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Accession of the Russian Federation**

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ACCESSION OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Domestic Support and Export Subsidies in Agriculture

The Permanent Mission of the Russian Federation has submitted the following information on the domestic support and export subsidies in agriculture in the Russian Federation, with the request that it be circulated to members of the Working Party.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Agricultural Domestic Support and Export Competition Commitments of Russia

Russia presents its position on federal and regional budgetary outlays for direct and indirect agricultural domestic support and export subsidies. The position is based on the factual information on domestic support in 1991-1993 and export subsidies in 1990-1992.

The reasons for considering the period of 1991-1993 as representative are the following:

- This period is the last three year period prior to the application of the Russian Federation for the GATT accession and later – the WTO accession (1993 and 1994);
- The period in question witnessed the initiation of an intensive process of economic reforms in agriculture including identification of the main producer support programmes. However, their implementation has been restrained by the lack of financial resources and the impacts of 1998 financial crisis; and
- This period will enable extended reproduction in the agriculture sector and contribute to creation fairer terms of competition with the Russian Federations major trading partners in its domestic market.

The amounts of export subsidies in the period of 1990-1992 enables Russia to ensure equal opportunities in the world markets and demonstrates the actual budgetary outlays for the disposal for export of non-commercial stocks at a price lower than the comparable price in the domestic market.

The cumulative amounts of the domestic support and export subsidies in Russia for the stated periods are presented below:

	1990	1991	1992	1993
Domestic support "Green Box"				
- RUB million		14,169	322,203	4,159,149
- US\$ million		8,096.4	1,673.8	4,462.61
"Amber Box" or the Total Aggregate Measurement of Support				
- RUB million		64,899	904,129	6,473,795
- US\$ million		37,085.1	4,696.8	6,946.1
Export subsidies				
- RUB million	1,206.2	167.8	558.6	
- US\$ million	2,079.6	95.9	2.9	
Average annual exchange rate (RUB/US\$)	0.58	1.75	192.5	932

The average annual support level over the period of 1991-1993 incorporates the federal and the regional budgetary outlay data and amounts to US\$16,242.55 million.

Over the period of 1990-1992 the average annual amount of export subsidies is US\$726.12 million.

Given the six year period for domestic support and export subsidies reduction the commitments of the Russian Federation will be as follows:

Annual and Final Bound Commitment Levels of Aggregate Measurement of Support (US\$)					
1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years
15,701,131.67	15,159,713.33	14,618,295	14,076,876.67	13,535,458	12,994,040
Total Aggregate Measurement of Support – US\$ 16,242,550,000					

Annual and Final Bound Commitment Levels of Export Subsidies (US\$)					
1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years
682,557.5	638,990	595,422.5	551,855	508,287.5	464,720
Total export subsidies – 726,125,000					

The calculations of producer budgetary support (Annex 1) and agricultural export subsidies (Annex 2) are prepared in compliance with the methodology stipulated in the Agreement on Agriculture and Technical Note by the Secretariat (WT/ACC/4).

The data for the calculations were obtained from the Ministry of Agriculture, the Ministry of Finance, the Ministry of Economic Development and Trade, the State Statistical Committee and other ministries and governmental bodies of the Russian Federation. The calculations are made in the national currency as well as in US dollars by applying the official average annual exchange rate.

The list of domestic support programmes containing the description of each measure was submitted to the WTO Secretariat on 26 October 1999 as a non-paper "Preliminary Calculations of Domestic Support on Agriculture".

The proposals on export Subsidy commitments are based on the official information of export sales by the government of non-commercial stocks of agricultural products at a price lower than the comparable price charged for the like product to buyers in the domestic market. Also, currently the data of the Ministry of Railways of the Russian Federation referring to the internal transport charges

on agricultural export shipments on terms more favourable than for domestic shipments are being analysed for the period of 1990-1992.

Annex 1: Agricultural Domestic Support in the Russian Federation (1991-1993)

- Supporting Table DS:1 (Measures exempt from the reduction commitment – "Green Box";
- Supporting Table DS:4 (Calculation of the Total Aggregate Measurements of Support);
- Supporting Table DS:5 (Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Market Price Support);
- Supporting Table DS:6 (Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments);
- Supporting Table DS:7 (Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Other Product-Specific Support and Total Product-Specific AMS); and
- Supporting Table DS:9 (Non-Product Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support).

Annex 2: Agricultural Export Subsidies in the Russian Federation (1990-1992).

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1991
Measures exempt from the reduction commitment – "Green Box"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Monetary value of measure in year in question		Data sources
		RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3		4
General services	Para 2 (not specified). Maintenance of Budget-Financed Institutions	921.6	526.6	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Land Resources and Land Management Committee, the RF Ministry of Finance
	Federal component	171.6	98.0	
	Regional component	750.0	428.6	
	Para 2 (a). Agricultural science and research programmes (less capital investments)	244.3	139.6	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Land Resources and Land Management Committee, the Russian Academy of Agricultural Sciences
	Para 2 (c). Training and education	899.3	513.9	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Land Resources and Land Management Committee, the Russian Academy of Agricultural Sciences
	Para 2 (g) (not specified). Non-productive capital investments including melioration and water resources development	8,013.0	4,578.9	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Land Resources and Land Management Committee, the Russian Academy of Agricultural Sciences, the RF State Statistics Committee
	Federal component	6,228.5	3,559.1	
	Regional component	1,784.5	1,019.7	
	Para 2(b), (e). Operating expenses (the costs of livestock diseases and plant pests control, inspection costs, land improvement, forestry activities excluding the costs of melioration systems repairs and maintenance)	1,951.6	1,115.2	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
	Federal component	864.4	493.9	
	Regional component	1,087.2	621.3	
Decoupled income support	Para 6, 11. Financial support for and crediting of farms	1,665.0	951.4	Private Farmers and Farmer Cooperatives Association

1	2	3		4
Regional assistance programmes	Para 13. Capital investments in the Extreme North areas and regions of equal status (Resolution of the Council of Ministers of the RSFSR on 20.05.1980 No. 260 Resolution of the Council of Ministers of the RSFSR on 26.05.1983 No. 276 Resolution of the Council of Ministers of the RSFSR on 10.03.1987 No. 89 Resolution of the Council of Ministers of the RSFSR on 07.06.1989 No. 182 Resolution of the Council of Ministers of the RSFSR on 11.03.1991 No. 84.	473.9	270.8	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
Grand Total		14,168.7	8,096.4	

Note: Average annual exchange rate (Rub/US\$) – 1.74 (The RF State Statistics Committee).

