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NOTIFICATION FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND ITS MEMBER STATES PURSUANT TO ARTICLE V OF THE GATS

Accession of the Czech Republic, the Republic of Estonia, the Republic of Cyprus, the Republic of Latvia, the Republic of Lithuania, the Republic of Hungary, the Republic of Malta, the Republic of Austria, the Republic of Poland, the Republic of Slovenia, the Slovak Republic, the Republic of Finland, the Kingdom of Sweden to the European Communities

The following notification, dated 28 May 2004, from the delegation of the European Communities and its Member States is being circulated to the Members of the Council for Trade in Services.

The European Communities and its Member States hereby present the consolidated schedule of specific commitments and the consolidated list of the Article II MFN exemptions of the European Communities and its Member States, resulting from the enlargement of the European Communities to include the Czech Republic, the Republic of Estonia, the Republic of Cyprus, the Republic of Latvia, the Republic of Lithuania, the Republic of Hungary, the Republic of Malta, the Republic of Austria, the Republic of Poland, the Republic of Slovenia, the Slovak Republic, the Republic of Finland, the Kingdom of Sweden.

Simultaneously, the European Communities and its Member States hereby withdraw the notification circulated by the WTO Secretariat on 10 July 2003 (doc. S/C/N/231), resulting from the enlargement of the European Communities to include the Republic of Austria, the Republic of Finland and the Kingdom of Sweden. As a consequence thereof, the on-going negotiations with those WTO Members that have submitted claims of interest with regard to this notification are deprived of their subject. It should be recalled that the deadline for these negotiations was extended until 1 June 2004 following the mutual agreement in this respect among all the WTO Members concerned.

The attached consolidated schedule of specific commitments replaces the following documents:

- Schedule of Specific Commitments of the European Communities and its Member States (doc. GATS/SC/31 of 15 April 1994);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of the European Communities and its Member States, Supplement 2 (doc. GATS/SC/31/Suppl.2 of 28 July 1995);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of the European Communities and its Member States, Supplement 3 (doc. GATS/SC/31/Suppl.3 of 11 April 1997);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of the European Communities and its Member States, Supplement 4, Revision (doc. GATS/SC/31/Suppl.4/Rev.1 of 18 November 1999).

- Schedule of Specific Commitments of the Czech Republic (doc. GATS/SC/26 of 15 April 1994);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of the Czech Republic, Supplement 2 (doc. GATS/SC/26/Suppl.2 of 11 April 1997);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of the Czech Republic, Supplement 3 (doc. GATS/SC/26/Suppl.3 of 26 February 1998);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Estonia (doc. GATS/SC/127 of 5 October 1999);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Cyprus (doc. GATS/SC/25 of 15 April 1994);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Cyprus, Supplement 1 (doc. GATS/SC/25/Suppl.1 of 23 February 1998);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Cyprus, Supplement 2, Revision (doc. GATS/SC/25/Suppl.2/Rev.1 of 18 November 1999);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Latvia (doc. GATS/SC/126 of 22 April 1999);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Lithuania (doc. GATS/SC/133 of 21 December 2001);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Hungary (doc. GATS/SC/40 of 15 April 1994);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Hungary, Supplement 2 (doc. GATS/SC/40/Suppl.2 of 11 April 1997);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Hungary, Supplement 3 (doc. GATS/SC/40/Suppl.3 of 26 February 1998);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Malta (doc. GATS/SC/54 of 15 April 1994);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Malta, Supplement 1 (doc. GATS/SC/54/Suppl.1 of 26 February 1998);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Austria (doc. GATS/SC/7 of 15 April 1994);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Poland (doc. GATS/SC/71 of 15 April 1994);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Poland, Supplement 2 (doc. GATS/SC/71/Suppl.2 of 11 April 1997);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Poland, Supplement 3 (doc. GATS/SC/71/Suppl.3 of 26 February 1998);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Slovenia (doc. GATS/SC/99 of 30 August 1995);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Slovenia, Supplement 1 (doc. GATS/SC/99/Suppl.1 of 26 February 1998);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of the Slovak Republic (doc. GATS/SC/77 of 15 April 1994);

- Schedule of Specific Commitments of the Slovak Republic, Supplement 2 (doc. GATS/SC/77/Suppl.2 of 11 April 1997);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of the Slovak Republic, Supplement 3 (doc. GATS/SC/77/Suppl.3 of 26 February 1998);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Finland (doc. GATS/SC/33 of 15 April 1994);
- Schedule of Specific Commitments of Sweden (doc. GATS/SC/82 of 15 April 1994);

The attached consolidated list of Article II MFN exemptions replaces the following documents:

- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of the European Communities and its Member States (doc. GATS/EL/31 of 15 April 1994);
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of the Czech Republic (doc. GATS/EL/26 of 15 April 1994);
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of the Czech Republic (doc. GATS/EL/26/Suppl.1 of 28 July 1995)
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of Estonia (doc. GATS/EL/127 of 5 October 1999);
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of Cyprus (doc. GATS/EL/25 of 15 April 1994);
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of Latvia (doc. GATS/EL/126 of 22 April 1999);
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of Lithuania (doc. GATS/EL/133 of 21 December 2001);
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of Hungary (doc. GATS/EL/40 of 15 April 1994);
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of Malta (doc. GATS/EL/54 of 15 April 1994);
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of Austria (doc. GATS/EL/7 of 15 April 1994);
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of Poland (doc. GATS/EL/71 of 15 April 1994);
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of Slovenia (doc. GATS/EL/99 of 30 August 1995);
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of the Slovak Republic (doc. GATS/EL/77 of 15 April 1994)
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of the Slovak Republic, Supplement 1 (doc. GATS/EL/77/Suppl.1 of 28 July 1995)
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of Finland (doc. GATS/EL/33 of 15 April 1994);
- List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions of Sweden (doc. GATS/EL/82 of 15 April 1994).

The attached documents are intended to replace the previous schedules of specific commitments and lists of MFN exemptions as from the 1 June 2005.

The replacement of the schedules of specific commitments listed above by the attached consolidated schedule of specific commitments of the European Communities and its Member States implies the withdrawal or modification of some specific commitments set out in the schedules of the Czech Republic (doc. GATS/SC/26 of 15 April 1994), Cyprus (doc. GATS/SC/25 of 15 April 1994), Hungary (doc. GATS/SC/40 of 15 April 1994), Malta (doc. GATS/SC/54 of 15 April 1994), Austria (doc. GATS/SC/7 of 15 April 1994), Poland (doc. GATS/SC/71 of 15 April 1994), the Slovak Republic (doc. GATS/SC/77 of 15 April 1994), Finland (doc. GATS/SC/33 of 15 April 1994), Sweden (doc. GATS/SC/82 of 15 April 1994), Slovenia (doc. GATS/SC/99 of 30 August 1995), the Czech Republic, Supplement 3 (doc. GATS/SC/26/Suppl.3 of 26 February 1998), Hungary, Supplement 3 (doc. GATS/SC/40/Suppl.3 of 26 February 1998), the Slovak Republic, Supplement 3 (doc. GATS/SC/77/Suppl.3 of 26 February 1998), Latvia (doc. GATS/SC/126 of 22 April 1999), Estonia (doc. GATS/SC/127 of 5 October 1999) and Lithuania (doc. GATS/SC/133 of 21 December 2001). A list of the commitments which are intended to be modified or withdrawn is attached.

Pursuant to Article V:5 of the GATS, and in accordance with the terms of Article XXI:1(b) of the GATS, the European Communities and its Member States notify the Council for Trade in Services of their intention to modify or withdraw the specific commitments set out in the attached list.

The European Communities is prepared upon request to enter into negotiations with any Member that considers itself affected by any of the proposed modifications or withdrawals under the procedures set out in GATS Article XXI:2, 3 and 4. To this effect, and with a view to ensuring effective negotiations and to ensure that the grounds for such requests are clearly discernable, the European Communities would ask that any such Member indicate:

- which modification(s) or withdrawal(s) of commitment(s) listed in the annex to this communication it claims to affect its trade in services,
- how such modification(s) or withdrawal(s) affect its trade in services
- the extent to which its trade in services is affected.

ANNEX

List of commitments modified or withdrawn

The following list specifies the commitments of the Czech Republic, the Republic of Estonia, the Republic of Cyprus, the Republic of Latvia, the Republic of Lithuania, the Republic of Hungary, the Republic of Malta, the Republic of Austria, the Republic of Poland, the Republic of Slovenia, the Slovak Republic, the Republic of Finland and the Kingdom of Sweden, which are modified or withdrawn. The date for the implementation of the following modifications or withdrawal is set out in the Communication of the European Communities and its Member States.

Horizontal Commitments

- Market access entry (page 9): “In all EC Member States services considered as public utilities at a national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators”. This entry was not included in the schedule of specific commitments of the Czech Republic, Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary, Malta, Austria, Poland, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland and Sweden. This limitation now applies to all Member States.
- National treatment limitations on branches, agencies and representative offices under mode 3 (pages 9 and 10). This entry was not included in the schedule of specific commitments of the Czech Republic, Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Slovenia and Slovakia. This limitation now applies to all Member States.
- National treatment limitations on subsidiaries under mode 3 (page 10). This entry was not included in the schedule of specific commitments of the Czech Republic, Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary, Malta, Poland, Slovenia and Slovakia. This limitation now applies to all Member States.
- National treatment limitations on subsidies under mode 3 (page 13). The schedule of specific commitments of the Czech Republic, Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Austria, Slovenia, Slovakia, Finland and Sweden included only part of the limitations on subsidies on mode 3 inscribed in the schedule of the EC and its Member States. These limitations are now extended to these Member States.
- National treatment limitation on subsidies under mode 4 (page 13). The schedule of specific commitments of the Czech Republic, Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Hungary, Malta and Slovakia did not include the limitation on subsidies under mode 4 inscribed in the schedule of the EC and its Member States. This limitation is now extended to these Member States.
- Cyprus’ market access commitments on mode 4. These commitments are withdrawn.
- Market access entry on mode 4 - Intra-company transfers (ICT) (page 26). The schedule of specific commitments of the Czech Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia did not include the limitation that the receiving entity must be effectively providing like services in the territory of the Community Member State concerned. This limitation is now extended to these Member States.
- Market access entry on mode 4 - Business visitors (BV) – service sellers (page 30). The schedule of specific commitments of Poland did not include the limitation that those

representatives will not be engaged in making direct sales to the general public. This limitation is now extended to this Member State.

- Market access entry on mode 4 - Business visitors (BV) – establishment of commercial presence (page 30). The schedule of specific commitments of Lithuania did not include the limitation that those representatives will not be engaged in making direct sales to the general public or supplying services. This limitation is now extended to this Member State.
- Lithuania's market access commitments on mode 4 – Business visitors (BV). These commitments are withdrawn.
- Latvia's market access commitment on mode 4 – contractual services suppliers (CSS) (page 33). The schedule of specific commitments of Latvia did not include the limitation that the temporary entry and stay within the Member State concerned shall be for a period of not more than three months in any 12 months period. This limitation is now extended to this Member State.

Sectoral commitments

- Rental/Leasing services without operators - Relating to Aircraft (page 95). The market access limitation under mode 2 is extended to Estonia, Lithuania, Hungary, Austria, Slovenia, Finland and Sweden and the market access limitation under mode 3 is extended to Estonia, Hungary and Austria.
- Services incidental to manufacturing (pages 109 and 110). The commitments included in the schedule of Latvia, Lithuania and Austria are withdrawn.
- Education services (page 156): limitation to “only privately funded services”. This limitation was not included in the schedule of Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary, Austria, Slovenia (only not included with regard to adult education services) and Slovakia. This limitation is now extended to these Member States. In the case of Slovenia, such an extension only refers to adult education services.
- Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance) (pages 193, 213 and 217). The market access limitations indicating that “the establishment of a specialised management company is required to perform the activities of management of unit trusts and investment companies” and that “only firms having their registered office in the Community can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds”, both under mode 1 and 3, were not included in the schedule of Czech Republic as regards mode 3, Estonia (not included in mode 1 nor in mode 3), Latvia as regards mode 3, Lithuania as regards mode 1, Hungary as regards mode 3 and Slovakia as regards mode 3 . These limitations are now extended to these Member States.
- Space Transport . The commitment included in the schedule of Austria is withdrawn.
- Air Transport - Rental of aircraft with crew (page 246). Two market access limitations (one under modes 1 and 2 and another one under mode 3) are introduced for Poland.
- Air Transport - Sales and Marketing (pages 247 and 248). The schedule of specific commitments of Estonia did not include the national treatment limitation on distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier.

- Air Transport - Computer Reservations System (page 248). The schedule of specific commitments of Hungary did not include the national treatment limitation on the obligations of parent or participating carriers in respect of a CRS controlled by an air carrier of one or more third countries.
 - Services auxiliary to all modes of transport - Cargo handling services (page 259). A market access limitation under mode 3 has been introduced for Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania.
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EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

1. The specific commitments in this schedule apply only to the territories in which the Treaties establishing the European Communities are applied and under the conditions laid down in these Treaties. These commitments apply only to the relations between the Communities and their Member States on the one hand, and non-Community countries on the other. They do not affect the rights and obligations of Member States arising from Community law.

