 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 31.6 |
| 72 | 432 | Iron and steel | 1.1 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 0.8 | 12.1 |
| 73 | 273 | Articles of iron or steel | 2.2 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 9.6 |
| 74 | 69 | Copper and articles thereof | 3.3 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 6.4 |
| 75 | 18 | Nickel and articles thereof | 0.6 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| 76 | 64 | Aluminium and articles thereof | 6.3 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 2.0 | 9.6 |
| 78 | 13 | Lead and articles thereof | 2.7 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| 79 | 12 | Zinc and articles thereof | 3.1 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| 80 | 8 | Tin and articles thereof | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 81 | 73 | Other base metals, cermet, articles thereof | 3.2 | 0.0 | 9.0 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| 82 | 105 | Tools, implements and cutlery of base metal | 3.1 | 1.7 | 8.5 | 1.8 | 4.0 |
| 83 | 50 | Miscellaneous articles of base metal | 2.1 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| 84 | 1,028 | Nuclear reactors, boilers, mch./mech. appliance, parts | 1.7 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 1.4 | 118.4 |
| 85 | 655 | Electrical mch. equip. parts thereof, sound recorders | 2.8 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 3.4 | 116.8 |
| 86 | 40 | Railway/tramway locom., rolling-stock & parts thereof, etc. | 1.8 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 87 | 180 | Vehicles, other than railway/tramway parts/accessories | 6.4 | 0.0 | 22.0 | 5.4 | 39.6 |
| 88 | 34 | Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof | 1.8 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 2.0 | 12.2 |
| 89 | 39 | Ships, boats and floating structures | 1.1 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 3.5 |
| 90 | 300 | Optical, photo., cinemas, checking, precision | 1.7 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 29.8 |
| 91 | 63 | Clocks and watches and parts thereof | 3.8 | 0.0 | 11.2 | 1.9 | 3.8 |
| 92 | 33 | Musical instruments, parts and accessories thereof | 3.2 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 93 | 30 | Arms and ammunition, parts and accessories thereof | 2.3 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| 94 | 86 | Furniture, bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions | 2.1 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 12.3 |
| 95 | 79 | Toys, games & sports requisites, parts & accessories thereof | 2.5 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 9.4 |
| 96 | 72 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 3.3 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 97 | 7 | Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 |

Source: WTO Secretariat calculations, based on Europa online information. Available at: <http://europa.eu.int/eur-lex/en/index.html> official journal L279); and information provided by Commission officials.

Table AIII.2

Quantitative restrictions on imports of textile and clothing products after Stage III of liberalization, 2002-04^a