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1991
Calculation of the Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	Product-specific AMS (from Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 below)		Product-specific measurements of support (from Supporting Table DS:8 below)	Current Total AMS (aggregate)		Value of production 1991	
	RUB million	US\$ million		RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million
1	2		3	4		5	
Plant Products						104,948	59,970
Wheat	2,499.8	1,428.5		2,499.8	1,428.5	26,801	15,315
Rye	1,350.8	771.9		1,350.8	771.9	4,511	2,578
Corn	436.2	249.2		436.2	249.2	2,193	1,253
Barley	758.3	433.3		758.3	433.3	10,067	5,753
Sunflower	1,141.7	652.4		1,141.7	652.4	2,424	1,385
Sugar Beets	71.0	40.6		71.0	40.6	2,015	1,151
Flax and Hemp	337.9	193.1		337.9	193.1	445	254
Potatoes	4,269.3	2,439.6		4,269.3	2,439.6	37,882	21,647
Other	0	0		0	0	18,610	10,635
Livestock products						155,099	88,628
Livestock	19,864.1	11,350.9		19,864.1	11,350.9	34,711	19,835
Sheep and Goat	1,196.2	683.6		1,196.2	683.6	4,423	2,528
Pork	6,260.0	3,577.1		6,260.0	3,577.1	19,564	11,179
Poultry	5,660.1	3,234.3		5,660.1	3,234.3	10,819	6,182
Milk	7,027.0	4,015.4		7,027.0	4,015.4	41,821	23,898
Eggs	1,327.1	758.3		1,327.1	758.3	10,617	6,067
Wool	3,393.2	1,939.0		3,393.2	1,939.0	7,874	4,499
Other	0	0		0	0	25,270	14,440
Total Product-Specific AMS (sum of all above)				55,592.6	31,767.2		
Non-Product-Specific AMS (from Supporting Table DS:9)				9,306.3	5,317.9	260,047	148,598
Total: Current Total AMS				64,899.0	37,085.1		

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1991
Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	Calendar year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price		External reference price		Eligible production	Associated fees/levies	Total market price support		Data sources
			RUB /tonne	US\$ /tonne	US\$ /tonne	RUB /tonne			RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3	4		5		6	7	8		9
Plant Products	1991										The RF State Statistics Committee: "Grain purchasing in value and physical terms"
Wheat			383	218.9	111	195	11,873	0	2,235	1,277	
Rye			424	242.3	62	109	4,006	0	1,262	721	
Corn			1,116	637.7	137	239	485	0	425	243	
Barley			454	259.4	110	192	2,665	0	698	399	
Sunflower			837	478.3	229	400	1,603	0	701	400	
Sugar Beets			83	47.4	144	252	18,664	0	-3,161	-1,806	
Flax and Hemp			4,359	2,490.9	598	1,047	102	0	338	193	
Potatoes			1,073	613.1	144	252	4,758	0	3,906	2,232	The RF State Statistics Committee: "Livestock product purchasing in value and physical terms"
Livestock Products	1991										
Livestock			11,174	6,384.9	1,355	2,371	2,073	0	18,243	10,425	
Sheep and Goat			11,987	6,849.6	1,006	1,761	109	0	1,116	638	
Pork			7,570	4,325.6	1,558	2,727	1,202	0	5,824	3,328	
Poultry			6,413	3,664.3	1,068	1,869	997	0	4,532	2,590	
Milk			817	466.9	2,878	502	34,174	0	5,025	2,871	
Eggs			228	130.3	89	156	29,090	0	1,327	758	
Wool			38,598	22,056.0	5,051	8,839	196	0	3,184	1,820	

Note: Average annual exchange rate (Rub/US\$) – 1.75 (The RF State Statistics Committee).

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1991
Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of basic products	Calendar year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production	Total price-related direct payments		Other non-exempt direct payments	Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments		Data sources
			RUB million	RUB million	'000 tonnes	RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	RUB million	RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 ((4-5)*6)		8	9	10		11
Wheat	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				265.0	151.4		0	265.0	151.4	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	
Rye	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				89.0	50.9		0	89.0	50.9	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	
Corn	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				11.0	6.29		0	11.0	6.29	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	
Barley	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				60.0	34.3		0	60.0	34.3	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7 ((4-5)*6)		8	9	10		11
Sunflower	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				29.0	16.6		0	29.0	16.6	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				412.0	235.4		0	412.0	235.4	
Sugar Beets	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				71.0	40.6		0	71.0	40.6	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	
Fibre crops (long-fibred flax and others)	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				0	0		0	0	0	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	
Potatoes	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				272.0	155.4		0	272.0	155.4	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				91.0	52		0	91.0	52	
Livestock	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				1,621.0	926.3		0	1,621.0	926.3	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7 ((4-5)*6)		8	9	10		11
Pork	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				436.0	249.1		0	436.0	249.1	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	
Sheep and goat	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				80.0	45.7		0	80.0	45.7	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	
		Sale prices difference compensation				0	0		0	0	0	
Poultry	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				179.0	102.3		0	179.0	102.3	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	
		Sale prices difference compensation				949.0	542.3		0	949.0	542.3	
Milk	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				1,945.0	1,111.4		0	1,945.0	1,111.4	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	
		Sale prices difference compensation				57.0	32.6		0	57.0	32.6	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7 ((4-5)*6)		8	9	10		11
Eggs	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				0	0		0	0	0	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	
Wool	1991	Differentiated mark-ups on procurement prices				209.0	119.4		0	209.0	119.4	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
		Incremental procurement prices for sales in excess of the 11 th Five Year Plan average level				0	0		0	0	0	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1991