2. The following abbreviations are used to indicate the Member States:

AT	Austria
BE	Belgium
CY	Cyprus
CZ	Czech Republic
DE	Germany
DK	Denmark
EE	Estonia
EL	Greece
ES	Spain
FI	Finland
FR	France
HU	Hungary
IE	Ireland
IT	Italy
LT	Lithuania
LU	Luxembourg
LV	Latvia
MT	Malta
NL	The Netherlands
PL	Poland
PT	Portugal
SE	Sweden
SI	Slovenia
SK	Slovak Republic
UK	United Kingdom

3. The rights and obligations arising from the GATS, including the schedule of commitments, shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

4. A glossary of terms used by individual Member States is attached to this schedule.

EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES – CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS								
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE	<p><u>Public utilities</u></p> <p>3) All EC Member States: services considered as public utilities at a national or local level may be subject to public monopolies or to exclusive rights granted to private operators¹.</p> <p><u>Legal entities</u></p>				<p><u>Legal entities</u></p> <p>a) <u>Limitations on branches, agencies and representative offices</u></p> <p>3) All EC Member States: Treatment accorded to subsidiaries (of third country companies) formed in accordance with the law of a Member State and having their registered office, central administration or principal place of business within the Communities is not extended to branches or agencies established in a Member State by a third-country company.</p>			
	<p>3) All Member States except FI, HU, PL and SE: None</p> <p>FI: At least half of the ordinary and deputy members of the Board of Directors have to be citizens of Finland and resident in Finland. The Managing Director of a limited company has to be a Finnish citizen and resident in Finland. Company exemptions may, however, be granted.</p>							

¹ Explanatory Note: Public utilities exist in sectors such as related scientific and technical consulting services, R&D services on social sciences and humanities, technical testing and analysis services, environmental services, health services, transport services and services auxiliary to all modes of transport. Exclusive rights on such services are often granted to private operators, for instance operators with concessions from public authorities, subject to specific service obligations. Given that public utilities often also exist at the sub-central level, detailed and exhaustive sector-specific scheduling is not practical.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
	<p>HU: Commercial presence should take the form of limited liability company, joint-stock company or representative office. Initial entry as branch is not permitted.</p> <p>PL: The establishment by foreign service suppliers may only take the form of limited liability company or joint stock company. The same legal form is required in the case of joint-venture of Polish and foreign companies. Unbound with respect to branches and representative offices.</p> <p>SE: A foreign company (which has not established a legal entity in Sweden) shall conduct its commercial operations through a branch, established in Sweden with independent management and separate accounts.</p> <p>Building projects with a duration of less than a year are exempted from the requirements of establishing a branch or appointing a resident representative</p>				<p>However, this does not prevent a Member State from extending this treatment to branches or agencies established in another Member State by a third-country company or firm, as regards their operation in the first Member State's territory, unless such extension is explicitly prohibited by Community law².</p> <p>b) Limitations on subsidiaries</p> <p>3) All Member States: Treatment less favourable may be accorded to subsidiaries (of third-country companies) formed in accordance with the law of a Member State which have only their registered office in the territory of the Communities, unless it can be shown that they possess an effective and continuous link with the economy of one of the Member States.³</p>			

² With regard to Austria it applies also to modes 1 and 4.

³ With regard to Austria it applies also to modes 1 and 4.

Modes of supply:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
		<p>c) Limitations additional to those under a) and b)</p> <p>3) All Member States except FI, SE, SI, SK:</p> <p>None</p> <p>FI: A foreigner carrying on a trade as a private entrepreneur or as a partner in a Finnish limited or general partnership needs a trade permit and has to be permanently resident in Finland. If a foreign organization intends to carry on a business or trade by establishing a branch in Finland, a trade permit is required. A permission to act as a founder of a limited company is required of a foreign organization or a private person, who is not a citizen of Finland.</p> <p>SE: A limited liability company (joint stock company) may be established by one or several founders. A founding party shall either reside in Sweden or be a Swedish legal entity. A partnership can only be a founding party if each partner resides in Sweden⁴. Corresponding conditions prevail for establishment of all other types of legal entities. The managing director and at least 50 per cent of the members of the board shall reside in Sweden⁵.</p>			

⁴ Exceptions from these requirements may be granted, if it can be proved that residency is not necessary.

⁵ Exceptions from these requirements may be granted, if it can be proved that residency is not necessary.

Modes of supply:		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments			
			<p>The managing director of a branch shall reside in Sweden⁶. Foreign or Swedish citizens not residing in Sweden, who wishes to conduct commercial operations in Sweden, shall appoint and register with the local authority a resident representative responsible for such activities.</p> <p>SI: At least half of the ordinary members of the Board of Directors have to be nationals of the Republic of Slovenia. The managing director of a limited liability company or at least the procurator has to be a Slovenian national. A non-Slovenian national, who is a director of a branch, established in the Republic of Slovenia by a foreign juridical person, has to be a resident in the Republic of Slovenia.</p> <p>The establishment of branches by foreign companies is conditioned with the registration of the parent company in a court register in the country of origin for at least one year.</p> <p>SK: A foreign natural person whose name is to be registered in the Commercial Register as a person authorized to act on behalf of the entrepreneur is required to submit residence permit for the Slovak Republic.</p>				

⁶ Exceptions from these requirements may be granted, if it can be proved that residency is not necessary.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment				Additional Commitments
	<u>Subsidies</u>				4)	All Member States except AT: None			
	<u>Subsidies</u>				3)	All Member States except HU, PL: Eligibility for subsidies from the European Communities or Member States may be limited to juridical persons established within the territory of a Member State or a particular geographical sub-division thereof. Unbound for subsidies for research and development. The supply of a service, or its subsidisation, within the public sector is not in breach of this commitment.			
						All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE and SK: Unbound for branches established in a Member State by a non-Community company.			
						HU, PL: Unbound			
					4)	All Member States except AT, PL: to the extent that any subsidies are made available to natural persons, their availability may be limited to nationals of a Member State of the Communities.			
						AT, PL: Unbound			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment			
	<u>Investments</u>				<u>Investments</u>			
	3) All Member States except CY, ES, FR, HU, FI, IT, MT, PT, PL, SI: None CY: The permission of the Central Bank is required for the participation of any non-resident in a corporate body or partnership in Cyprus. Foreign participation in all sectors/subsectors included in the Schedule of Commitments is normally limited up to 49 per cent. The decision of the authorities to grant permission for foreign participation is based on an economic needs test, for which the following criteria are used in general:				3) All Member States except AT, CY, HU, LT, MT: None AT: Branches of foreign joint stock companies (Aktiengesellschaften) and limited liability companies (Gesellschaften mit beschränkter Haftung) are required to obtain an authorization of the Federal Ministry which is competent for the type of business in question ; authorization is subject to the discretion of the competent authority.			
	a) Provision of services which are new to Cyprus b) Promotion of the export orientation of the economy with development of existing and new markets c) Transfer of modern technology, know-how and new management techniques d) Improvement either of the productive structure of the economy or of the quality of existing products and services e) Complementary impact on existing units or activities f) Viability of proposed project g) Creation of new job opportunities for scientists, qualitative improvement and training of local staff				CY: Entities with foreign participation must have paid up capital commensurate with their finance requirements and non-residents must finance their contribution through the importation of foreign exchange. In case the non-resident participation exceeds 24 per cent, any additional financing for working capital requirements or otherwise should be raised from local and foreign sources in proportion to the participation of residents and non-residents in the entity's equity. In the case of branches of foreign companies, all capital for the initial investment must be provided from foreign sources. Borrowing from local sources is only permitted after the initial implementation of the project, for financing working capital requirements.			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>In exceptional cases, in which a proposed investment satisfies most of the economic needs test criteria to a large extent, permission for foreign participation exceeding 49 per cent may be granted.</p> <p>In the case of public companies, foreign equity participation is normally allowed to the extent of up to 30 per cent. In Mutual Funds the extent of allowable foreign ownership is 40 per cent.</p> <p>Corporate bodies have to be registered under the Companies Law. Same Law requires that a foreign company wishing to establish a place of business or an office in Cyprus must register it as a foreign branch. For the registration the prior approval of the Central Bank is required under the Exchange Control Law. Such approval is subject to the foreign investment policy applicable at the time with regard to the Corporate Body's proposed activities in Cyprus and the general investment criteria stipulated above.</p>			<p>HU: Unbound for the acquisition of state owned properties</p> <p>LT: Investments in organizing the lotteries are forbidden under the Law on Foreign Capital Investment.</p> <p>MT: Companies with the participation of non-resident legal or natural persons require a minimum share capital of Maltese Liri 10,000 of which 50% has to be paid up. The non-resident percentage of the equity is to be paid for with funds emanating from abroad</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
	<p>ES: Investment in Spain by foreign government and foreign public entities (which tends to imply, besides economic, also non-economic interests to entity's part), directly or through companies or other entities controlled directly or indirectly by foreign governments, need prior authorization by the government.</p> <p>FR: Foreign purchases exceeding 33,33 per cent of the shares of capital or voting rights in existing French enterprise, or 20 per cent in publicly quoted French companies, are subject to the following regulations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - investments⁷ of less than 50 million FF in French enterprises with a turnover not exceeding 500 million FF are free, after a delay of 15 days following prior notification and verification that these amounts are met; - after a period of one month following prior notification, authorization is tacitly granted for other investments unless the Minister of Economic Affairs has, in exceptional circumstances, exercised its right to postpone the investment. 							

⁷ This procedure does not apply to investments in France in activities which are part of the exercise of official authority. The latter is to be understood in the sense of Article 55 of the Treaty of Rome and the jurisprudence concerned.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments				
		<p>Foreign participation in newly privatized companies may be limited to a variable amount, determined by the government of France on a case by case basis, of the equity offered to the public.</p> <p>For establishing in certain⁸ commercial, industrial or artisanal activities, a specific authorization is needed if the managing director is not holder of a permanent residence permit.</p> <p>HU: Unbound for the acquisition of state owned properties</p> <p>FI: Acquisition of shares by foreign owners giving more than one third of the voting rights of a major Finnish company or a major business undertaking (with more than 1000 employees or with a turnover exceeding 1000 million Finnish markka or with a balance sheet total exceeding 1000 million Finnish markka) is subject to confirmation by the Finnish authorities ; the confirmation may be denied only if an important national interest would be jeopardized.</p>						

⁸ Commercial, industrial or artisanal activities relate to sectors such as: other business services, construction, distribution and tourism services. It does not relate to telecommunications and financial services.

Modes of supply:	(1) Sector or Sub-sector	(2) Cross-border	(3) Consumption abroad	(4) Commercial presence	(5) Presence of natural persons
	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
	<p>IT: Exclusive rights may be granted or maintained to newly-privatized companies. Voting rights in newly privatized companies may be restricted in some cases. For a period of five years, the acquisition of large equity stakes of companies operating in the fields of defence, transport services, telecommunications and energy may be subject to the approval of the Ministry of Treasury.</p> <p>MT: In terms of the Section 17 of the Exchange Control Act, non-residents of Malta, wishing to supply any service through Commercial Presence in Malta, may do so only by registering a local company with the prior permission of the Central Bank of Malta.</p> <p>PT: Authorization⁹ is required for investments by non-EC companies, when exceeding 20 per cent of the capital of the company or when the investments result in effective control or in strengthening of the decision making power. Foreign participation in newly privatized companies may be limited to a variable amount, determined by the Government of Portugal on a case by case basis, of the equity offered to the public.</p>				

⁹ An assessment of the investment is made in light of the effect on the economy of the country. The criteria taken into account are among others: creation of new jobs; positive foreign currency balance; introduction of advanced technology; reduced industrial pollution; professional training for Portuguese workers; etc.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>PL: Authorization of the establishment of a company with foreign equity is required in the case of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - establishment of company, purchase or acquiring of shares or stocks in an existing company; extending of the activity of the company when the scope of activity embraces at least one of the following areas: - management of seaports and airports; - dealing in real estate or acting as intermediary in real estate transactions; - supply to defence industry that is not covered by other licensing requirements; - wholesale trade in imported consumer goods; - provision of legal advisory services. <p>- establishment of a joint-venture company with a foreign equity in which the Polish party is a state legal person and is contributing non-pecuniary assets as initial capital;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - arranging a contract, that includes right to use of state property for more than 6 months or decides on acquiring of such property. <p>SI: For financial services, authorization is issued by the authorities indicated in sector specific commitments and according to conditions indicated in sector specific commitments.</p> <p>There are no limitations on establishment of a new business establishment ("greenfield" investments).</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<u>Real estate purchases</u> All Member States except CY, DK, EL, HU, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: None CY: Unbound DK: Limitations on real estate purchase by non-resident physical and legal entities. Limitations on agricultural estate purchased by foreign physical and legal entities. EL: According to Law No. 1892/90 permission from the Minister of Defense is needed for a citizen to acquire land in areas near borders. According to administrative practices permission is easily granted for direct investment. HU: Unbound for the acquisition of state owned properties LV: Unbound in relation to acquisition of land by juridical persons. Land lease not exceeding 99 years permitted. MT: The requirements of Maltese legislation and regulations regarding acquisition of real property shall continue to apply (for mode 4).			<u>Real estate purchases</u> All Member States except AT, CZ, DE, FI, HU, IT, IE, LV, PL, SE and SK: None AT: the acquisition, purchase as well as rent or lease of real estate by foreign natural persons and juridical persons requires an authorization by the competent regional authorities (Länder) which will consider whether important economic, social or cultural interests are affected or not. CZ: Limitations on real estate acquisition by foreign natural and legal entities. Foreign entities may acquire real property through establishment of the Czech legal entities or participation in joint ventures. Acquisition of the land by foreign entities is subject to authorization. DE: Purchase of real estate by foreigners in the Länder Berlin, Schleswig-Holstein and Saarland may be subject to authorization. After 1994 it is very likely that only Land Berlin will continue to require such authorization.			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		PL: Unbound in relation to acquisition of state-owned property, i.e. the regulations governing the privatization process (for mode 3).				FI: Non-residents need a permit to acquire or rent real estate for more than two years intended for leisure-time dwelling or for recreational purposes.		
		SI: Juridical persons, established in the Republic of Slovenia with foreign capital participation, may acquire real estate on the territory of the Republic of Slovenia. Branches* established in the Republic of Slovenia by foreign persons may only acquire real estate, except land, necessary for the conduct of the economic activities for which they are established. Ownership of real estate in the border areas of 10 km by companies in which majority of capital or voting rights belongs directly or indirectly to juridical persons or nationals of another Member is subject to special permission.				(Åland Islands): Restrictions on the right for natural persons who do not enjoy regional citizenship in Åland, and for legal persons, to acquire and hold real property on the Åland Islands without permission by the competent authorities of the islands. Restrictions on the right of establishment and the right to provide services by natural persons who do not enjoy regional citizenship in Åland, or by any legal person, without permission by the competent authorities of the Åland Islands.		
		SK: None except for land (for modes 3 and 4)				HU: Unbound for the acquisition of state owned properties. Unbound with respect to the acquisition of real estate by foreign natural persons.		

* SI: According to the Law on Commercial Companies, a branch established in the Republic of Slovenia is not considered a juridical person, but as regards their operation, their treatment is equal to a subsidiary, which is in line with Article XXVIII para.(g) of the GATS.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector			Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
					<p>IT: Unbound for purchase of real estate</p> <p>IE: Prior written consent of the Land Commission is necessary for the acquisition of any interest in Irish land by domestic or foreign companies or foreign nationals. Where such land is for industrial use (other than agricultural industry), this requirement is waived subject to a certificate to this effect from the Minister for Enterprise and Employment. This law does not apply to land within the boundaries of cities and towns.</p> <p>LV: Unbound in relation to acquisition of land by juridical persons. Land lease not exceeding 99 years permitted.</p> <p>PL: Acquisition of real estate, direct and indirect, by foreigners and foreign legal persons requires permission</p> <p>SE: Authorization required, normally from local authority, for acquisition of second homes by non-resident natural persons or foreign legal entities. If foreign acquisitions of second homes lead to increased real estate prices, authorizations may be denied.</p>			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
		<p>SK: Limitations on real estate acquisition by foreign physical and legal entities. Foreign entities may acquire real property through establishment of Slovak legal entities or participation in joint ventures. Acquisition of the land by foreign entities is subject to authorization (for modes 3 and 4)</p> <p><u>Exchange regime</u>^{10 11 12, 13}</p> <p>4) All Member States except CY: None</p> <p>CY: Under the Exchange Control Law, non-residents are not normally permitted to borrow from local sources</p>							
		<p><u>Exchange regime</u>^{10 11 12, 13}</p> <p>1), 2) All Member States except SK: None</p> <p>SK: In relation to current payments, limitation on acquisition of foreign exchange by resident nationals for personal purposes.</p> <p>In relation to capital payments, foreign exchange authorization required for acceptance of financial credits from foreign subjects, direct capital investments abroad, acquisition of real estate abroad and purchase of foreign securities.</p>							

¹⁰ CZ: Non-discriminatory system of foreign exchange control is applied consisting of:

a) limitation on acquisition of foreign exchange by resident nationals for personal purposes,
b) foreign exchange authorization in case of Czech residents for acceptance of financial credits from foreign subjects, direct capital investment abroad, acquisition of real estate abroad and purchases of foreign securities.