| Category | Description | Countries subject to restrictions |
|-------------------|---|--|
| Group I A | | |
| 1 | Cotton yarn, not for retail sale | Argentina; Brazil; India; Indonesia; Pakistan; Peru; Korea, Rep. of; Thailand |
| 2 | Woven fabrics of cotton, other than gauze, terry fabrics, narrow woven fabrics, pile fabrics, chenille fabrics, tulle and other net fabrics | Argentina; Brazil; Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; Malaysia; Pakistan; Peru; Singapore; Korea, Rep. of; Thailand |
| 2(a) | Of which: Other than unbleached or bleached | Argentina; Brazil; Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; Malaysia; Pakistan; Singapore; Korea, Rep. of; Thailand |
| 3 | Woven fabrics of synthetic fibres (discontinuous or waste) other than narrow woven fabrics, pile fabrics (including terry fabrics) and chenille fabrics | Brazil; Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; Malaysia; Pakistan; Singapore; Korea, Rep. of; Thailand |
| 3(a) | Of which: Other than unbleached or bleached | Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; Malaysia; Korea, Rep. of; Thailand |
| 4 | Shirts, T-shirts, lightweight fine knit roll, polo or turtle necked jumpers and pullovers (other than wool or fine animal hair), undervests and the like, knitted or crocheted | Brazil; Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; Macau; Malaysia; Pakistan; Philippines; Singapore; Korea, Rep. of; Thailand |
| 5 | Jerseys, pullovers, slip-overs, waistcoats, twinsets, cardigans, bed-jackets and jumpers (other than jackets and blazers), anoraks, windcheaters, waister jackets and the like, knitted or crocheted | Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; Macau; Malaysia; Pakistan; Philippines; Singapore; Korea, Rep. of; Thailand |
| 6 | Men's or boys' woven breeches, shorts other than swimwear and trousers (including slacks); women's or girls' woven trousers and slacks, of wool, of cotton or of man-made fibres; lower parts of tracksuits with lining other than category 16 or 29, of cotton or of man-made fibres | Brazil; Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; Macau; Malaysia; Pakistan; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Thailand |
| 7 | Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses whether or not knitted or crocheted, of wool, of cotton or of man-made fibres | Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; Macau; Malaysia; Pakistan; Philippines; Singapore; Korea, Rep. of; Sri Lanka; Thailand |
| 8 | Men's or boys' shirts, other than knitted or crocheted, of wool, of cotton or of man-made fibres | Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; Macau; Malaysia; Pakistan; Philippines; Singapore; Korea, Rep. of; Sri Lanka; Thailand |
| 9 | Terry towelling and similar woven terry fabrics of cotton; toilet linen and kitchen linen, other than knitted or crocheted of terry towelling and woven terry fabrics, of cotton | Brazil; India; Pakistan; Korea, Rep. of |
| 20 | Bed-linen, other than knitted or crocheted | Brazil; India; Macau; Pakistan; Thailand |
| 22 | Yarn of staple or waste synthetic fibres, not put up for retail sale | Brazil; Malaysia; Korea, Rep. of; Thailand |
| 23 | Yarn of staple or waste artificial fibres, not put up for retail sale | India; Indonesia |
| 39 | Table linen, toilet and kitchen linen, other than knitted or crocheted, other than of terry towelling or similar terry fabrics of cotton | Brazil; Hong Kong, China; India; Macau |
| Group II B | | |
| 12 | Panty-hose and tights, stockings, under-stockings, ankle-socks, sockettes and the like, knitted or crocheted, other than for babies, including stockings for varicose veins, other than products of category 70 | Hong Kong, China; Korea, Rep. of; Thailand |
| 13 | Men's or boys' underpants and briefs, women's or girls' knickers and briefs, knitted or crocheted, of wool, of cotton or of man-made fibres | Hong Kong, China; Macau; Philippines; Korea, Rep. of |
| 14 | Men's or boys' woven overcoats, raincoats, and other coats, cloaks and capes of wool, of cotton or of man-made fibres (other than parkas of category 21) | Korea, Rep. of |
| 15 | Women's or girl's woven overcoats, raincoats and other coats, cloaks and capes; jackets and blazers, of wool, of cotton or of man-made fibres (other than parkas of category 21) | India; Macau; Philippines; Korea, Rep. of |
| 16 | Men's or boys' suits and ensembles, other than knitted or crocheted, of wool, of cotton or of man-made fibres, excluding ski-suits, men's or boys' tracksuits with lining with an outer shell of a single identical fabric, of cotton or of man-made fibres | Hong Kong, China; Macau; Korea, Rep. of |
| 17 | Men's or boys' jackets and blazers, other than knitted or crocheted, of wool, of cotton or of man-made fibres | Korea, Rep. of |
| ex21 | Parkas; anoraks, windcheaters, waister jackets and the like, other than knitted or crocheted, of wool, of cotton or of man-made fibres. Upper parts of tracksuits with lining other than category 16 and 29, of cotton or of man-made fibres | Hong Kong, China; Indonesia; Macau; Philippines; Korea, Rep. of; Sri Lanka; Thailand |
| 26 | Women's or girls' dresses, of wool, of cotton or of man-made fibres | Hong Kong, China; India; Macau; Pakistan; Philippines; Korea, Rep. of; Thailand |
| 28 | Trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches, and shorts (other than swimwear), knitted or crocheted, of wool, of cotton or of man-made fibres | Pakistan; Korea, Rep. of |
| 29 | Women's or girls' suits and ensembles, other than knitted or crocheted, of wool, of cotton or of man-made fibres, excluding ski suits; women's or girls' tracksuits with lining with an outer shell of an identical fabric, of cotton or of man-made fibres | Hong Kong, China; India; Korea, Rep. of |
| 31 | Brassières, woven, knitted or crocheted | |

Table AIII.2 (cont'd)

| Category | Description | Countries subject to restrictions |
|--------------------|---|---|
| 78 | Garments, other than knitted or crocheted, excluding garments of categories 6, 7, 8, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21, 26, 27, 29, 72, 76, and 77 | Macau; Korea, Rep. of |
| 83 | Overcoats, jackets, blazers and other garments, including ski suits, knitted or crocheted, excluding garments of categories 4, 5, 7, 13, 24, 26, 27, 28, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, and 75 | Hong Kong, China; Macau; Korea, Rep. of |
| Group III A | | |
| 35 | Woven fabrics of synthetic fibres (continuous), other than those for tyres of category 114 | Indonesia; Korea, Rep. of |
| ex36 | Woven fabrics of continuous artificial fibres, other than those for tyres of category 114 | Korea, Rep. of |
| ex37 | Woven fabrics of artificial staple fibres | Korea, Rep. of |
| 50 | Woven fabrics of sheep's or lambs' wool or of other fine animal hair | Korea, Rep. of |
| Group III B | | |
| ex67 | Knitted or crocheted clothing accessories other than for babies; household linen of all kinds, knitted or crocheted; curtains (including drapes) and interior blinds, curtain or bed valances and other furnishing articles knitted or crocheted; knitted or crocheted blankets and travelling-rugs, other knitted or crocheted articles including parts of garments or of clothing accessories | Korea, Rep. of |
| 97 | Nets and netting made of twine, cordage or rope and made-up fishing nets of yarn, twine, cordage or rope | Korea, Rep. of; Thailand |
| Group V | | |
| 135 | Woven fabrics of coarse animal hair or of horsehair | Hong Kong, China |

a Excluding quantitative restrictions affecting China (WTO documents G/TMB/N/60/Add.5 and G/TMB/N/64/Add.2), which acceded to the WTO in late 2001, or quantitative restrictions affecting Chinese Taipei, which also acceded to the WTO in late 2001.