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Other Product-Specific Support and Total Product-Specific AMS

Description of basic products	Calendar year beginning	Measure type(s)	Other product-specific budgetary outlays	Other product-specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	Total other product-specific support	Market price support (Support-ing Table DS:5)		Non-exempt direct payments (Support-ing Table DS:6)		Total AMS		Data Sources
							RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4+5-6)	8		9		10 (7+8+9)		11
Wheat	1991						2,234.8	1,277.0	265.0	151.4	2,499.8	1,428.5	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and food, the RF State Statistics Committee
Rye	1991						1,261.8	721.0	89.0	50.9	1,350.8	771.9	
Corn	1991						425.2	242.9	11.0	6.3	436.2	249.2	
Barley	1991						698.3	399.0	60.0	34.3	758.3	433.3	
Sunflower	1991						700.7	400.4	441.0	252.0	1,141.7	652.4	
Sugar Beets	1991						-3,160.7	-1,806.1	71.0	40.6	71.0	40.6	
Flax and Hemp	1991						337.9	193.1	0.0	0.0	337.9	193.1	
Potatoes	1991						3,906.3	2,232.2	363.0	207.4	4,269.3	2,439.6	
Livestock	1991						18,243.1	10,424.7	1,621.0	926.3	19,864.1	11,350.9	
Sheep and Goat	1991						1,116.2	637.8	80.0	45.7	1,196.2	683.6	
Pork	1991						5,824.0	3,328.0	436.0	249.1	6,260.0	3,577.1	
Poultry	1991						4,532.1	2,589.8	1,128.0	644.6	5,660.1	3,234.3	
Milk	1991						5,025.0	2,871.4	2,002.0	1,144.0	7,027.0	4,015.4	
Eggs	1991						1,327.1	758.3	0.0	0.0	1,327.1	758.3	
Wool	1991						3,184.2	1,819.5	209.0	119.4	3,393.2	1,939.0	

Supporting Table DS:9

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1991
Non- Product-Specific AMS

Measure type(s)	Calendar year beginning	Non-product-specific budgetary outlays		Other non-product-specific support (include calculation details)		Associated fees/levies		Total non-product-specific support		Data sources
		RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3		4		5		6 (3+4-5)		7
Mark-ups on procurement prices for vegetables and other agricultural products	1991	403.0	230.3			0	0	403.0	230.3	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
Melioration network maintenance costs	1991	519.4	296.8			0	0	519.4	296.8	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
Capital production investments (except melioration and water supply)	1991	5,923.0	3,384.6			0	0	5,923.0	3,384.6	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
Debts writing off	1991	0	0			0	0	0	0	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
Electric energy consumption on preferential terms	1991			2,460.9	1,406.2			2,460.9	1,380.3	Calculations are based on the Annual Report of the RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
Total non-product-specific support	1991	6,845.4	3,911.7	2,460.9	1,406.2	0	0	9,306.3	5,317.9	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1992
Measures exempt from the reduction commitment – "Green Box"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Monetary value of measure in year in question		Data sources
		RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3		4
General services	Para 2 (not specified). Maintenance of Budget-Financed Institutions Federal component Regional component	16,363.5 2,986.5 13,377.0	85.0 15.5 69.5	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Land Resources and Land Management Committee, the RF Ministry of Finance, Grain Inspection Service under the RF Government
	Para 2 (a). Agricultural science and research programmes (less capital investments)	4,331.6	22.5	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Land Resources and Land Management Committee, the Russian Academy of Agricultural Sciences
	Para 2 (c). Training and education	12,136.2	63.0	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Land Resources and Land Management Committee, the Russian Academy of Agricultural Sciences
	Para 2 (g) (not specified). Non-productive capital investments including melioration and water resources development Federal component Regional component	134,163.5 60,104.2 74,059.3	697.0 312.2 384.7	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Land Resources and Land Management Committee, the Russian Academy of Agricultural Sciences, the RF State Statistics Committee, Grain Inspection Service under the RF Government
	Para 2(b), (e). Operating expenses (the costs of livestock diseases and plant pests control, inspection costs, land improvement, forestry activities excluding the costs of melioration systems repairs and maintenance) Federal component Regional component	47,837.1 20,752.0 27,085.1	248.5 107.8 140.7	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance

1	2	3		4
Decoupled income support	Para 6. Rural and social infrastructure maintenance costs (Maintenance of housing estates, schools, hospitals and other institutions, partial compensation of heating costs)	34,800.0	180.8	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
	Para 6. Assistance to women farmers	1.2	0.01	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
	Para 6, 11. Financial support for and crediting of farms	54,454.0	282.9	Private Farmers and Farmer Cooperatives Association
Natural Disaster Relief	Para 8. Compensation of costs to farms affected by natural calamities	13,994.8	72.7	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
Regional assistance programmes	Para 13. Capital investments in the Extreme North areas and regions of equal status (State Programme for Development of Economies and Cultures of Small Northern Peoples in 1991 – 1995)	4,121.4	21.41	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
Grand Total		322,203.0	1,673.8	

Note: Average annual exchange rate (Rub/US\$) – 192.5 (The RF State Statistics Committee).