¹¹ PL: There is non-discriminatory system of foreign exchange controls relating to limitations in foreign exchange turnover and to system of foreign exchange permits (general and individual) among others limitations of capital flows and currency payments. The following foreign exchange transactions require authorization:

-transfer of foreign exchange out of the country;
-transfer of Polish currency into the country;
-ownership transfer of the right to monetary assets between domestic and foreign persons;
-granting and drawing of loans and credits by domestic persons in foreign exchange transactions;
-fixing or executing payments in foreign currencies within Poland for acquired goods, real estate, property rights, services or labour;
-opening and possessing of a banking account in a bank situated abroad;
-acquiring and holding foreign securities and acquiring real estate abroad,
-undertaking other obligations abroad of similar effect.

¹² SK: Entries being listed for transparency reasons.

¹³ PL: footnote 11 is also applicable for national treatment.

Modes of supply:	(1) Sector or Sub-sector	(2) Cross-border	(3) Consumption abroad	(4) Commercial presence	(5) Presence of natural persons
	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
	<p>Industrial, commercial or artisanal activities</p> <p>4) FR: The managing director of an industrial, commercial or artisanal activity¹⁴, if not holder of a residence permit, needs a specific authorization.</p> <p>IT: Access to industrial, commercial and artisanal activities is subject to a residence permit and specific authorization to pursue the activity</p>	<p>Recognition of diplomas</p> <p>All Member States : EC directives on mutual recognition of diplomas do not apply to nationals of third countries. Recognition of the diplomas which are required in order to practise regulated professional services by non-Community nationals remains within the competence of each Member State, unless Community law provides otherwise. The right to practise a regulated professional service in one Member State does not grant the right to practise in another Member State.</p>			

¹⁴ Commercial, industrial or artisanal activities relate to sectors such as: other business services, construction, distribution and tourism services. It does not relate to telecommunications and financial services.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<u>Categories of natural persons covered under Mode 4</u>			<u>Categories of natural persons covered under Mode 4</u>			
		4) All Member States : Unbound except for measures concerning the entry into and temporary stay ¹⁵ within a Member State of the following categories of natural persons providing services:			4) <u>Intra-corporate transfers:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK: Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the Market Access column.			
		(i) <u>Intra-corporate transfers (ICT):</u> For all Member States except CY, MT: Access is subject to the following conditions: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- the natural person concerned must work within a juridical person other than a non-profit making organisation, established in the territory of a WTO Member and have been employed by it (for AT, BE, DE, DK, ES, FR, FI, EL, IT, IE, LU, NL, PT, SE, SI, UK: or have been a partner in it (other than as a majority shareholder)) for at least the year immediately preceding the date of admission (the date of application in the case of EE and LT) (three years in the case of SI). In ITALY, the natural person must be working within a juridical person constituted as a SPA (joint stock company) or a SRL (capital stock company with limited responsibility).- the natural person is temporarily transferred in the context of the provision of a service through commercial presence in the territory of the Community Member State concerned			CY, CZ, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK: None for the categories offered under market access.			

¹⁵ All other requirements of Community and Member States' laws and regulations regarding entry, stay, work and social security measures shall continue to apply, including regulations concerning period of stay, minimum wages as well as collective wage agreements. In the case of AT, commitments on movement of persons do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of such movement is to interfere with or otherwise affect the outcome of any labour/management dispute or negotiation.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments					
	<p>- (AT, BE, DE, DK, ES, FR, FI, EL, IT, IE, LU, NL, PT, SE, SI, UK: the juridical person concerned must have their principal place of business in the territory of a WTO Member other than the Community and their Member States and the transfer must be to an establishment (subsidiary, branch, office) of that juridical person, effectively providing like services in the territory of the Community Member State concerned.) (CZ, LT, LV, PL, SK: The transfer must be to an establishment (subsidiary, branch, office) or the principal place of business of the aforementioned juridical person. The receiving entity must be constituted in and effectively providing like services in the territory of the Community Member State concerned.) (EE: The transfer must be to an establishment (subsidiary, branch, affiliate) of the aforementioned juridical person. The receiving entity must be constituted in and effectively providing like services in the territory of the Community Member State concerned.)(HU: The transfer must be to a subsidiary of the aforementioned juridical person. The receiving entity must be constituted in and effectively providing like services in the territory of the Community Member State concerned.)</p> <p>- the natural person concerned must belong to one of the following categories:</p> <p>a) Persons working in a senior position within a juridical person, who primarily direct the management of the establishment, receiving general supervision or direction principally from the board of directors or stockholders of the business or their equivalent, including:</p>							

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - directing the establishment or a department or sub-division of the establishment; - supervising and controlling the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees; - having the authority personally to hire and fire or recommend hiring, firing or other personnel actions. <p>CZ, EE, SK: such persons would not directly perform tasks related to the actual provisions of the services of the establishment,</p> <p>b) Persons working within a juridical person who possess uncommon knowledge essential to the establishment's service, research equipment, techniques or management. In assessing such knowledge, account will be taken not only of knowledge specific to the establishment, but also of whether the person has a high level of qualification referring to a type of work or trade requiring specific technical knowledge, including membership of an accredited profession.</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
		<p>All Member States except FI, LV, PL: An economic needs test will not be required.</p> <p>FI: compliance with an economic needs test is required for specialists and may be applied in the case of partners.</p> <p>LV: For specialists, vacancies have to be registered at the State Employment Office together with information on necessary qualifications (e.g. education, job experience, language skills, other special requirements). Vacancy has to be open for applications for one month.</p> <p>PL: Market test requirement.</p> <p>AT, BE, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FR, FI, EL, HU, IT, IE, LU, NL, PT, SK, UK: The duration of "temporary stay" of intra-corporate transfers is defined by the Member States and, where they exist, Community laws and regulations regarding entry, stay and work.</p> <p>EE: Entry and stay is limited to a three year period that may be extended for up to two additional years for a total term not to exceed five years.</p> <p>LV: Duration of temporary stay is limited to a total period of five years.</p> <p>LT: Duration of temporary stay is three years. In the case of senior managers, the stay may be extended.</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
		<p>PL: Work permits are issued exclusively for the definite period – up to one year, with a possibility of extension – to a given foreigner working at a specified employer.</p> <p>SE: Temporary entry and stay is limited to a two year period (extensions may be granted).</p> <p>SI: The duration of temporary stay for “intra-corporate transferees” is limited with a “business visa” and a residence permit, which may be granted up to one year with extensions.</p> <p>CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p><u>(ii) Business Visitors (BV):</u></p> <p>All Member States: Entry and temporary stay of the following categories is permitted without application of an economic needs test:</p>		<p><u>Business visitors:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK: Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the Market Access column.</p> <p>CY, CZ, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK: None for the categories offered under market access.</p>				

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>a) <u>Service sellers:</u> All Member States except CY, MT: Persons not residing in the territory of a Member State to which the EC treaties apply, who are representatives of a service supplier and are seeking temporary entry for the purpose of negotiating for the sale of services or entering into agreements to sell services for that service provider, where those representatives will not be engaged in making direct sales to the general public or in supplying services themselves (in addition, for EE, HU, LV, SI: or on their own behalf receive remuneration from a source located within the Member State concerned).</p> <p>In addition, for EE, SE: the person concerned must have been employed by that service suppliers for at least one year immediately preceding the date of their application for admission.</p> <p>CY, MT: Unbound.</p>						
		<p>b) <u>Establishment of commercial presence:</u> All Member States except CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: Persons working (all Member States except EE, LT, LV, SI: in a senior position, as defined in (i) a) above,) within a juridical person, who are responsible for the setting up, in a Member State, of a commercial presence of a service provider of a Member when:</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the representatives are not engaged in making direct sales or supplying services (in addition, for EE, LV, SI: or on their own behalf receive remuneration from a source located within the Member State concerned); and - All Member States except LT, LV, SI: the service provider has its principal place of business in the territory of a WTO Member other than the Communities and their Member States and has no other representative, office, branch or subsidiary in that Member State. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - in addition, for EE, SE: the person concerned must have been employed by that service supplier for at least one year immediately preceding the date of their application for admission. 		CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: Unbound.			

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
	<p>AT, BE, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IT, IE, LU, NL, PT, SK, UK: The duration of “temporary stay” of business visitors is defined by the Member States and, where they exist, Community laws and regulations regarding entry, stay and work.</p> <p>EE: Entry is limited to a maximum duration of 90 days per six month period.</p> <p>FI, PL, SE: Temporary entry and stay is limited to a three month period.</p> <p>HU: Entry and stay shall be for a period of no more than 90 days.</p> <p>LT: The duration of temporary stay is up to three months a year.</p> <p>LV, SI: The duration of temporary stay is limited with a 90 day visa.</p> <p><u>(iii) Contractual service suppliers (CSS):</u> AT, BE, DE, DK, ES, EE, FR, FI, EL, IT, IE, LU, LV, NL, PT, SE, UK: Access is subject to the following conditions:</p> <p>- The natural persons are engaged in the supply of a service on a temporary basis as employees of a juridical person, who has no commercial presence in any Member State of the European Community.</p>	<p><u>Contractual service suppliers:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the Market Access column.</p> <p>LV: None for the categories offered under market access.</p> <p>CY, CZ, HU, MT, LT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound.</p>		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The juridical person has obtained a service contract, (All Member States except EE, LV: for a period not exceeding 3 months) from a final consumer in the Member State concerned (from an enterprise engaged in substantive business activities in the Member State concerned in the case of EE, LV), through an open tendering procedure or any other procedure which guarantees the bona fide character of the contract (e.g. advertisement of the availability of the contract) where this requirement exists or is introduced in the Member State pursuant to the laws, regulations and requirements of the European Community or its Member States.) - The service contract shall comply with the laws, regulations and requirements of the European Community and the Member State where the contract is executed. - The natural person seeking access should be offering such services as an employee of the juridical person supplying the service for at least the year (two years in the case of EL) immediately preceding such movement (the date of application in the case of EE, LV). - The temporary entry and stay within the Member State concerned shall be for a period of not more than three months in any 12 months period (24 months in the case of NL)(ninety days in any six months in the case of EE) or for the duration of the contract, whatever is less. 						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The natural person must possess the necessary academic qualifications and professional experience as specified for the sector or activity concerned in the Member State where the service is supplied. - An economic needs test will not be required except where otherwise indicated for a specific sub-sector. - The commitment relates only to the service activity which is the subject of the contract; it does not confer entitlement to exercise the professional title of the Member State concerned. - The number of the persons covered by the service contract shall not be larger than necessary to fulfil the contract, as it may be decided by the laws, regulations and requirements of the European Community and the Member State where the service is supplied. - The service contract has to be obtained in one of the activities mentioned below, subject to a specific commitment being undertaken by the Member State concerned in the sector specific part and any additional conditions mentioned therein: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Legal services - Accounting services - Taxation advisory services - Architectural services, urban planning and landscape architectural services - Engineering services, integrated engineering services - Computer and related services - Research and development services 						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Advertising - Management consulting services - Services related to management consulting - Technical testing and analysis services - Related scientific and technical consulting services - Maintenance and repair of equipment - Translation services - Construction services, site investigation work - Higher education services - Environmental services - Travel agencies and tour operator services - Entertainment services - Services related to the sale of equipment or to the assignment of a patent. 						
		CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, LT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound.						

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS									
1.	BUSINESS SERVICES								
A.	<u>Professional Services</u>								
a)	All Member States except CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, PL, SI, SK: Legal advice home country law and public international law (excluding EC law) HU: Legal advisory services concerning home country law (part of CPC 861) FI: Legal Services (CPC 861): public international law and home country law CZ, EE, LV, PL, SI, SK: Legal Services (CPC 861) ¹⁶ .		1) All Member States except CY, EE, FR, MT, PT, SE, SI: None CY, MT: Unbound EE: Unbound for CPC 861 other than CPC 86190 FR, PT, SI: Unbound for drafting of legal documents. SE: An "advokat" (see next column) may not practice his profession neither in cooperation with other persons than other "advokats", nor in the form of a limited liability company (joint stock company) ¹⁷ .				1) All Member States except AT, CY, DK, EE, FR, MT, PT, SE, SI: None AT: Foreign legal advisors are required to be members of their national Bar Association; they may use their professional title only with reference to the place of registration in their home country CY, MT: Unbound DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to lawyers with a Danish licence to practise and law firms registered in Denmark. EE: Unbound for CPC 861 other than CPC 86190 FR, PT, SI: Unbound for drafting of legal documents. SE: None except for the protection of the use of the Swedish title "advokat" (lawyer/solicitor/barrister), which requires membership in the Swedish Bar Association. Swedish law exam or equivalent education and practical experience, citizenship and residency are required for such membership ¹⁸ .		

¹⁶ In EE, the category "other legal advisory and information services" (CPC 86190) includes a) practice of *public* international law and b) practice of law of jurisdiction where service supplier qualifies as a lawyer under a relevant authority of this jurisdiction. Such consultancy excludes the following: (i) appearing for a person other than himself or herself as attorney in any court, or before any magistrate or other judicial officer of the Republic of Estonia; (ii) preparing any instrument effecting the transfer or registration of title to real estate located in Estonia; (iii) preparing any will or trust instrument effecting the disposition of any property located in the Republic of Estonia and owned by a resident thereof, or any instrument relating to the administration of such property; (iv) preparing any instrument in respect of the marital or parental relations, rights or duties of a resident of the Republic of Estonia, or the custody or care of children of such a resident (otherwise according to CPC 86190)

¹⁷ Limited liability companies are allowed, subject to certain conditions.