Note: Direct exports; trade under outward processing arrangements.

Source: WTO documents G/TMB/N/60, 19 April 1995; G/TMB/N/1/Corr.2/Suppl.1, 20 February 1998; and G/TMB/N/363 and Add.1.

Table AIV.1
Main indicators of support by commodity, 1986-2000

| | | 1986-88 | 1998-2000 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 ^a |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-------------------|
| Wheat | PSE (Euro mn) | 7,874 | 9,496 | 9,685 | 10,234 | 8,570 |
| | Percentage PSE | 52 | 49 | 48 | 54 | 43 |
| Maize | PSE (Euro mn) | 2,862 | 2,308 | 2,121 | 2,448 | 2,355 |
| | Percentage PSE | 52 | 38 | 37 | 40 | 36 |
| Other grains | PSE (Euro mn) | 5,186 | 6,392 | 7,311 | 6,670 | 5,196 |
| | Percentage PSE | 56 | 58 | 65 | 61 | 46 |
| Rice | PSE (Euro mn) | 391 | 147 | 224 | 146 | 71 |
| | Percentage PSE | 57 | 17 | 26 | 17 | 8 |
| Oilseeds | PSE (Euro mn) | 2,828 | 1,188 | 1,090 | 1,212 | 1,261 |
| | Percentage PSE | 59 | 27 | 22 | 28 | 30 |
| Sugar | PSE (Euro mn) | 2,877 | 2,799 | 2,699 | 3,318 | 2,559 |
| | Percentage PSE | 60 | 53 | 52 | 58 | 49 |
| Milk | PSE (Euro mn) | 18,054 | 17,165 | 19,310 | 16,704 | 15,481 |
| | Percentage PSE | 57 | 48 | 54 | 48 | 43 |
| Beef and veal | PSE (Euro mn) | 13,676 | 20,588 | 20,543 | 21,364 | 19,856 |
| | Percentage PSE | 59 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 75 |
| Sheepmeat | PSE (Euro mn) | 3,647 | 3,614 | 3,548 | 3,912 | 3,383 |
| | Percentage PSE | 70 | 56 | 57 | 59 | 52 |
| Pigmeat | PSE (Euro mn) | 1,170 | 5,064 | 2,267 | 7,175 | 5,749 |
| | Percentage PSE | 7 | 25 | 11 | 39 | 25 |
| Poultry | PSE (Euro mn) | 1,040 | 2,782 | 954 | 2,697 | 4,695 |
| | Percentage PSE | 14 | 33 | 10 | 32 | 57 |
| Eggs | PSE (Euro mn) | 660 | 506 | 493 | 627 | 398 |
| | Percentage PSE | 14 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 9 |
| Other commodities | PSE (Euro mn) | 25,566 | 29,301 | 28,352 | 31,217 | 28,334 |
| | Percentage PSE | 40 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 28 |
| All commodities | PSE (Euro mn) | 85,829 | 101,350 | 98,596 | 107,546 | 97,907 |
| | Percentage PSE | 44 | 40 | 39 | 43 | 38 |

a Provisional

Note: The Producer Support Estimate (PSE) for "other commodities" is the residual of the PSE for all commodities minus the PSE for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2001), *Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: Monitoring and Evaluation 2001*, Paris: OECD Secretariat.

Table AIV.2
Share of telecoms incumbents in call segments, 2001

| Country | Name | Share of telecoms incumbents (or subsidiaries) in retail revenue | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Internet calls | Local calls | Long-distance | International |
| Austria ^a | Post und Telekom Austria AG | 85 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| Belgium ^a | Belgacom | 99 | 99 | 95 | 89 |
| Denmark | Tele Danmark | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 |
| Finland | Sonera Limited | 95 | 95 | 32 | 54 |
| France | France Telecom | 77 | 98 | 74 | 79 |
| Germany | Deutsche Telekom AG | 70 | 70 | 70 | 61 |
| Greece | OTE | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Ireland | Eircom | 95 | 95 | 64 | 76 |
| Italy | Telecom Italia | 88 | 93 | 76 | 60 |
| Luxembourg ^a | P&T Luxembourg | 100 | 100 | 89 | 89 |
| Netherlands | KPN Telecom BV | 98 | 99 | 79 | 69 |
| Portugal ^a | Telecom Portugal | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Spain | Telefónica | 87 | 94 | 86 | 86 |
| Sweden | Telia | 82 | 82 | 82 | 59 |
| United Kingdom | BT | 62 | 70 | 59 | 48 |
| | Kingston Communications | 62 | 70 | 59 | 48 |

a 1999 data.

Source: COM(2001)706, Annex I; and information provided by Commission officials.