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1992
Calculation of the Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	Product-specific AMS (from Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 below)		Product-specific measurements of support (from Supporting Table DS:8 below)	Current Total AMS (aggregate)		Value of production 1992	
	RUB million	US\$ million		RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million
1	2		3	4		5	
Plant Products						1,239,335	6,438.1
Wheat	5,250	27.3		5,250	27.3	301,517	1,566.3
Rye	1,581	8.2		1,581	8.2	102,392	531.9
Corn	243	1.3		243	1.3	15,063	78.3
Barley	3,061	15.9		3,061	15.9	273,028	1,418.3
Sunflower	882	4.6		882	4.6	43,575	226.4
Sugar Beets	63,923	332.1		63,923	332.1	51,425	267.1
Flax and Hemp	92	0.5		92	0.5	13,332	69.3
Potatoes	1,289	6.7		1,289	6.7	309,000	1,605.2
Other	0	0		0	0	130,003	675.3
Livestock products						1,423,391	7,394.2
Livestock	49,530	257.3		49,530	257.3	150,933	784.1
Sheep and Goat	2,633	13.7		2,633	13.7	68,336	355.0
Pork	25,154	130.7		25,154	130.7	120,832	627.7
Poultry	30,211	156.9		30,211	156.9	74,735	388.2
Milk	72,097	374.5		72,097	374.5	376,000	1,953.2
Eggs	20,529	106.6		20,529	106.6	98,000	509.1
Wool	36,400	189.1		36,400	189.1	43,000	223.4
Other	0	0		0	0	491,555	2,553.5
Total Product-Specific AMS (sum of all above)				312,875	1,625.3		
Non-Product-Specific AMS (from Supporting Table DS:9)				591,254	3,071.4	2,662,726	13,832.3
Total: Current Total AMS				904,129	4,696.8		

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1992
Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	Calendar year beginning	Measure types(s)	Applied administered price		External reference price		Eligible production	Associa- ted fees/ levies	Total market price support		Data sources
			RUB /tonne	US\$ /tonne	US\$ /tonne	RUB /tonne	'000 /tonnes	RUB million	RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3	4		5		6	7	8		9
Plant Products	1992										The RF State Statistics Committee: "Grain purchasing in value and physical terms"
Wheat			11,820	61.4	145.7	28,047	12,462	0	-202,224	-1,050.514	
Rye			9,236	48.0	146.4	28,184	5,788	0	-109,671	-569.717	
Corn			18,021	93.6	150.59	28,989	479	0	-5,253	-27.921	
Barley			12,672	65.83	127.2	24,486	3,525	0	-41,644	-216.334	
Sunflower			19,886	103.3	210.0	40,446	1,123	0	-23,089	-119.943	
Sugar Beets			19,886	103.3	73.2	14,805	10,718	0	62,173	322.975	
Flax and Hemp			45,113	234.4	899.0	173,142	77	0	-9,858	-51.212	
Potatoes			9,779	50.8	143.0	27,572	2,995	0	-53,289	-276.828	The RF State Statistics Committee: "Plant product purchasing in value and physical terms"
Livestock Products	1992										The RF State Statistics Committee: "Livestock product purchasing in value and physical terms"
Livestock			53,853	280.0	1,318	253,619	1,694	0	-338,404	-1,757.941	
Sheep and Goat			35,918	186.6	1,079	207,765	83	0	-14,263	-74.095	
Pork			56,482	293.4	1,596	307,153	829	0	-207,806	-1,079.512	
Poultry			31,562	163.96	1,037.6	199,738	781	0	-131,345	-682.314	
Milk			5,744	29.8	419	80,684	26,147	0	-1,959,468	-10,179.054	
Eggs			1,953	10.1	130	25,025	23,027	0	-531,279	-2,759.891	
Wool			161,799	841.0	3,643	701,335	124	0	-66,902	-347.545	

Note: Average annual exchange rate (Rub/US\$) – 192.5 (The RF State Statistics Committee).

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1992
Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of basic products	Calendar year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production	Total price-related direct payments		Other non-exempt direct payments		Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments		Data sources
			RUB million	RUB million	'000 tonnes	RUB million	RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	RUB million	RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 ((4-5)*6)		8		9	10		11
Wheat	1992	Compensation of energy costs						5,250	27.3	0	5,250	27.3	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
Rye	1992	Compensation of energy costs						1,581	8.2	0	1,581	8.2	
Corn	1992	Compensation of energy costs						243	1.3	0	243	1.3	
Barley	1992	Compensation of energy costs						3,061	15.9	0	3,061	15.9	
Sunflower	1992	Compensation of energy costs						882	4.6	0	882	4.6	
Sugar Beets	1992	Compensation of energy costs						1,750	9.1	0	1,750	9.1	
Flax and Hemp	1992	Compensation of energy costs						92	0.5	0	92	0.5	
Potatoes	1992	Compensation of energy costs						1,289	6.7	0	1,289	6.7	
Livestock	1992	Livestock subsidies						49,530	257.3	0	49,530	257.3	
Pork	1992	Livestock subsidies						25,154	130.7	0	25,154	130.7	
Sheep and Goat	1992	Livestock subsidies						2,633	13.7	0	2,633	13.7	
Poultry	1992	Livestock subsidies						29,262	152.0	0	29,262	152.0	
		Sale prices difference compensation				949	4.9			0	949	4.9	
Milk	1992	Livestock subsidies						72,037	374.2	0	72,037	374.2	
		Sale prices difference compensation				60	0.3			0	60	0.3	
Eggs	1992	Livestock subsidies						20,529	106.6	0	20,529	106.6	
Wool	1992	Subsidies						36,400	189.1	0	36,400	189.1	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1992

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Other Product-Specific Support and Total Product-Specific AMS