¹⁸ When not appearing under the title "advokat" foreign lawyers may freely offer legal advice activities.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound 3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, FR, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, MT: Unbound CZ: No limitation involving foreign law. For activities involving national law acceptance in the Czech Bar Association or in the Czech Chamber of Commercial Lawyers is required DE: Access subject to acceptance into a Bar Association according to the "Federal Lawyers Act" which requires establishment which is restricted to sole proprietorship or partnership only.			2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound 3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, DK, EE, MT, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, MT: Unbound CZ: Barristers and commercial lawyers in Czech law are required to be graduates of Czech universities DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to law firms registered in Denmark. Only lawyers with a Danish licence to practise and law firms registered in Denmark may own shares in a Danish law firm. Only lawyers with a Danish licence to practise may sit on the board or be part of the management of a Danish law firm.		FR: Host country law and international law (including EC law) are opened to the Members of the regulated legal and judicial profession. ¹⁹ LU: Host country law and international law (including EC law) subject to registration as "avocat" at the Luxembourg Bar.	

¹⁹ Access to these professions is governed by the French law No. 90-1259 of 31 December 1990 which opens the entire range of legal and judicial activities.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
		<p>EE: None for CPC 86190. For CPC 861 other than CPC 86190, commercial presence is restricted to sole proprietorships or to law firms with limited liability, in which cases permission is needed from the Bar Association (Advokatuuri). According to the Bar Statute /Advokatuuri põhimäärus) only Estonian nationals are allowed to establish a lawyer's office. To get accepted into the Bar Association the following requirements should be met: a) two years' work experience as an assistant to a barrister at law; b) passing a relevant examination; c) work for three years as a senior assistant. After that it is possible to pass a lawyer's exam (excellent knowledge of the Estonian law and excellent proficiency in the Estonian language are required). Notaries Public are persons performing a public service; they are appointed by the Ministry of Justice</p> <p>FR: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>FI: When practising legal services as a member of the General Bar Association, Finnish citizenship and residency in Finland are required</p> <p>HU: Commercial presence should take the form of representative office</p>		<p>EE: None for CPC 86190. Unbound for CPC 861 other than CPC 86190.</p> <p>SE: None except for the protection of the use of the Swedish title "advokat" (lawyer/solicitor/barrister), which requires membership in the Swedish Bar Association. Swedish law exam or equivalent education and practical experience, citizenship and residency are required for such membership.²⁰</p> <p>SI: Conditions for acceptance into the Bar Association for lawyers who are not Slovenian nationals and have a licence to practice in another Member, have to have a certificate of knowledge of the Slovenian law and must be proficient in the Slovenian language</p> <p>SK: Barristers and commercial lawyers in Slovak law are required to be graduates of Slovak universities</p>				

²⁰ When not appearing under the title "advokat" foreign lawyers may freely offer legal advice activities.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
		<p>LV: None for consultancy on home country and public international law. For CPC 861 other than consultancy on home country and public international law, licence issued by the Ministry of Justice and knowledge of Latvian language required. Licensed lawyer can provide all legal services, except representation in criminal proceedings. Representation in criminal proceedings permitted only to sworn solicitors. Nationality requirement for sworn solicitors and sworn notaries. Sworn solicitors and sworn notaries have to be at least 25 years old, having knowledge of Latvian language, graduated from University of Latvia or from other university recognized as equal by the Faculty of Law, University of Latvia, and having practical experience. Sworn solicitors have to pass examination in accordance with rules set up by Council of Sworn Solicitors. Sworn notaries have to pass examination in accordance with order set up by the Minister of Justice in cooperation with the Council of Sworn Notaries.</p> <p>PL: Establishment subject to authorization. Nationality requirement</p> <p>SE: An "advokat" (see next column) may not practice his profession neither in cooperation with other persons than other "advokats", nor in the form of a limited liability company (joint stock company)²¹.</p>							

²¹ Limited liability companies are allowed, subject to certain conditions.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>SI: Commercial presence is restricted to sole proprietorship or to a law firm with unlimited responsibility (partnership) only. Only lawyers with licence to practice may be partners. For activities involving national law acceptance into the Bar Association ("Odvetni{ka zbornica Slovenije") is required. Consent of the Bar Association is required for the establishment of any law firm. Conditions for acceptance into the Bar Association for lawyers who are not Slovenian nationals and have a licence to practice in another Member, have to have a certificate of knowledge of the Slovenian law and must be proficient in the Slovenian language. Notaries public are persons performing a public services. Concession rights can be acquired by licence.</p> <p>SK: No limitation involving foreign law. For activities involving national law acceptance in the Slovak Bar Association or in the Slovak Chamber of Commercial Lawyers is required</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, LU, MT:</p> <p>Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Unbound except as indicated below: at the request of a consumer, legal advisors may temporarily move into the territory of Austria in order to supply a specific service.</p> <p>FR: Legal advice activities and drafting of legal documents as a main activity and for the public, are reserved to the members of the regulated legal and judicial professions²². These activities may also be exercised as a secondary activity to the principal activity by members of other regulated professions or by qualified persons.</p> <p>FI: When practicing legal services as a member of the General Bar Association, Finnish citizenship and residency in Finland are required.</p> <p>EL: Condition of nationality</p>	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, FL, LV, MT, PL:</p> <p>Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Unbound except as indicated in the Market access column. Foreign legal advisors are required to be members of their national Bar Association ; they may use their professional title only with reference to the place of registration in their home country.</p> <p>DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to lawyers with a Danish license to practise. Requirement of a Danish legal examination in order to obtain a Danish licence to practise.</p> <p>SE: None except for the protection of the use of the Swedish title "advokat" (lawyer/solicitor/barrister), which requires membership in the Swedish Bar Association. Swedish law exam or equivalent education and practical experience, citizenship and residency are required for such membership.²³</p>			

²² Access to these professions is governed by the French law N° 90-1259 of 31 December 1990 which opens the entire range of legal and judicial activities.

²³ When not appearing under the title "advokat" foreign lawyers may freely offer legal advice activities.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
		<p>LV: For CPC 861 other than consultancy on home country and public international law, licence issued by the Ministry of Justice and knowledge of Latvian language required. Licensed lawyer can provide all legal services, except representation in criminal proceedings. Representation in criminal proceedings permitted only to sworn solicitors. Nationality requirement for sworn solicitors and sworn notaries. Sworn solicitors and sworn notaries have to be at least 25 years old, having knowledge of Latvian language, graduated from University of Latvia or from other university recognized as equal by the Faculty of Law, University of Latvia, and having practical experience. Sworn solicitors have to pass examination in accordance with rules set up by Council of Sworn Solicitors. Sworn notaries have to pass examination in accordance with order set up by the Minister of Justice in cooperation with the Council of Sworn Notaries.</p>			<p>CY, MT: Unbound FI, LV, PL: None</p>		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>PL: Nationality requirement</p> <p>SE: An "advokat" (see next column) may not practice his profession neither in cooperation with other persons than other "advokats", nor in the form of a limited liability company (joint stock company)²⁴.</p> <p>CY, LU, MT: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States except DE and UK: Unbound</p> <p>DE, UK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DE, UK: University degree and professional and qualifications and three years' professional experience in the sector.</p> <p>DE: Unbound for activities reserved to "Rechtsanwalt".</p>			<p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CY, CZ, HU, MT, LT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>LV: None.</p>			

²⁴ Limited liability companies are allowed, subject to certain conditions.

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
b) Accounting services (CPC 86212 other than "auditing services", 86213, 86219)		<p>1) All Member States except CY, FR, EL, HU, IT, MT, SI: None</p> <p>CY, FR, EL, HU, IT, MT, SI: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States except AT, FR, EL, IT, MT, SI: None</p> <p>AT: No representation before competent authorities</p> <p>FR, EL, IT, MT, SI: Unbound</p>					
		<p>2) All Member States except MT: None</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except AT, CY, DE, FR, IT, LV, MT, PT, SI: None</p> <p>AT: Foreign accountants' (who must be authorized according to the law of their home country) equity participation and shares in the operating results of any Austrian legal entity may not exceed 25 per cent; this applies only to non-members of the Austrian Professional Body</p> <p>CY: Access is restricted to natural persons who have obtained authorization from the Minister of Finance. Authorization is subject to economic needs test. The criteria used are analogous to those for granting permission for foreign investment (listed in horizontal section), as they apply to this subsector, always taking into consideration the employment situation in the subsector. Professional associations (partnerships) among natural persons is permitted. No body corporate is allowed.</p>		<p>2) All Member States except MT: None</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except DK, MT: None</p> <p>DK: Foreign accountants may enter into partnerships with Danish authorized accountants after obtaining permission from the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p>					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>DE: Provision through a "GmbH & CoKG" and "EWIV" is prohibited.</p> <p>FR: Provision through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>IT: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>LV: The owner of shares or the head of a firm should be qualified as a sworn auditor in Latvia. Sworn auditors can be persons no younger than 25 years and: a) having a high school degree in economics or in other specialties, if an examination on basic economics is passed; b) having at least 3 years experience in auditing recognized by the Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; c) which have passed qualification examination and acquired licence of sworn auditor in accordance with requirements of Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; d) having excellent reputation</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p> <p>PT: Provision through professional establishment only.</p> <p>SI: Commercial presence should take the form of a juridical person</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: In addition to the horizontal commitments at the request of a consumer, accountants may temporarily move into the territory of Austria in order to supply a specific service. However, as a rule natural persons supplying accounting services are required to have their professional center (commercial presence) in Austria.</p> <p>DK: Citizenship requirement unless otherwise provided by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>FR: Condition of nationality. However non-EC professionals may be permitted to provide services, by a decision of the Minister of Economics, Finance and Budget, in agreement with the Minister of Foreign Affairs. The requirement of residence cannot exceed 5 years.</p> <p>IT: Condition of nationality for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali".</p>		<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Unbound except as indicated in the Market Access column. No representation before competent authorities.</p> <p>DK, IT: Residence requirement.</p> <p>SI: Unbound except as indicated in the Market Access column</p> <p>CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>FI, LV, PL: None</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>LV: The owner of shares or the head of a firm should be qualified as a sworn auditor in Latvia. Sworn auditors can be persons no younger than 25 years and: a) having a high school degree in economics or in other specialties, if an examination on basic economics is passed; b) having at least 3 years experience in auditing recognized by the Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; c) which have passed qualification examination and acquired licence of sworn auditor in accordance with requirements of Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; d) having excellent reputation</p> <p>SI: Limitations on natural persons employed by juridical persons only</p> <p>CY, MT: Unbound</p>			<p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>LV: None</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
b) Auditing services ²⁵ ²⁶ (CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services)		AT, DE, NL, UK, SE: University degree and professional qualifications and three years' experience in the sector. AT: Examination before the Austrian professional body. The employer must be member of the relevant professional body in the home country where such body exists. DE: Unbound for activities reserved by law in the "Wirtschaftsprüfer".						
		1) All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, LV, LT, PL, SE and SK: Unbound AT, CZ, EE, LV, PL, SK: None. LT: None except that auditor's report must be prepared in conjunction with an auditor accredited to practice in Lithuania SE: Only auditors approved in Sweden may perform legal auditing services in certain legal entities, a.o. in all limited companies. Only such persons may be shareholders or form partnerships in companies which practice qualified auditing (for official purposes). Swedish exam, work experience and residency are required for approval.			1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, PL, SE and SK: Unbound AT: No representation before competent authorities; no audits provided for in specific Austrian laws (e.g. joint stock companies law, stock exchange law, banking law, etc.) CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, PL, SK: None LT: None except that auditor's report must be prepared in conjunction with an auditor accredited to practice in Lithuania SE: Residency and Swedish exam required ²⁷			

²⁵ Explanatory note for Member States of EC-12: Given the fact that commercial presence is required to exercise any auditing activity, the cross-border mode is unbound. Only established statutory auditors can be approved by the national professional bodies. Approval is a necessary pre-condition to exercising the activity.

²⁶ According to Slovene Law, auditing services are a matter of firms, not natural persons

²⁷ Foreign exams and experience giving equivalent competence are recognized.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>2) All Member States except MT: None MT: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except AT, BE, CY, CZ, DE, FR, FI, IT, IE, LV, LT, MT, PT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>AT: Foreign auditors' (who must be authorized according to the law of their home country) equity participation and shares in the operating results of any Austrian legal entity may not exceed 25 per cent; this applies only to non-members of the Austrian Professional Body</p> <p>BE: Provision through a "SA" and "Société en commandite" is prohibited.</p> <p>CY: Access is restricted to natural persons who have obtained authorization from the Minister of Finance. Authorization is subject to economic needs test. The criteria used are analogous to those for granting permission for foreign investment (listed in horizontal section), as they apply to this subsector, always taking into consideration the employment situation in the subsector. Professional associations (partnerships) among natural persons is permitted. No body corporate is allowed.</p> <p>CZ: Auditing may be provided by natural or juridical persons registered in the auditors list of the Chamber of Auditors. In case of juridical persons at least 60 per cent of capital share or voting rights are reserved to Czech nationals</p> <p>DE: Provision through a "GmbH & CoKG" and "EWIV" is prohibited.</p>			<p>2) All Member States except MT: None MT: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except DK, MT, SE: None</p> <p>DK : Foreign auditors may enter into partnerships with Danish State authorized accountants after obtaining permission from the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p> <p>SE: Residency and Swedish exam required²⁸</p>			

²⁸ Foreign exams and experience giving equivalent competence are recognized.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>FR: For statutory audits: provision through any company form except SNC, SCS and secondary offices.</p> <p>FI: At least one of the auditors of a Finnish Liability company must be a Finnish citizen resident in Finland</p> <p>IT: For access as "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali" and "Dottori commerciali", access is restricted to natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>IE: Provision through partnership only.</p> <p>LV: The owner of shares or the head of a firm should be qualified as a sworn auditor in Latvia. Sworn auditors can be persons no younger than 25 years and: a) having a high school degree in economics or in other specialties, if an examination on basic economics is passed; b) having at least 3 years experience in auditing recognized by the Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; c) which have passed qualification examination and acquired licence of sworn auditor in accordance with requirements of Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; d) having excellent reputation</p> <p>LT: None, except non less than 75 per cent of shares should belong to auditors or auditing companies. The establishment is allowed through the all kinds of legal forms of companies except Public Stock Corporation (AB). Qualification requirements for auditors in the country of origin of those auditors or auditing companies should be not lower than in Lithuania.</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p>						

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector			Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
			<p>PT: Provision through professional association only.</p> <p>PL: Nationality requirement. Foreign auditors might practice after confirmation of their qualifications.</p> <p>SE: Only auditors approved in Sweden may perform legal auditing services in certain legal entities, a.o. in all limited companies. Only such persons may be shareowners or form partnerships in companies which practice qualified auditing (for official purposes). Swedish exam, work experience and residency are required for approval.</p> <p>SI: Commercial presence should take the form of a juridical person. The share of foreign persons in auditing companies may not exceed 49 per cent of the equity. Provision through auditing companies only</p> <p>SK: Auditing may be provided by natural or juridical persons registered in the auditors list of the Chamber of Auditors. In case of juridical persons at least 60 per cent of capital share or voting rights are reserved to Slovak nationals</p>				

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: AT: In addition to the horizontal commitments at the request of a consumer, auditors may temporarily move into the territory of Austria in order to supply a specific service. However, as a rule natural persons supplying auditing services are required to have their professional center (commercial presence) in Austria. DK: Citizenship condition, unless otherwise provided by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency. ES, EL: Conditions of nationality for statutory auditors. ES: Audit companies: Administrators, directors and partners of companies other than those covered by the 8th EEC directive on company law, must fulfil a nationality condition. FI: At least one of the auditors of a Finnish Liability company must be a Finnish citizen resident in Finland IT: Nationality requirement for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali". Audit companies: administrators and auditors in "società di revisioni" other than those covered by the 8th EEC directive on company law, must fulfil a nationality condition.			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: AT: Unbound except as indicated in the Market Access column. No representation before competent authorities; no audits provided for in specific Austrian laws (e.g. joint stock companies law, stock exchange law, banking law, etc.) DK: Residence requirement. IT, PT: Residence requirement for individual auditors. SE: Residency and Swedish exam required. ²⁹ CY, MT: Unbound FI, LV, PL: None			

²⁹ Foreign exams and experience giving equivalent competence are recognized.