Description of basic products	Calendar year beginning	Measure type(s)	Other product-specific budgetary outlays	Other product-specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	Total other product-specific support	Market price support (Support-ing Table DS:5)		Non-exempt direct payments (Support-ing Table DS:6)		Total AMS		Data Sources
							RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4+5-6)	8		9		10 (7+8+9)		11
Wheat	1992						-202,224	-1,050.5	5,250	27.3	-196,974	27.3	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and food, the RF State Statistics Committee
Rye	1992						-109,671	-569.7	1,581	8.2	-108,089	8.2	
Corn	1992						-5,253	-27.3	243	1.3	-5,010	1.3	
Barley	1992						-41,644	-216.3	3,061	15.9	-38,583	15.9	
Sunflower	1992						-23,089	-119.9	882	4.6	-22,207	4.6	
Sugar Beets	1992						62,173	323.0	1,750	9.1	63,923	332.1	
Flax and Hemp	1992						-9,858	-51.2	92	0.5	-9,766	0.5	
Potatoes	1992						-53,289	-276.8	1,289	6.7	-52,001	6.7	
Livestock	1992						-338,404	-1,757.9	49,530	257.3	-288,874	257.3	
Sheep and Goat	1992						-14,263	-74.1	2,633	13.7	-11,630	13.7	
Pork	1992						-207,806	-1,079.5	25,154	130.7	-182,652	130.7	
Poultry	1992						-131,345	-682.3	30,211	156.9	-101,135	156.9	
Milk	1992						-1,959,468	-10,179.1	72,097	374.5	-1,887,371	374.5	
Eggs	1992						-531,279	-2759.9	20,529	106.6	-510,750	106.6	
Wool	1992						-66,902	-347.5	36,400	189.1	-30,502	189.1	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1992
Non- Product-Specific AMS

Measure type(s)	Calendar year beginning	Non-product-specific budgetary outlays		Other non-product-specific support (include calculation details)		Associated fees/levies	Total non-product-specific support		Data sources
		RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3		4		5	6 (3+4-5)		7
Compensation of technology-related costs of electricity and heating, natural gas and other types of fuel used for vegetable growing in greenhouses of specialised agricultural enterprises	1992	6,051.3	31.4			0	6,051.3	31.4	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
Electric energy consumption on preferential terms	1992			92,198.4	479.0	0	92,198.4	479.0	The RF State Statistics Committee, calculations
Melioration network maintenance costs	1992								The RF Ministry of Agriculture and food, the RF Ministry of Finance
- Federal component		3,418.0	17.8			0	3,418.0	17.8	
- Regional component		18,237.1	94.7			0	18,237.1	94.7	
Capital production investments (except melioration and water supply)	1992								The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
- Federal component		128,000.0	664.9			0	128,000.0	664.9	
- Regional component		77,474.8	402.5			0	77,474.8	402.5	
Compensation of the costs of machinery acquired on terms of counter sale of agricultural products	1992	23,400.0	121.6			0	23,400.0	121.6	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
Sale prices difference compensation									The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
- Federal component		5,651.2	29.4			0	5,651.2	29.4	
- Regional component		2,399.2	12.5			0	2,399.2	12.5	
Compensation of the part the soft credits interest rates and the AIC enterprises debt repayment	1992	96,600.0	501.8			0	96,600.0	501.8	The RF Ministry of Finance, Private Farmers and Farmer Cooperatives Association
Regional budgets' subsidies and mark-ups	1992	93,384.0	485.1			0	93,384.0	485.1	The RF Ministry of Finance: "Statement of regional budgets' expenditures on agricultural production in 1992"

1	2	3		4		5	6 (3+4+5)		7
Other expenditures on agriculture	1992								The RF Ministry of Finance, calculation of regional budgets' expenditures
- Federal component		18,000.0	93.5			0	18,000.0	93.5	
- Regional component		26,440.0	137.4			0	26,440.0	137.4	
Total non-product-specific support	1992	499,055.6	2,592.5	92,198.4	479.0	0	591,254.0	3,071.4	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1993
Measures exempt from the reduction commitment – "Green Box"

Measure type	Name and description of measure with reference to criteria in Annex 2 of the Agreement on Agriculture	Monetary value of measure in year in question		Data sources
		RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3		4
General services	Para 2 (not specified). Maintenance of Budget-Financed Institutions Federal component Regional component	145,015 26,640 118,975	155.6 28.6 127.01	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Land Resources and Land Management Committee, the RF Ministry of Finance, Grain Inspection Service under the RF Government
	Para 2 (a). Agricultural science and research programmes (less capital investments)	38,141	40.9	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Land Resources and Land Management Committee, the Russian Academy of Agricultural Sciences
	Para 2 (c). Training and education	100,953	108.3	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Land Resources and Land Management Committee, the Russian Academy of Agricultural Sciences
	Para 2 (g) (not specified). Non-productive capital investments including melioration and water resources development Federal component Regional component	1,218,455 531,232 687,223	1,307.4 570.0 737.4	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Land Resources and Land Management Committee, the Russian Academy of Agricultural Sciences, the RF State Statistics Committee, Grain Inspection Service under the RF Government
	Para 2(b), (e). Operating expenses (the costs of livestock diseases and plant pests control, inspection costs, land improvement, forestry activities excluding the costs of melioration systems repairs and maintenance) Federal component Regional component	412,866 130,300 282,566	443.0 139.8 303.2	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
	Public stockholding for food security	2,021,000	2,168.5	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food