Modes of supply:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Consumption abroad	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
	<p>LV: The owner of shares or the head of a firm should be qualified as a sworn auditor in Latvia. Sworn auditors can be persons no younger than 25 years and: a) having a high school degree in economics or in other specialties, if an examination on basic economics is passed; b) having at least 3 years experience in auditing recognized by the Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; c) which have passed qualification examination and acquired licence of sworn auditor in accordance with requirements of Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; d) having excellent reputation</p> <p>PL: Nationality requirement. Foreign auditors might practice after confirmation of their qualifications.</p> <p>SE: Only auditors approved in Sweden may perform legal auditing services in certain legal entities, a.o. in all limited companies. Only such persons may be shareowners or form partnerships in companies which practice qualified auditing (for official purposes). Swedish exam, work experience and residency are required for approval.</p> <p>SI: Limitations on natural persons employed by juridical persons only</p> <p>CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p>				<p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>LV: None.</p>

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
b)	Bookkeeping services (CPC 86220)	<p>1) All Member States except CY, FR, FI, EL, HU, IT, MT, SI: None</p> <p>CY, FR, FI, EL, HU, IT, MT, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>2) All Member States except FI, MT: None</p> <p>FI, MT: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except AT, CY, FR, FI, IT, LV, MT, SI: None</p> <p>AT: Foreign accountants (who must be authorized according to the law of their home country) equity participation and shares in the operating results of any Austrian legal entity may not exceed 25 per cent; this applies only to non-members of the Austrian Professional Body</p> <p>CY: Access is restricted to natural persons who have obtained authorization from the Minister of Finance. Authorization is subject to economic needs test. The criteria used are analogous to those for granting permission for foreign investment (listed in horizontal section), as they apply to this subsector, always taking into consideration the employment situation in the subsector. Professional associations (partnerships) among natural persons is permitted. No body corporate is allowed.</p> <p>FR: Provision through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>FI, MT: Unbound</p> <p>IT: Access for natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p>			<p>1) All Member States except AT, FR, FI, EL, IT, MT, SI: None</p> <p>AT: No representation before competent authorities</p> <p>FR, FI, EL, IT, MT, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>2) All Member States except FI, MT: None</p> <p>FI, MT: Unbound.</p> <p>3) All Member States except FI, MT: None</p> <p>FI, MT: Unbound.</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
		<p>LV: The owner of shares or the head of a firm should be qualified as a sworn auditor in Latvia. Sworn auditors can be persons no younger than 25 years and: a) having a high school degree in economics or in other specialties, if an examination on basic economics is passed; b) having at least 3 years experience in auditing recognized by the Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; c) which have passed qualification examination and acquired licence of sworn auditor in accordance with requirements of Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; d) having excellent reputation</p> <p>SI: Commercial presence should take the form of a juridical person.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: in addition to the horizontal commitments at the request of a consumer, accountants may temporarily move into the territory of Austria in order to supply a specific service. However, as a rule natural persons supplying bookkeeping services are required to have their professional center (commercial presence) in Austria.</p>			<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Unbound except as indicated in the Market Access column. No representation before competent authorities.</p> <p>IT: Residence requirement for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali".</p> <p>PT: Residence requirement.</p>		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
		<p>FR: Condition of nationality. However non-EC professionals may be permitted to provide services, by a decision of the Minister of Economics, Finance and Budget, in agreement with the Minister of Foreign Affairs. The requirement of residence cannot exceed 5 years.</p> <p>IT: Condition of nationality for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali".</p> <p>LV: The owner of shares or the head of a firm should be qualified as a sworn auditor in Latvia. Sworn auditors can be persons no younger than 25 years and: a) having a high school degree in economics or in other specialties, if an examination on basic economics is passed; b) having at least 3 years experience in auditing recognized by the Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; c) which have passed qualification examination and acquired licence of sworn auditor in accordance with requirements of Latvian Association of Sworn Auditors; d) having excellent reputation</p> <p>SI: Limitations on natural persons employed by juridical persons only</p> <p>CY, FI, MT: Unbound</p>			<p>CY, FI, MT: Unbound</p> <p>LV, PL: None</p>		

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
		<u>CSS</u> All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: AT: University degree and professional qualifications and three years' experience in the sector. AT: Examination before the Austrian professional body. The employer must be member of the relevant professional body in the home country where such body exists.		<u>CSS</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound					
c) Taxation Advisory Services(CPC 863: excluding representation in Court/tribunals)		1) All Member States except CY, FR, MT, PL, SI: None CY: Tax agents must be duly authorized by the Minister of Finance. Authorization is subject to an economic needs test FR: Unbound for the drafting of legal documents. MT, PL, SI: Unbound 2) All Member States except MT, PL, SI: None MT, PL, SI: Unbound 3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, FR, IT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None AT: Foreign tax advisors' (who must be authorized according to the law of their home country) equity participation and shares in the operating results of any Austrian legal entity may not exceed 25 per cent; this applies only to non-members of the Austrian Professional Body		1) All Member States except AT, FR, MT, PL, SI: None AT: No representation before competent authorities FR: Unbound for the drafting of legal documents. MT, PL, SI: Unbound 2) All Member States except MT, PL SI: None MT, PL, SI: Unbound 3) All Member States except MT, PL, SI: None MT, PL, SI: Unbound					

Modes of supply:	(1) Sector or Sub-sector	Cross-border (2) Limitations on Market Access	Consumption abroad (3) Limitations on National Treatment	Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons	Additional Commitments
		<p>CY: Access is restricted to natural persons who have obtained authorization from the Minister of Finance. Authorization is subject to economic needs test. The criteria used are analogous to those for granting permission for foreign investment (listed in horizontal section), as they apply to this subsector, always taking into consideration the employment situation in the subsector. Professional associations (partnerships) among natural persons is permitted. No body corporate is allowed.</p> <p>CZ, SK: Taxation services may be provided by natural or juridical persons registered in the list of the Chamber of Tax Consultants or in the Chamber of Auditors</p> <p>FR: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>IT: Access for natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p>	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p>		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>AT: In addition to the horizontal commitments at the request of a consumer, tax advisors may temporarily move into the territory of Austria in order to supply a <u>specific</u> service. However, as a rule natural persons supplying taxation services are required to have their professional center (commercial presence) in Austria.</p> <p>FR: Legal advice activities and drafting of legal documents as a main activity and for the public, are reserved to the members of the regulated legal and judicial professions³⁰. These activities may also be exercised as a secondary activity to the principal activity by members of other regulated professions or by qualified persons.</p> <p>HU: Permanent residency requirement</p> <p>IT: Condition of nationality for "Ragionieri-Periti commerciali".</p> <p>CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p>			<p>AT: Unbound except as indicated in the Market access column. No representation before competent authorities</p> <p>IT, PT: Residence requirement</p> <p>CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p> <p>FI, LV: None</p>			

³⁰ Access to these professions is governed by the French law No. 90-1259 of 31 December 1990 which opens the entire range of legal and judicial activities.

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector			Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
d)	Architectural (CPC 8671)	Services	<u>CSS</u> All Member States except AT, BE, DE, LU, NL, UK, SE: Unbound AT, BE, DE, LU, NL, UK, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: AT, BE, NL, UK, SE: University degree and professional qualifications and three years' experience in the sector. AT: Examination before the Austrian professional body. The employer must be member of the relevant professional body in the home country where such body exists. DE: Unbound except for consulting services related to foreign tax law, where: university degree and professional, qualifications and three years' professional experience in the sector.			<u>CSS</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound			
			1) All Member States except BE, CY, EL, IT, MT, PT, PL, SI: None BE, CY, EL, IT, MT, PT, PL, SI: Unbound.			1) All Member States except AT, BE, CY, DE, EL, IT, MT, PT, PL: None AT: None for pure planning services; the submission of plans for approval by the competent authorities requires co-operation with an established supplier of planning services BE, CY, EL, IT, MT, PT, PL: Unbound. DE: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad.			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		2) All Member States except CY, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, ES, FR, IT, LV, MT, PT, PL, SK: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound CZ: Authorization by the Czech Chamber of Architects is required. Authorization by analogous foreign institutions may be recognized. Natural and juridical persons may provide architectural services only by authorized architects. Condition of nationality and residence is required, however exceptions might be considered ES: Access is restricted to natural persons. FR: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only. IT, PT: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional associations. (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted. LV: Practice of 3 years in Latvia in the field of projecting and university degree required to receive the licence enabling to engage in business activity with full range of legal responsibility and rights to sign a project SK: Authorization by the Slovak Chamber of Architects is required. Authorization by analogous foreign institutions may be recognized. Natural and juridical persons may provide architectural services only by authorized architects. Condition of nationality and residence is required, however exceptions might be considered			2) All Member States except CY, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, EE, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound EE: None except that at least one responsible person (project manager or consultant) must be resident of Estonia			

Modes of supply:		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
		Cross-border	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons	
Sector or Sub-sector		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: AT: Commercial presence required EL, PT: Condition of nationality FR: Condition of nationality unless waived by ministerial authorization. HU: Permanent residency requirement CY, MT, PL: Unbound	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: AT: Unbound except as indicated in the Market Access column. BE, DE, FR: Use by third country qualified professionals of the professional title is only possible on the basis of mutual recognition agreements or for BE, with special authorization by Royal Decree. IT: Residence requirement CY, MT, PL: Unbound FI, LV: None			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
e)	Engineering services (CPC 8672)	<u>CSS</u> All Member States except DK, ES, EE, LU, NL, UK, SE: Unbound DK, ES, EE, LU, NL, UK, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: DK, NL, UK, SE: University degree and professional qualifications and three years' professional experience in the sector. ES: Academic and professional qualifications recognized by the national authorities and licence delivered by the Professional Association. Unbound for CPC 86713, 86714, 86719. EE: Must be providing services as a professional (university degree and professional qualifications required) with at least five years experience in a related field.		<u>CSS</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound					
		1) All Member States except CY, EL, IT, MT, PT: None CY, EL, IT, MT, PT: Unbound. 2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound		1) All Member States except AT, CY, EL, IT, MT, PT, SI: None AT, SI: None for pure planning services; the submission of plans for approval by the competent authorities requires co-operation with an established supplier of planning services CY, EL, IT, MT, PT: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
		<p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, ES, IT, MT, PT, SK: None</p> <p>CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>CZ: Authorization by the Czech Chamber of Authorized Engineers is required.</p> <p>Authorization by analogous foreign institutions may be recognized. Natural and juridical persons may provide engineering services only by authorized engineers. Condition of nationality and residence.</p> <p>ES: Access is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>IT, PT: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>SK: Authorization by the Slovak Chamber of Authorized Engineers is required.</p> <p>Authorization by analogous foreign institutions may be recognized. Natural and juridical persons may provide engineering services only by authorized engineers. Condition of nationality and residence.</p>		<p>3) All Member States except CY, EE, MT: None</p> <p>CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>EE: None except that at least one responsible person (project manager or consultant) must be resident of Estonia</p>				