1	2	3		4
Decoupled income support	Para 6. Rural social infrastructure maintenance costs (Maintenance of housing estates, schools, hospitals and other institutions, partial compensation of heating costs)	35,900	38.5	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
	Para 6. Assistance to women farmers	2,900	3.11	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
	Para 6, 11. Financial support for and crediting of farms	132,567	142.2	Private Farmers and Farmer Cooperatives Association, the RF Ministry of Finance
Income insurance and income safety-net programmes	Para 7. Partial compensation of accrued amounts to insurance companies	9,700	10.4	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
Natural disaster relief	Para 8. The compensation of 50 per cent of feed transportation costs	9,900	10.6	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
Environmental programmes	Para 12. Grants to waste collector plants	3,419	3.668	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
	Federal component	1,500	1.609	
	Regional component	1,919	2.059	
Regional assistance programmes	Para 13. Capital investments in the Extreme North areas and regions of equal status (State Programme for Development of Economies and Cultures of Small Northern Peoples in 1991-1995)	28,333.2	30.40	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
Grand Total		4,159,148.9	4,462.61	

Note: Average annual exchange rate (Rub/US\$) – 932 (The RF State Statistics Committee).

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1993
Calculation of the Total Aggregate Measurement of Support

Description of basic products (including non-product specific AMS)	Product-specific AMS (from Supporting Tables DS:5 to DS:7 below)		Product-specific measurements of support (from Supporting Table DS:8 below)	Current Total AMS (aggregate)		Value of production 1993	
	RUB million	US\$ million		RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million
1	2		3	4		5	
Plant Products						10,293,625	11,044.7
Wheat	20,267	21.7		20,267	21.7	2,101,099	2254.4
Rye	4,419	4.7		4,419	4.7	413,772	444.0
Corn	10,940	11.7		10,940	11.7	141,102	151.4
Barley	5,143	5.5		5,143	5.5	1,013,350	1,087.3
Sunflower	1,143	1.2		1,143	1.2	199,251	213.8
Sugar Beets	3,467	3.7		3,467	3.7	601,722	645.6
Flax and Hemp	2,581	2.8		2,581	2.8	30,510	32.7
Potatoes	2,209	2.4		2,209	2.4	2,157,945	2,315.4
Other	10,005	10.7		10,005	10.7	3,634,874	3,900.1
Livestock products						12,124,179	13,008.8
Livestock	213,077	228.6		213,077	228.6	1,687,566	1,810.7
Sheep and Goat	12,194	13.1		12,194	13.1	284,400	305.2
Pork	103,340	110.9		103,340	110.9	1,435,169	1,539.9
Poultry	108,699	116.6		108,699	116.6	793,994	851.9
Milk	387,761	416.1		387,761	416.1	2,871,000	3,080.5
Eggs	83,839	90.0		83,839	90.0	901,000	966.7
Wool	23,980	25.7		23,980	25.7	96,000	103.0
Other	0	0		0	0	4,055,050	4,350.9
Total Product-Specific AMS (sum of all above)				993,064	1,065.5		
Non-Product-Specific AMS (from Supporting Table DS:9)				5,480,732	5,880.6	22,417,804	24,053
Total: Current Total AMS				6,473,795	6,946.1		

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1993
Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Market Price Support

Description of basic products	Calendar year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price		External reference price		Eligible production	Associated fees/levies	Total market price support		Data sources
			RUB /tonne	US\$ /tonne	US\$ /tonne	RUB /tonne	'000 /tonnes	RUB million	RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3	4		5		6	7	8 =[(4-5)*6]-7		9
Plant Products	1993										The RF State Statistics Committee: "Grain purchasing in value and physical terms"
Wheat			67,818	72.8	147	137,008	15,085	0	-1,043,728	-1,119.879	
Rye			49,813	53.4	98	91,233	4,459	0	-184,692	-198.168	
Corn			160,836	172.6	141	131,363	335	0	9,874	10.594	
Barley			54,328	58.3	115	106,837	4,764	0	-250,153	-268.405	
Sunflower			91,182	97.8	171	159,693	644	0	-44,121	-47.340	
Sugar Beets			24,857	26.7	73	68,222	7,064	0	-306,333	-328.684	
Flax and Hemp			302,200	324.2	528	492,096	62	0	-11,774	-12.633	
Potatoes			66,912	71.8	217	202,244	1,670	0	-226,004	-242.494	The RF State Statistics Committee: "Plant product purchasing in value and physical terms"
Livestock Products	1993										The RF State Statistics Committee: "Foreign-economic activity of the CIS countries in 1993" (Statistics Committee of the CIS); State Customs Committee and Statistics Committee
Livestock			643,308	690.2	1,017	947,658	1,413	0	-429,978	-461.350	
Sheep and Goat			532,127	571.0	850	792,200	79	0	-20,502	-21.998	
Pork			771,289	827.6	1,588	1,480,016	610	0	-432,657	-464.224	
Poultry			663,277	711.7	986	919,390	763	0	-195,499	-209.763	
Milk			48,213	51.7	319	297,075	24,632	0	-6,129,969	-6,577.220	
Eggs			20,908	22.4	167	155,644	22,789	0	-3,070,499	-3,294.527	
Wool			405,349	434.9	2,958	2,756,856	134	0	-315,102	-338.092	

Note: Average annual exchange rate (Rub/US\$) – 932 (The RF State Statistics Committee).