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border (2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Commercial presence required</p> <p>EL: Condition of nationality</p> <p>HU: Permanent residency requirement</p> <p>CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States except BE, DK, ES, EE, NL, UK, SE: Unbound</p> <p>BE, DK, ES, EE, NL, UK, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>BE, DK, NL, UK, SE: University degree and professional qualifications and three years' professional experience in the sector.</p> <p>ES: Academic and professional qualifications recognized by the national authorities and licence delivered by the Professional Association.</p> <p>EE: Must be providing services as a professional (university degree and professional qualifications required) with at least five years experience in a related field.</p> <p>UK: Compliance with ENT is required.</p>	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Unbound except as indicated in the market access column</p> <p>IT, PT: Residency requirements</p> <p>CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>FI, LV, PL: None</p> <p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>LV: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p>			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
f)	Integrated Engineering Services (CPC 8673)	1) All Member States except CY, EL, IT, MT, PT, PL: None CY, EL, IT, MT, PT, PL: Unbound.		1) All Member States except AT, CY, EL, IT, MT, PT, PL, SI: None AT, SI: None for pure planning services; the submission of plans for approval by the competent authorities requires co-operation with an established supplier of planning services CY, EL, IT, MT, PT, PL: Unbound.					
		2) All Member States except CY, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, ES, IT, MT, PT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound ES: Access is restricted to natural persons. IT, PT: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted. 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: AT: Commercial presence required EL: Condition of nationality CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound		2) All Member States except CY, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound EE: None except that at least one responsible person (project manager or consultant) must be resident of Estonia 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: AT: Unbound except as indicated in the Market Access column. IT, PT: Residency requirements CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound FI, LV: None					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<u>CSS</u> All Member States except BE, DK, ES, EE, NL, UK, SE: Unbound BE, DK, ES, EE, NL, UK, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: BE, DK, NL, UK, SE: University degree and professional qualifications and three years' professional experience in the sector. ES: Academic and professional qualifications recognized by the national authorities and licence delivered by the Professional Association. EE: Must be providing services as a professional (university degree and professional qualifications required) with at least five years experience in a related field. UK: Compliance with ENT is required.			<u>CSS</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound			
g)	Urban Planning and Landscape Architectural Services (CPC 8674)	1) All Member States except BE, CY, EL, HU, IT, MT, PT, PL SI: None BE, CY, EL, IT, MT, PT, PL, SI: Unbound. HU: Unbound for Landscape Architectural Services			1) All Member States except AT, BE, CY, DE, EL, HU, IT, MT, PT, PL, SI: None AT: None for pure planning services; the submission of plans for approval by the competent authorities requires co-operation with an established supplier of planning services. BE, CY, EL, IT, MT, PT, PL, SI: Unbound. DE: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad. HU: Unbound for Landscape Architectural Services			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		2) All Member States except CY, HU, MT, PL, SI: None CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound HU: Unbound for Landscape Architectural Services 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, IT, LV, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: None CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound CZ: Authorization by the Czech Chamber of Architects is required. Authorization by analogous foreign institutions may be recognized. Natural and juridical persons may provide architectural services only by authorized architects. Condition of nationality and residence is required, however exceptions might be considered HU: Unbound for Landscape Architectural Services IT, PT: Access is restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted. LV: None for Urban Planning Services. For Landscape Architectural Services, practice of 3 years in Latvia in the field of projecting and university degree required to receive the licence enabling to engage in business activity with full range of legal responsibility and rights to sign a project			2) All Member States except CY, HU, MT, PL, SI: None CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound HU: Unbound for Landscape Architectural Services 3) All Member States except CY, EE, HU, MT, PL, SI: None CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound EE: None except that at least one responsible person (project manager or consultant) must be resident of Estonia HU: Unbound for Landscape Architectural Services			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments					
	<p>SK: Authorization by the Slovak Chamber of Architects is required. Authorizations by analogous foreign institutions may be recognized. Natural and juridical persons may provide architectural services only by authorized architects. Condition of nationality and residence is required, however exceptions might be considered</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Commercial presence required EL, PT: Condition of nationality. HU: Permanent residency requirement for Urban Planning Services. HU: Unbound for Landscape Architectural Services CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States except DK, ES, EE, LU, NL, UK, SE: Unbound DK, ES, EE, LU, NL, UK, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p>	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Unbound except as indicated in the market access column BE, DE: Use by third country qualified professionals of the professional title is only possible on the basis of mutual recognition agreements or, for BE, with special authorization by Royal Decree. HU: Unbound for Landscape Architectural Services IT: Residence requirement. CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound FI, LV: None</p> <p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
h) Medical ³¹ , Dental and Midwives Services (CPC 9312, part of CPC 93191)		<p>DK, NL, UK, SE: University degree and professional qualifications and three years' professional experience in the sector.</p> <p>ES: Academic and professional qualifications recognized by the national authorities and licence delivered by the Professional Association.</p> <p>EE: Must be providing services as a professional (university degree and professional qualifications required) with at least five years experience in a related field.</p> <p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI: Unbound</p> <p>CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>CZ, HU, LV, LT, SI: Unbound for Midwives Services</p> <p>PL: Public medical insurance programmes do not cover cost of medicare supplied abroad</p> <p>SE: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, MT, , SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT: Unbound.</p> <p>CZ, EE, HU, SI, SK: Unbound for Midwives Services</p>			<p>1) All Member States except CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI: Unbound</p> <p>CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>CZ, HU, LV, LT, SI: Unbound for Midwives Services</p> <p>PL, SE: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, MT, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT: Unbound</p> <p>CZ, EE, HU, SI, SK: Unbound for Midwives Services</p>			

³¹ For SI, the following activities are excluded: social medicine, sanitary, epidemiological, medical/ecological services; the supply of blood, blood preparations and transplants; autopsy

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector				Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
				<p>3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, DE, ES, EE, FR, FI, HU, IT, IE, LV, LT, MT, PT, PL, SE, SI, SK, UK: None</p> <p>AT: Unbound for medical and dental services other than psychologists and psychotherapists; for midwives: access restricted to natural persons only.</p> <p>CY, EE, FI, MT: Unbound</p> <p>CZ, SK: Access to medical and dental services is restricted to natural persons only. Authorization by the Ministry of Health required for foreign natural persons. Unbound for Midwives Services.</p> <p>DE: Access restricted to natural persons only. Economic needs test for medical doctors and dentists who are authorized to treat members of public insurance schemes. The criterion is shortage of doctors and dentists in the given region.</p> <p>ES: Access restricted to natural persons only.</p> <p>FR: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>HU: Unbound for Midwives Services</p> <p>IT, PT: Access is restricted to natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p>	<p>3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>AT: Unbound for medical and dental services other than psychologists and psychotherapists</p> <p>CY, FI, MT: Unbound</p> <p>CZ, HU, SI, SK: Unbound for Midwives Services</p> <p>EE: Unbound for Midwives Services. For Medical and Dental Services, unbound except any professionals trained outside Estonia are required to present a certificate of auxiliary training courses of Tartu University. This requirement also applies to Estonian nationals trained abroad</p> <p>LT: Must communicate in Lithuanian language (refers to persons employed by a company)</p> <p>SE: Foreign exams giving equivalent competence are recognized after a compulsory complementary training</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments					
	<p>IE: Access through partnership or natural persons only.</p> <p>LV: None for midwives services. For medical and dental services, nationality requirement. Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires the permission from local health authority, based on economic needs for medical doctors and dentists in a given region</p> <p>LT: For medical and dental services None, except supply of service is subject to authorization which is based on a health services plan established in function of needs, taking into account the population and already existing medical and dental services. For midwives services, access limited to sole proprietorship only and economic needs test may be applied</p> <p>PL: Nationality requirement. Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires the permission except for midwives.</p> <p>SE: Needs test applied to decide the number of private practices to be subsidised through the social security system.</p> <p>SI: Membership of Doctors Association required. Conditions for acceptance into Doctors Association for doctors who are not Slovenian nationals is licence to practice in an another Member and have a good command of the Slovenian language³². Unbound for Midwives services</p>							

³² Establishment in the form of legal persons is subject to authorization by Ministry of Health. Entry into public Health Network is subject to a concession from the Institute of Health Insurance of the Republic of Slovenia.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
	<p>UK: Establishment for doctors under the National Health Service is subject to medical manpower planning.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Unbound for medical and dental services other than psychologists and psychotherapists; for midwives where natural persons may establish a professional practice in Austria provided that the person concerned has practised the profession in question at least three years preceding the setting up of the professional practice in Austria</p> <p>CZ, EE, HU, SI, SK: Unbound for Midwives Services</p> <p>DE: Condition of nationality for doctors and dentists which can be waived on an exceptional basis in cases of public health interest. A zero quota for midwives.</p> <p>DK: Limited authorization to fulfil a specific function can be given for maximum 18 months.</p> <p>FR: Condition of nationality. However, access is possible within annually established quotas.</p> <p>EL, PT: Condition of nationality.</p>				<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Unbound for medical and dental services other than psychologists and psychotherapists.</p> <p>CZ, SK: Condition of residence for medical and dental services. Unbound for midwives services</p> <p>DK: Residence requirement in order to obtain necessary individual authorization from the National Board of Health.</p> <p>EE, HU, SI: Unbound for Midwives Services</p> <p>IT: Residence requirement.</p> <p>LT: Foreigners must pass additional qualification exam</p> <p>SE: Foreign exams giving equivalent competence are recognized after a compulsory complementary training</p> <p>CY, FI, MT: Unbound</p> <p>LV: None</p> <p>PL: Foreign medical doctors have limited election rights within the professional chambers</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)		<p>LV: For medical and dental services, nationality requirement. Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires the permission from local health authority, based on economic needs for medical doctors and dentists in a given region. For midwives services, access restricted to natural persons only. Economic needs determined by the total number of midwives in the given region, authorized by local health authorities</p> <p>PL: Nationality requirement. Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires the permission except for midwives.</p> <p>CY, FI, MT: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p>			<p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Unbound for Midwives services.</p> <p>LV: None</p> <p>1) All Member States except FI, LT, PL, SE: Unbound</p> <p>FI, LT, PL, SE: None.</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, EE, HU, MT, SI: None</p> <p>CY, EE, HU, MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except AT, CY, EE, HU, MT, SE, SI: None</p> <p>AT, CY, EE, HU, MT, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>SE: Foreign exams giving equivalent competence are recognized after a compulsory complementary training and examinations</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>DE, DK, ES, PT: Access restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>FR: Provision through SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p> <p>IT: Access restricted to natural persons. Professional associations (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>IE, UK: Access through partnership or natural persons only.</p> <p>PL: Nationality requirement. Foreign persons may apply for permission to practice</p> <p>SE: Needs test applied to decide the number of private practices to be subsidized through the social security system.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except AT, CY, EE, HU, MT, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>CZ, DE, FR, EL, PT, SK: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>PL: Nationality requirement. Foreign persons may apply for permission to practice</p> <p>AT, CY, EE, HU, MT, SI: Unbound.</p>			<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except AT, CY, EE, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>CZ, IT, SK: Residence requirement.</p> <p>LT: Foreigners must pass additional qualification exam</p> <p>SE: Foreign exams giving equivalent competence are recognized after a compulsory complementary training and examinations.</p> <p>AT, CY, EE, HU, MT, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>FI, LV, PL: None</p>			

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border (2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments			
<p>j) Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel</p> <p>(All Member States except AT and FI: part of CPC 93191. AT: following activities of CPC 9319 are covered: nurses, physiotherapists, occupational therapists, logotherapists, dieticians and nutritionists. FI and PL: only services provided by nurses – part of CPC 93191)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>1) All Member States except FI, PL, SE: Unbound FI, SE: None</p> <p>PL: Public insurance programmes do not cover costs of foreign medical services supplied abroad.</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, , MT, , SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, ES, EE, FR, HU, IT, LT, MT, PT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>AT: Access restricted to natural persons only.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>ES, PT: Nurses - access restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>FR: Provision through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée, ou en commandite par actions) or SCP only.</p>	<p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None</p> <p>1) All Member States except FI, PL, SE: Unbound FI, PL, SE: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, MT, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>LT: None except as under market access</p> <p>SE: Foreign exams giving equivalent competence are recognized after a compulsory complementary training</p>				

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>IT: Nurses - access restricted to natural persons. Professional associations (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>LT: Access limited to sole proprietorship only. Economic needs test may be applied</p> <p>PL: Nationality requirement</p> <p>SE: Needs test applied to decide the number of private practices to be subsidised through the social security system.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Natural persons may establish a professional practice in Austria provided that the person concerned has practised the profession in question at least three years preceding the setting up of the professional practice in Austria.</p> <p>DK: Limited authorization to fulfil a specific function can be given for maximum 18 months.</p> <p>EL, PT, PL: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>IT: Subject to economic needs test: decision is subject to regional vacancies and shortages.</p> <p>LV: access restricted to natural persons only. Economic needs determined by the total number of nurses in the given region, authorized by local health authorities</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p>			<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Unbound except as indicated in the Market Access column.</p> <p>DK: Residence requirement in order to obtain necessary individual authorization from the National Board of Health.</p> <p>LV: Nationality requirements. Access restricted to natural persons only. Economic needs determined by the total number of nurses in the given region, authorized by local health authorities.</p> <p>SE: Foreign exams giving equivalent competence are recognized after a compulsory complementary training</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>FI, PL: None</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector					Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
Supply of pharmaceutical goods to the general public (pharmacists)					<u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound 1) All Member States: Unbound 2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound 3) ³³ AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound BE, DK, ES, FR, EL, IT, LU, PT: Monopoly for pharmacists of supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public. BE, DK, IE, PT: Economic needs test. DE, DK, ES, EL, LU, NL, PT: Access restricted to natural persons only. DE: Establishment of new pharmacies is restricted and only possible through the take-over of an existing pharmacy-store ES, IT: Establishment of new pharmacies is subject to an economic needs test.	<u>CSS</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None 1) All Member States: Unbound 2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound 3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound		

³³ Where the establishment of pharmacies is subject to an economic needs test, the main criteria taken into account are: the population, the number of existing pharmacies and their geographical density.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>FR: Pharmacies are authorized according to the needs of the population and within established quotas. Access through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions) SNC and SARL only.</p> <p>IT: Access restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>UK: None</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: : Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>FR: Condition of nationality. However, within established quotas, access for third country nationals is possible provided the service provider holds the French degree in pharmacy.</p> <p>DE, DK, EL: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p>			<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK:: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>IT, DE, DK, PT: Residence requirement.</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p>			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
k)	Other	<p>1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI, SE: Unbound for exploration services.</p> <p>AT, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, SK, SE: None</p> <p>CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States except AT, CZ, CY, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI, SE: Unbound for exploration services.</p> <p>DE: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all surveying services which are performed from abroad.</p> <p>AT, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, SK, SE: None</p> <p>CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p>					
	Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services ³⁴ (CPC 8675)	<p>2) All Member States except CY, MT, PL, SI: None</p> <p>CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p>		<p>2) All Member States except CY, MT, PL, SI: None</p> <p>CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p>					
		<p>3) All Member States except CY, ES, FR, IT, MT, PT, PL, SI: None:</p> <p>ES: Access to profession of surveyors and geologists through natural persons only.</p> <p>FR: "Surveying": Access through a SEL (anonyme, à responsabilité limitée ou en commandite par actions), SCP, SA and SARL only.</p>		<p>3) All Member States except CY, EE, FR, MT, PL, SI: None</p> <p>EE: None except that at least one responsible person (project manager or consultant) must be resident of Estonia</p> <p>FR: "Exploration and prospection services" subject to authorization.</p> <p>CY, EE, MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p>					

³⁴ All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, SE and SK: the service involved excludes related scientific and technical consulting services on operation of mines, etc.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>IT: For certain exploration services activities related to mining (minerals, oil, gas, etc.), exclusive rights may exist.</p> <p>IT: Access to profession of surveyors and geologists through natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>PT: Access restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>CY, EE, MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Commercial presence required.</p> <p>DE: Conditions of nationality for publicly appointed surveyors.</p> <p>FR: "Surveying" - operations relating to the establishment of property rights and to land law are reserved for EC "experts-géomètres".</p> <p>CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p>			<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, MT, LV, PL, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>IT, PT: Residence requirement.</p> <p>CY, MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p> <p>FI, LV: None</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments				
B. <u>Computer and Related Services</u>		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations: EE: Must be providing services as a professional (university degree and professional qualifications required) with at least five years experience in a related field..	<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None					
a)	<u>Consultancy Services related to the Installation of Computer Hardware (CPC 841)</u>	1),2),3) All Member States except MT: None MT: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section MT: Unbound	1),2), 3) All Member States except MT: None MT: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, FI, LV, PL: None MT: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound CY, LV: None					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>BE, DK, IT, NL, SE: Unbound, except for computer scientists, systems analysts, programmers, software document analysts and field engineers where: university degree and three years' professional experience in the sector.</p> <p>IT: Compliance with an economic needs test is required.</p> <p>EL: Unbound, except for computer scientists, systems analysts, programmers, software document analysts where: university degree and five years' professional experience in the sector.</p>						
	b) Software Implementation Services (CPC 842)	<p>1),2), 3) All Member States except MT: None</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States: Unbound except for BE, DK, EL, IT, LU, NL, SE where: as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p>			<p>1),2), 3) All Member States except MT: None</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CY, FI, LV, PL: None</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>CY, LV: None</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector								
	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments				
c)	Data Processing Services (CPC 843) ³⁵	<p>IT, NL: Unbound, except for computer scientists, systems analysts, programmers, software document analysts and field engineers where: university degree and three years' professional experience in the sector.</p> <p>BE, DK, IT, NL, SE: Unbound, except for computer scientists, systems analysts, programmers, software document analysts and field engineers where: university degree and three years' professional experience in the sector.</p> <p>IT: Compliance with an economic needs test is required.</p> <p>EL: Unbound, except for computer scientists, systems analysts, programmers, software document analysts where: university degree and five years' professional experience in the sector.</p> <p>1),2), 3) All Member States except LV, MT, SK: None</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p> <p>LV: For modes 1 and 2 and with regard to on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing): None except for: the provision of enhanced services must be based on facilities provided by Lattelekom until 1 January 2003.</p> <p>SK: For mode 3 and with regard to on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing): license is required</p>		<p>1),2), 3) All Member States except MT: None</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p>				

³⁵ This heading also covers the commitments undertaken by Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania and the Slovak Republic under CPC 843 in Telecommunication (sub-item (n) on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing)).