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1993
Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Non-Exempt Direct Payments

Description of basic products	Calendar year beginning	Measure type(s)	Applied administered price	External reference price	Eligible production	Total price-related direct payments	Other non-exempt direct payments		Associated fees/levies	Total direct payments		Data sources
			RUB million	RUB million	'000 tonnes	RUB million	RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 ((4-5)*6)	8		9	10 (7+8-9)		11
Plant Products	1993											The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
Wheat		Compensation of 30 per cent of the mineral fertilisers and chemical plant protection costs					20,267	21.7	0	20,267	21.7	
Rye							4,419	4.7	0	4,419	4.7	
Corn							1,067	1.1	0	1,067	1.1	
Barley							5,143	5.5	0	5,143	5.5	
Sunflower							1,143	1.2	0	1,143	1.2	
Sugar Beets							3,467	3.7	0	3,467	3.7	
Flax and Hemp		Compensation of 30 per cent of the mineral fertilisers and chemical plant protection costs					381	0.4	0	381	0.4	
		Subsidies to raw yield of flax and hemp					2,200	2.4	0	2,200	2.4	
Potatoes		Compensation of 30 per cent of the mineral fertilisers and chemical plant protection costs					2,209	2.4	0	2,209	2.4	
Other							10,005	10.7	0	10,005	10.7	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7 ((4-5)*6)	8		9	10 (7+8-9)		11
Livestock products	1993											
Livestock		Livestock subsidies					213,077	228.6	0	213,077	228.6	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
Pork		Livestock subsidies					103,340	110.9	0	103,340	110.9	
Sheep and Goat		Livestock subsidies					12,194	13.1	0	12,194	13.1	
Poultry		Livestock subsidies					108,699	116.6	0	108,699	116.6	
Milk		Livestock subsidies					387,761	416.1	0	387,761	416.1	
Eggs		Livestock subsidies					83,839	90.0	0	83,839	90.0	
Wool		Subsidies					23,980	25.7	0	23,980	25.7	
Other		Livestock subsidies					0	0	0	0	0	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1993

Product-Specific Aggregate Measurements of Support: Other Product-Specific Support and Total Product-Specific AMS

Description of basic products	Calendar year beginning	Measure type(s)	Other product-specific budgetary outlays	Other product-specific support (include calculation details)	Associated fees/levies	Total other product-specific support	Market price support (Supporting Table DS:5)		Non-exempt direct payments (Supporting Table DS:6)		Total AMS		Data Sources
							RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 (4+5-6)	8		9		10 (7+8+9)		11
Plant Products	1993												
Wheat							-1,043,728	-1,119.9	20,267	21.7	20,267	21.7	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
Rye							-184,692	-198.2	4,419	4.7	4,419	4.7	
Corn							9,874	10.6	1,067	1.1	10,940	1.1	
Barley							-250,153	-268.4	5,143	5.5	5,143	5.5	
Sunflower							-44,121	-47.3	1,143	1.2	1,143	1.2	
Sugar Beets							-306,333	-328.7	3,467	3.7	3,467	3.7	
Flax and Hemp							-11,774	-12.6	2,581	2.8	2,581	2.8	
Potatoes							-226,004	-242.5	2,209	2.4	2,209	2.4	
Other							0	0	10,005	10.7	10,005	10.7	
Livestock products	1993												
Livestock							-429,978	-461.3	213,077	228.6	213,077	228.6	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF State Statistics Committee
Sheep and Goat							-20,502	-22.0	12,194	13.1	12,194	13.1	
Pork							-432,657	-464.2	103,340	110.9	103,340	110.9	
Poultry							-195,499	-209.8	108,699	116.6	108,699	116.6	
Milk							-6,129,969	-6,577.2	387,761	416.1	387,761	416.1	
Eggs							-3,070,499	-3,294.5	83,839	90.0	83,839	90.0	
Wool							-315,102	-338.1	23,980	25.7	23,980	25.7	
Other							0	0	0	0	0	0	

DOMESTIC SUPPORT: Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1993
Non- Product-Specific AMS

Measure type(s)	Calendar year beginning	Non-product-specific budgetary outlays		Other non-product-specific support (include calculation details)		Associated fees/levies		Total non-product-specific support		Data sources
		RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	RUB million	US\$ million	
1	2	3		4		5		6 (3+4-5)		7
Compensation of technology-related costs of electricity and heating, natural gas and other types of fuel used for vegetable growing in greenhouses of specialised agricultural enterprises	1993	29,848	32.0			0	0	29,848	32.0	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
Electric energy consumption on preferential terms				695,460	746.2	0	0	695,460	746.2	The RF State Statistics Committee, calculations
Melioration network maintenance costs										The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
Federal component		79,869	85.7			0	0	79,869	85.7	
Regional component		202,880	217.7			0	0	202,880	217.7	
Capital production investments (except melioration and water supply)										The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
Federal component		669,000	717.8			0	0	669,000	717.8	
Regional component		846,640	908.4			0	0	846,640	908.4	
The fuel and lubricants subsidies for agricultural aviation		1,000	1.073			0	0	1,000	1.073	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
Agricultural machinery subsidies		23,300	25.0			0	0	23,300	25.0	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food, the RF Ministry of Finance
Compensation of the part the soft credits interest rates and the AIC enterprises debt repayment		1,190,300	1,277.1			0	0	1,190,300	1,277.1	Private Farmers and Farmer Cooperatives Association, the RF Ministry of Finance

1	2	3		4		5		6 (3+4+5)		7
Pedigree livestock subsidies		12,600	13.5			0	0	12,600	13.5	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
Elita seed subsidies		3,000	3.2			0	0	3,000	3.2	The RF Ministry of Agriculture and Food
Regional budgets' subsidies and mark-ups		945,937	1,015.0			0	0	945,937	1,015.0	The RF Ministry of Finance "Statement of regional budgets' expenditures on agriculture product in 1993"
Other expenditures on agriculture										The RF Ministry of Finance, calculation of regional budgets' expenditures
Federal component		89,544	96.1			0	0	89,544	96.1	
Regional component		691,354	741.8			0	0	691,354	741.8	
Total non-product-specific support		4,785,272	5,134.4	695,460	746.2	0	0	5,480,732	5,880.6	

Agriculture and Food Export Subsidies: the Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1990*