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
	4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section MT: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound except for BE, DK, EL, IT, LU, NL, SE where: as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: IT, NL: Unbound, except for computer scientists, systems analysts, programmers, software document analysts and field engineers where: university degree and three years' professional experience in the sector. BE, DK, IT, NL, SE: Unbound, except for computer scientists, systems analysts, programmers, software document analysts and field engineers where: university degree and three years' professional experience in the sector. IT: Compliance with an economic needs test is required. EL: Unbound, except for computer scientists, systems analysts, programmers, software document analysts where: university degree and five years' professional experience in the sector.				4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, FI, LV, PL: None MT: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound CY, LV: None			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
d)	Data Base Services (CPC 844)	<p>1),2), 3) All Member States except MT: None MT: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States: Unbound except for BE, DK, EL, IT, LU, NL, SE where: as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>IT, NL: Unbound, except for computer scientists, systems analysts, programmers, software document analysts and field engineers where: university degree and three years' professional experience in the sector.</p> <p>BE, DK, IT, NL, SE: Unbound, except for computer scientists, systems analysts, programmers, software document analysts and field engineers where: university degree and three years' professional experience in the sector.</p> <p>IT: Compliance with an economic needs test is required.</p> <p>EL: Unbound, except for computer scientists, systems analysts, programmers, software document analysts where: university degree and five years' professional experience in the sector.</p>			<p>1),2), 3) All Member States except MT: None MT: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CY, FI, LV, PL: None</p> <p>MT: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>CY, LV: None</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
Maintenance and Repair (CPC 845)		1),2), 3) All Member States except CY, HU, MT, PL: None CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound <u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound			1),2), 3) All Member States except CY, HU, MT, PL: None CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound FI, LV: None <u>CSS</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None			
	e) Other Computer Services (All Member States except AT: CPC 849 AT: CPC 8491only)	1),2), 3) All Member States except CY, HU, MT, PL: None CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound			1),2), 3) All Member States except CY, HU, MT, PL: None CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> Member States other than CY, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound FI, LV: None			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments					
	<u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound	<u>CSS</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None						
C. <u>Research and Development Services</u>								
a) R&D services on natural sciences (All Member States except LV: CPC 851)	1) 2) 3) All Member States except AT, EE, HU, LV, SI: Unbound AT, EE, HU, LV, SI: None.	1) 2) 3) All Member States except AT, EE, HU, LV, SI: Unbound AT, EE, HU, LV, SI: None.						
LV Research and experimental development services on chemistry and biology (CPC 85102)	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except AT, EE, HU, LV: Unbound AT, EE, HU, LV, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except AT, EE, HU, LV, SI: Unbound AT, EE, HU, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None						
	<u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound except for FR where: concerning the temporary entry of researchers as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: FR: The researchers are in possession of an employment contract from a research body. <ul style="list-style-type: none">- The work permit is delivered for a period not exceeding nine months renewable for the duration of the contract.- Compliance with an economic needs test is required.- The research body must pay a tax to the International Migration Office.	<u>CSS</u> : All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound LV: None						

Modes of supply:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
	<u>Other:</u> All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Personalities of internationally recognised reputation who have been invited by scientific research institutes for the duration of the invitation.	<u>Other:</u> All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			
b) R & D Services on Social Sciences and Humanities (CPC 852)	1) All Member States except MT, PL: None MT, PL: Unbound 2) All Member States except MT, PL: None MT, PL: Unbound 3) All Member States except IT, MT, PT, PL: None None IT: Access to the profession of psychologist is restricted to natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons is permitted. PT: Access to the profession of psychologist is restricted to natural persons only. MT, PL: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section MT, PL: Unbound	1) All Member States except MT, PL: None MT, PL: Unbound 2) All Member States except MT, PL: None MT, PL: Unbound 3) All Member States except MT, PL: None MT, PL: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: IT, PT: Residence requirement for psychologists. CY, FI, LV: None MT, PL: Unbound			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
c) Interdisciplinary R & D services (CPC 853)		<u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound except for FR and LU where: concerning the temporary entry of researchers as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: FR: The researchers are in possession of an employment contract from a research body. - The work permit is delivered for a period not exceeding nine months renewable for the duration of the contract. - Compliance with an economic needs test is required. - The research body must pay a tax to the International Migration Office. <u>Other:</u> All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Personalities of internationally recognised reputation who have been invited by scientific research institutes for the duration of the invitation.		<u>CSS</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound CY, LV: None			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
D. <u>Real Estate Services</u> ³⁶	a) Involving Own or Leased Property (All Member States except SE: CPC 821. SE: CPC 82101, 82102)	<u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound except for FR where: concerning the temporary entry of researchers: as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: FR: The researchers are in possession of an employment contract from a research body. <ul style="list-style-type: none">- The work permit is delivered for a period not exceeding nine months renewable for the duration of the contract.- Compliance with an economic needs test is required.- The research body must pay a tax to the International Migration Office.				<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound		
		<u>Other:</u> All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Personalities of internationally recognised reputation who have been invited by scientific research institutes for the duration of the invitation..				<u>Other:</u> All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.		
		1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound.				1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound.		

³⁶ The Service involved relates to the profession of real estate agents and does not affect any rights and/or restrictions on natural and juridical persons purchasing real estate. SE: not including acquisition or rental of land and real estate.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, ES, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None ES: Access through natural persons, partnership or "sociedad en comandita" only. FI: Chairman, members of the board and Managing Director have to be Finnish citizen. CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: ES, EL: Condition of nationality. AT: commercial presence required CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound <u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound			2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitation: FR, IT, PT: Residence requirement. FI: None CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound <u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
b)	On a Fee or Contract Basis (e.g. Property Evaluation, Estate Management, etc.) (All Member States except SE: CPC 822. SE: CPC 82201, 82202)	<p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None</p> <p>IE, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, ES, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None</p> <p>ES: Access is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>FI: Chairman, Members of the Board and Managing Director have to be Finnish citizens.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Commercial presence required</p> <p>DK: Authorised estate agent: Citizenship requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency. Unauthorised estate agent: Citizenship requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>EL: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p>			<p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None</p> <p>IE, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, PL, SK, SI: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, DK, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None</p> <p>DK: Authorisation for authorised estate agent may limit the scope of activity.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitation:</p> <p>DK: Authorised and unauthorised estate agent: Residence requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>FR, IT, PT: Residence requirement.</p> <p>FI: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p>			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
E. <u>Rental/Leasing Services without Operators</u> ³⁷		<u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound		<u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound					
a)	Relating to ships (CPC 83103)	1) All Member States except CY, DE, FR, HU, MT, PL: None FR: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification. CY, DE, HU, MT, PL: Unbound.		1) All Member States except CY, DE, MT, PL: None CY, DE, MT, PL: Unbound.					
		2) All Member States except CY, DE, FR, MT, PL: None FR: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification. CY, DE, MT, PL: Unbound.		2) All Member States except CY, DE, MT, PL: None CY, DE, MT, PL: Unbound.					
		3) All Member States except CY, CZ, FR, MT, LT, PL, SE, SK: None FR: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification. LT: Ships must be owned by Lithuanian natural persons or companies established in Lithuania. SE: To fly the Swedish flag proof of dominating Swedish operating influence must be shown in case of foreign ownership interests in ships. CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound		3) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound					

³⁷ SE: except the use of leased vehicles and carriers for land or air transportation service operations.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
b) Relating to Aircraft (CPC 83104)		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, MT, PL,; Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section: CY, MT, PL: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, MT, PL: Unbound FI, LV: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None					
		1) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, HU, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: Aircraft used by Community air carriers have to be registered in the Member State licensing the air carrier or elsewhere in the Community. Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances. CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound	1) All Member States except CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound					
		3) All Member States except CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: To be registered in the aircraft register of these Member States, the aircraft must be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific requirements regarding ownership of capital and control (including nationality of directors). CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound	3) All Member States except CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments					
c) Relating to Other Transport Equipment (All Member States except CZ, SK, SI: CPC 83101, 83102, 83105 CZ, SK: CPC 83101, 83102; SI: CPC 83102, 83105)	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI: None CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States except EE: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>						
	<p>1) All Member States except CY, HU, LV, MT, PL, SI: None CY, HU, LV, MT, PL, SI: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, LV, MT, PL: None CY, LV, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, LV, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>	<p>1) All Member States except CY, LV, MT, PL: None CY, LV, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, LV, MT, PL: None CY, LV, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI: None CY, LV, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States except EE: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>						

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
d)	Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment(CPC 83106, 83107, 83108, 83109)	1) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound		1) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound					
		2) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound		2) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound					
e)	Other (CPC 832) EE, LV, LT: Including pre-recorded video-cassettes for use in home entertainment equipment (CPC 83202)	3) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound		3) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound					
		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound					
		<u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound		<u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound					
		1) All Member States except EE, LV, LT: Unbound EE, LT, LV: None		EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None					
		2) All Member States except EE, HU, LV, LT: Unbound EE, HU, LV, LT: None		1) All Member States except EE, HU, LV, LT: Unbound EE, HU, LV, LT: None					
		3) All Member States except EE, HU, LV, LT: Unbound EE, HU, LV, LT: Non		2) All Member States except EE, HU, LV, LT: Unbound EE, HU, LV, LT: None					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
<u>Rental Services with Operators</u> <u>Rental of Vessels with Crew</u> (All Member States except FI, LT: CPC 7213 and 7223. FI: only CPC 7213, LT: only CPC 7223)	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except for EE, HU, LV, LT: Unbound EE, HU, LV, LT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except for EE, HU, LV, LT: Unbound EE, HU, LV, LT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV, LT: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None	1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, FR, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None FR: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification. AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound. LV: Unbound for CPC 7223	2) All Member States except AT, CY, DE, EE, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, DE, EE, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound.	1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound. LV: Unbound for CPC 7223	All Member States except for EE, HU, LV, LT: Unbound EE, HU: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV, LT: None		
			2) All Member States except AT, CY, DE, EE, FR, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None FR: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification.	2) All Member States except AT, CY, DE, EE, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, DE, EE, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound.				
			3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, FR, HU, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None FR: Chartering of all ships is subject to prior notification. AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound.	3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound.				

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operator (CPC 7124)		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except AT, CY, DE, EE, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section AT, CY, DE, EE, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound. <u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except AT, CY, DE, EE, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section AT, CY, DE, EE, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound. FI, LV: None <u>CSS</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None			
		1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT,PL, SK, SI, SE: None AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT,PL, SK, SI, SE: Unbound			1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI SE: None AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI, SE: Unbound			
		2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT,PL, SK, SE: None AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT,PL, SK, SI, SE: Unbound			2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SE: None AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI, SE: Unbound			
		3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI, SE: None AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT,PL, SK, SI, SE: Unbound			3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT,PL, SK, SI, SE: None AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT,PL, SK, SI, SE: Unbound			
		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI, SE: Unbound			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI, SE: Unbound. FI: None			

Modes of supply:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
<p>F. <u>Other Business Services</u></p> <p>a) Advertising (All Member States except PL, SI: CPC 871; PL: CPC 871 excluding advertising of tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, pharmaceuticals; SI: CPC 8711** and 8712**, excluding direct mail advertising, outdoor advertising and excluding for goods subject to import authorisation and excluding pharmaceutical products, alcohol, tobacco, toxic explosives, weapons and ammunition)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>1) All Member States except CY, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, MT: Unbound</p>	<p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>1) All Member States except CY, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV, PL: None CY, MT: Unbound</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except BE, DE, EL, IT, LU, SE, UK: Unbound BE, DE, EL, IT, LU, UK, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: BE, DE, IT, SE, UK: Relevant qualifications and three years' professional experience. IT, UK: Compliance with an economic needs test is required. EL: Relevant qualifications and five years' professional experience.			<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound LV: None			
b)	Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	1) 2) 3) All Member States except CY, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, MT, PL: Unbound			1) 2) 3) All Member States except CY, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, FL, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FL, LV: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound			
c)	Management Consulting Services(CPC 865)	1) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound			1) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments			
		<p>3) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States except BE, DE, DK, EE, IT, LU, LV, SE, UK: Unbound BE, DE, DK, EE, IT, LU, LV, SE, UK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: BE, DE, DK, IT, SE, UK: Unbound except for managers and senior consultants where: university degree and three years' professional experience. EE, LV: Must be providing services as a professional (university degree) with at least five years experience in a related field. IT, UK: Compliance with an economic needs test is required.</p>		<p>3) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV, PL: None CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound LV: None</p>				