Product item	Quantity	Domestic Price		Sale Price		Price Difference**		Subsidies***	
		1000 RUB/t	1000 US\$/t	1000 RUB/t	1000 US\$/t	1000 RUB/t	1000 US\$/t	1000 RUB/t	1000 US\$/t
1	2	3		4		5 (=3-4)		6 (=6*2)	
Wheat	360,000	0.299	0.515	0.0941	0.1622	0.204	0.353	73,602.0	126,900.0
Wheat flour	32,000	0.315	0.544	0.1614	0.2783	0.154	0.265	4,924.0	8,489.6
Barley	28,350	0.271	0.467	0.0817	0.1409	0.189	0.326	5,353.8	9,230.8
Maize	106,000	0.785	1.354	0.0721	0.1243	0.713	1.230	75,608.1	130,358.8
Other cereals	913,500	0.278	0.480	0.0840	0.1449	0.194	0.335	177,387.1	305,839.8
Rice	8,184	0.704	1.214	0.2531	0.4363	0.451	0.778	3,691.0	6,363.9
Oilseeds	72,500	0.458	0.790	0.1096	0.1889	0.348	0.601	25,259.4	43,550.8
Flax	1,470	1.925	3.318	0.9104	1.5696	1.014	1.749	1,490.9	2,570.6
Oil	30,000	2.030	3.500	0.4120	0.7103	1.618	2.790	48,540.8	83,691.0
Oilseed cakes	25,000	0.150	0.259	0.1124	0.1938	0.038	0.065	939.6	1,620.0
Sugar and sugar products	74,000	1.070	1.845	0.2608	0.4496	0.809	1.395	59,882.0	103,244.8
Butter	31,000	13.687	23.598	1.2998	2.2411	12.387	21.357	383,997.1	662,063.9
Skimmed milk	550	1.512	2.607	0.9158	1.579	0.596	1.028	327.9	565.3
Cheese	2,484	4.835	8.336	1.6503	2.8453	3.185	5.491	7,910.8	13,639.4
Other dairy products (thousand cans)	32,220	0.578	0.996	0.2772	0.4779	0.300	0.518	9,676.4	16,683.5
Meat and meat products	872	7.816	13.476	2.4516	4.2269	5.364	9.249	4,677.8	8,065.1
Canned meat (thousand cans)	27,670	0.774	1.334	0.4101	0.7071	0.364	0.627	10,062.5	17,349.1
Eggs and egg products, million units	41,000	0.105	0.181	0.0522	0.09	0.053	0.091	2,164.0	3,731.0
Alcohol products, d/litres	1,463,000	0.185	0.319	0.0132	0.0228	0.172	0.296	250,913.3	432,609.1
Fresh vegetables	3,000	0.440	0.759	0.1495	0.2578	0.291	0.501	871.7	1,503.0
Fresh fruit	3,680	0.662	1.142	0.3689	0.636	0.294	0.506	1,080.4	1,862.8
Potatoes	2,187	0.295	0.509	0.1396	0.2407	0.155	0.268	339.8	585.9
Stewed fruit (thousand cans)	1,651	0.220	0.379	0.1605	0.2767	0.059	0.102	97.8	168.6
Honey	6,147	6.880	11.862	0.6994	1.2058	6.181	10.656	37,992.5	65,504.3

* The exchange rate is 1 US\$ = 0,58 RUB

** The difference between the sale and domestic prices

*** The amount of subsidies is calculated by multiplying the quantity and the price difference

Agriculture and Food Export Subsidies: the Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1991*

Product item	Quantity	Domestic Price		Sale Price		Price Difference**		Subsidies***	
		1000 RUB/t	1000 US\$/t	1000 RUB/t	1000 US\$/t	1000 RUB/t	1000 US\$/t	1000 RUB/t	1000 US\$/t
1	2	3		4		5 (=3-4)		6 (=6*2)	
Frozen beef	299	4.90	2.80	2.89	1.65	2.01	1.15	602.1	344.1
Pork	47	4.40	2.51	2.28	1.30	2.12	1.21	99.8	57.0
Poultry	959	4.20	2.40	1.11	0.63	3.09	1.77	2,966.8	1,695.3
Condensed milk with sugar	19,042	2.39	1.36	1.68	0.96	0.70	0.40	13,359.17	7,633.8
Rice	35,124	0.90	0.51	0.24	0.14	0.66	0.38	23,210.6	13,263.2
Wheat flour	16,146	0.50	0.29	0.34	0.19	0.16	0.09	2,655	1,517.1
Sunflower oil	136,666	1.70	0.97	0.80	0.45	0.90	0.52	123,536.2	70,592.1
Cooked meats	10	5.00	2.86	2.00	1.14	3.00	1.71	30	17.1
White sugar	4,455	0.85	0.49	0.55	0.31	0.30	0.17	1,352.205	772.7

* The exchange rate is 1 US\$ = 1,75 RUB

** The difference between the sale and domestic prices

*** The amount of subsidies is calculated by multiplying the quantity and the price difference

Supporting Table ES:1

Agriculture and Food Export Subsidies: the Russian Federation
REPORTING PERIOD: Calendar Year 1992*

Product item	Quantity	Domestic Price		Sale Price		Price Difference**		Subsidies***	
		1000 RUB/t	1000 US\$/t	1000 RUB/t	1000 US\$/t	1000 RUB/t	1000 US\$/t	1000 RUB/t	1000 US\$/t
1	2	3		4		5 (=3-4)		6 (=6*2)	
Poultry	21,213	36.10	0.2	9.9	0.05	26.19	0.14	555,665.7	2,886.6
Cocoa Powder	25	163.46	0.85	46.2	0.24	117.26	0.61	2,931.6	15.2
Total								558,597.3	2,901.8

* The exchange rate is 1 US\$ = 192,5 RUB
** The difference between the sale and domestic prices
*** The amount of subsidies is calculated by multiplying the quantity and the price difference