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
d) Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)		<p>1) 2) 3) All Member States except CY, HU, MT, PL: None</p> <p>CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>FI, LV: None</p> <p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>All Member States except BE, DE, DK, IT, LU, UK, SE, EE, LV: Unbound</p> <p>BE, DE, DK, IT, LU, UK, SE, EE, LV: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p>		<p>1) 2) 3) All Member States except CY, HU, MT, PL: None</p> <p>CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, HU, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CY, HU, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>FI, LV: None</p> <p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>LV: None</p>					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector								
	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment						Additional Commitments
e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services ³⁸ (CPC 8676)	<p>BE, DE, DK, IT, SE, UK: Unbound except for managers and senior consultants where: university degree and three years' professional experience.</p> <p>EE, LV: Must be providing services as a professional (university degree) with at least five years experience in a related field.</p> <p>IT, UK: Compliance with an economic needs test is required.</p> <p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, IT, MT, PL, SK, SE: None</p> <p>IT: Unbound for the profession of biologist and chemical analyst.</p> <p>CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK, SE: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK, SE: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK, SE: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, ES, IT, MT, PT, PL, SE, SK: None</p> <p>ES: Access for chemical analysis through natural persons only.</p> <p>IT: Access for the profession of biologist and chemical analyst through natural persons only. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons is permitted.</p> <p>PT: Access for the profession of biologist and chemical analyst through natural persons only.</p> <p>CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK, SE: Unbound</p>	<p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, IT, MT, PL, SK, SE: None</p> <p>IT: Unbound for the profession of biologist and chemical analyst.</p> <p>CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK, SE: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK, SE: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK, SE: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SE, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound</p>						

³⁸ SI: Public utility exist; concession rights can be granted to the private operators established in the Republic of Slovenia

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except for CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: AT: commercial presence required CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK, SE: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound except for DE, DK, EE, LU, SE, UK where: as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: DE, DK, SE, UK: University degree or technical qualifications demonstrating knowledge and three years' professional experience. EE: Must be providing services as a professional (university degree and professional qualifications required) with at least five years experience in a related field. UK: Compliance with an economic needs test is required.			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except for CY, CZ, FI, LV, MT, PL, SK, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: IT, PT: Residence requirements for biologist and chemical analyst. CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK, SE: Unbound FI, LV: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound LV: None			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
f) Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry ³⁹ (FI: part of CPC 88 excluding hunting. SE: part of CPC 881 excluding hunting) HU: part of CPC 881 LV, PL: services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881) LT: consulting services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry (Part of CPC 88)	<p>1) All Member States except CY, EE, IT, MT, SI: None</p> <p>IT: Unbound for activities reserved to agronomist and "periti agrari".</p> <p>CY, EE, MT, SI: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States except CY, IT, EE, MT, SI: None</p> <p>IT: Unbound for activities reserved to agronomist and "periti agrari".</p> <p>CY, EE, MT, SI: Unbound</p>					
	<p>2) All Member States except CY, EE, MT, SI: None</p> <p>CY, EE, MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, ES, EE, IT, LT, MT, PT, SK, SI: None</p> <p>ES: Access for agronomist and engineers in forestry is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>IT: Access for agronomist and "periti agrari" restricted to natural persons. Professional association (no incorporation) among natural persons is permitted.</p> <p>PT: Access for agronomist is restricted to natural persons.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</p>		<p>2) All Member States except CY, EE, MT, SI: None</p> <p>CY, EE, MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SK, SI: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</p>					

³⁹ CZ, SK: Consulting services concerning the methods for improving productivity, reducing production costs and improving the quality of production in the areas of agriculture, hunting and forestry

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector				Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
g) Advisory and Consulting Services Relating to Fishing (FI: part of CPC 88. SE, HU: part of CPC 882)				<p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, EE, MT, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: IT: Condition of nationality for "periti agrari". AT: commercial presence required CY, EE, MT, SI: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound</p>	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, EE, FI, MT, LV, PL, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: IT, PT: Residence requirement for agronomists. FI, LV, PL: None CY, EE, MT, SI: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None</p>			
				<p>1) 2) 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: AT: commercial presence required CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound</p>	<p>1) 2) 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI: None CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound</p>			

Modes of supply:				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	Presence of natural persons
h) Services Incidental to Mining (All Member States except LV and PL: Only advisory and consulting services relating to mining, and subject to the following limitations: FI: part of CPC 88; SE: part of CPC 883) LV: CPC 883 PL: Services incidental to mining and oil-field - CPC 883 excluding exploitation of natural resources	<p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, ES, EE, LT, MT, PT, SI, SK: None ES, PT: Access for mining engineers is restricted to natural persons CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitation: AT: commercial presence required CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: Unbound <u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound</p>	<p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitation: PT: Residence requirement. CY, CZ, EE, LT, MT, SI, SK: Unbound FI, LV, PL: None <u>CSS</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None</p>		

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
i)	Services incidental to manufacturing	1) All Member States except EE, HU: Unbound EE, HU: None		1) All Member States except EE, HU: Unbound EE, HU: None					
EE:	consulting services relating to manufacturing (part of CPC 884+part of 885 except for 88442)	2) All Member States except AT, EE, HU: Unbound EE, HU: None		2) All Member States except EE, HU, LT, LV: Unbound EE, HU, : None					
HU	consulting services relating to manufacturing (part of CPC 884 + part of CPC 885)	3) All Member States except EE, HU : Unbound EE, HU : None		3) All Member States except EE, HU: Unbound EE, HU, LT, LV: None					
		4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except EE, HU: Unbound EE, HU: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section		4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except EE, HU: Unbound EE, HU: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments					
j)	<p>Services incidental to energy distribution (LV: CPC 887. HU: only consultancy services, ex CPC 887. LT: Covers consultancy services related to the transmission and distribution on a fee basis of electricity, gaseous fuels, steam and hot water to household, industrial, commercial and other users-CPC 887⁴⁰ SI: Services Incidental to Energy Distribution - for gas only⁴¹ - part of CPC 887)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>1) 2) 3) All Member States except HU, LV, LT, SI: Unbound HU, LV, LT, SI: None</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except HU, LV, LT, SI: Unbound HU, LT, LV, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p><u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound</p>	<p><u>CSS</u> All Member States except EE: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>1) 2) 3) All Member States except HU, LV, LT, SI: Unbound HU, LV, LT, SI: None</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except HU, LV, LT, SI: Unbound HU, LT and SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None</p> <p><u>CSS</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None</p>					
k)	<p>Placement and Supply Services of Personnel⁴² Executive Search Services (CPC 87201)</p>	<p>1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, DE, ES, EE, FI, IE, LT, LV, MT, PT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, CZ, DE, ES, EE, FI, IE, LT, LV, MT, PT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound.</p>	<p>1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, DE, ES, EE, FI, IE, LT, LV, MT, PT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, CZ, DE, ES, EE, FI, IE, LT, LV, MT, PT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound.</p>					

⁴⁰ LV: Service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

⁴¹ SI: Public utility exist; concession rights can be granted to the private operators established in the Republic of Slovenia.

⁴² SE: national and residents with work permits, excluding seamen

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
Placement Services (CPC 87202)		<p>2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, DE, ES, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>ES: State monopoly.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK : Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section:</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>1) All Member States except HU: Unbound</p> <p>HU: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p>			<p>2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK : Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK : Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section:</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>1) All Member States except HU: Unbound</p> <p>HU: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
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Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
1) Investigation services (CPC 87301)	Supply services of domestic help personnel, other commercial or industrial workers, nursing and other personnel (CPCs 87204, 87205, 87206, 87209)	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI : Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound 1) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 2) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 3) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound 1) 2) 3) All Member States except AT and SE: Unbound AT and SE: None. 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except AT and SE: Unbound AT and SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitation: AT: commercial presence required			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound 1) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 2) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 3) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound 1) 2) 3) All Member States except AT and SE: Unbound AT and SE: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except AT and SE: Unbound AT and SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons				
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
1) Security Services (All Member States except AT, FI and SE: CPC 87302, 87303, 87304, 87305. AT and SE: entire range of activities 87302-87309. FI, HU: parts of CPC 873)	<p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>1) All Member States except for BE, CY, CZ, ES, EE, FR, FI, IT, LV, LT, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>FI: Establishment requirement</p> <p>BE, CY, CZ, ES, EE, FR, IT, LV, LT, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>2) All Member States except for CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except for CY, CZ, DK, ES, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>DK: Unbound for airport guard services. Requirement to be a national juridical person. Access is subject to prior authorization. In granting the authorization, the Ministry of Justice takes into account conditions such as competence, professional integrity and independence, experience and good reputation of the firm seeking establishment.</p>	<p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>1) All Member States except for BE, CY, CZ, ES, EE, FR, IT, LV, LT, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>BE, CY, CZ, ES, EE, FR, IT, LV, LT, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>2) All Member States except for CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except for CY, CZ, DK, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>DK: Requirement of residence and nationality for majority of members of the board and for managers. Unbound for airport guard services.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound.</p>		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>ES: Access through Sociedades Anonimas, Sociedades de Responsabilidad Limitada, Sociedades Anonimas Laborales and Sociedades Cooperativas only. Access is subject to prior authorization. In granting the authorization, the Council of Ministers takes into account conditions such as competence, professional integrity and independence, adequacy of the protection provided for the security of the population and the public order.</p> <p>FI: Licence of the County Government is required for a commercial presence. Licence may be granted only to Finnish citizens and Finnish registered organisations</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: Commercial presence required</p> <p>DK: Unbound for airport guard services. Nationality requirement for managers.</p> <p>FR: Requirement of nationality for managing directors and directors.</p> <p>BE: Condition of nationality for management personnel.</p> <p>ES, PT: Nationality requirement for specialized personnel.</p>			<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Unbound for airport guard services. Residence requirement for managers.</p> <p>BE: Residence requirement for management personnel.</p> <p>IT: Residence requirement in order to obtain necessary authorization for security guard services and the transport of valuables.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>FI: None</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments				
n)	Maintenance and Repair of Equipment (not including Maritime Vessels, Aircraft or Other Transport Equipment) (All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, SK, SI, SE; CPC 633, 8861, 8866. SE: 633+886. AT: 633+8861-8866 excluding also fire arms and ammunition; EE, FI, LV, LT: 633, 8861-8866; CZ, SK: 633, 8861-8865; SI: CPC 633+8861+8866, not incl. Maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment)	IT: Nationality requirement in order to obtain necessary authorization for security guard services and the transport of valuables. CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound 1) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound 2) 3) All Member States except CY, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound 4) <u>ICT</u> and <u>BV</u> All Member States except CY, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, MT, PL: Unbound	<u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound 1) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SK: Unbound 2) 3) All Member States except CY, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound 4) <u>ICT</u> and <u>BV</u> : All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
o) Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound 1) All Member States except HU, LT: Unbound HU, LT: None 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, MT, PL, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, EE, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, EE, MT, PL, SI: None CY, EE, MT, PL, SI: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, EE, MT, PL, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, EE, MT, PL, SI: Unbound		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None 1) All Member States except HU, LT: Unbound HU, LT: None 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, EE, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, EE, MT, PL, SI: None CY, EE, MT, PL, SI: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, EE, FI, LV, MT, PL, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV: None CY, EE, MT, PL, SI: Unbound		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None		

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
p) Photographic Services (CPC 875. All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, PL, SE: excluding retail) EE: except aerial photography of the territory of the Republic of Estonia LV: excluding CPC 87504 PL: CPC 875 excluding aerial photography		<p>1) All Member States except AT, CY, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI: Unbound except for aerial photography: None AT, EE, HU, LV, LT, PL, SE, SI: None CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, MT, SK: None CY, MT, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, EE, MT: None CY, EE, MT: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound except for aerial photography: None AT, CZ, HU, LV, LT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None CY, EE, MT: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, EE, MT: None CY, EE, MT: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV, PL: None CY, MT: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None</p>					

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
q)	Packaging Services (CPC 876)	1) All Member States except AT, HU, LT: Unbound AT, HU, LT: None 2) 3) All Member States except CY, EE, FI, MT, PL, SI, SE: None CY, EE, FI, MT, PL, SI, SE: Unbound 4) ICT and BV All Member States except CY, EE, FI, MT, PL, SI, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, EE, FI, MT, PL, SI, SE: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound		1) All Member States except AT, HU, LT: Unbound AT, HU, LT: None 2) 3) All Member States except CY, EE, FI, MT, PL, SI, SE: None CY, EE, FI, MT, PL, SI, SE: Unbound 4) ICT and BV All Member States except CY, EE, FI, LV, MT, PL, SI, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY, EE, FI, MT, PL, SI, SE: Unbound LV: None <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None					
	r) Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	1) 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, MT, SK, SI: Unbound		1) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, SE, SI, SK: None SE: Residency requirements for publisher and owner of publishing or printing company CY, CZ, MT, SK, SI: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, SI, SK: Unbound					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		3) All Member States except CY, CZ, IT, MT, LT, LV, PL, SI, SK: None		<p>IT: Foreign participation in publishing companies limited to 49 per cent of capital or of voting rights.</p> <p>LT: Establishment rights in publishing sector granted only to Lithuanian incorporated legal persons.</p> <p>LV: Establishment rights in publishing sector granted only to Latvian incorporated legal persons</p> <p>PL: Nationality requirement for the editor-in-chief of newspapers and journals</p> <p>CY, CZ, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p>	3) All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, MT, SE, SI, SK: None		<p>FI: Residency requirements for a person in charge of publishing</p> <p>SE: Residency requirements for publisher and owner of publishing or printing company.</p> <p>CY, CZ, MT, SI, SK: Unbound</p>	
		4) <u>ICT and BV</u>		<p>All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitation:</p> <p>PL: Nationality requirements for the editor-in-chief of newspapers and journals.</p> <p>CY, CZ, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</p>	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> :		<p>All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitation:</p> <p>SE: Residency requirement for publisher and owner of publishing or printing company.</p> <p>CY, CZ, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>FI: Residency requirements for a person in charge of printing</p> <p>LV, PL: None</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>LV: None</p>	

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
s)	Convention Services (FI: Public relation services and exhibition management services only. AT: exhibition management services only)	1) 2) 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound FI, LV: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound		1) 2) 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None					
	t) Other Translation Services (AT, FI and SE: Translation and interpretation services) (CPC 87905) PL: Translation services excluding services of sworn interpreters (CPC 87905**)	1) 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound		1) 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, DK, EE, HU, MT, SK, SI: None DK: Authorisation for authorised public translators and interpreters may limit the scope of activity. CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>DK: Authorised public translators and interpreters: Citizenship condition unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</p>			<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitation:</p> <p>DK: Authorised public translators and interpreters: residence requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>FI: Residency requirement for certified translators</p> <p>LV, PL: None</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>LV: None</p>			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
Interior Design Services (CPC 87907) LV: Speciality design services (CPC 87907)		<p>EL: Relevant qualifications an five years' professional experience.</p> <p>IT, IE, SE, UK: Relevant qualifications and three years' professional experience.</p> <p>IT, UK: Compliance with an economic needs test is required.</p>							
		<p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, DE, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>DE: Application of the national rules on fees and emoluments for all services which are performed from abroad.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p>					
		<p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p>		<p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p>					

* Indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
Collection agency services (CPC 87902)		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitation: AT: commercial presence required CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound <u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations: AT: commercial presence required CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound LV: None <u>CSS</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound LV: None			
		1) 2) 3) All Member States except for AT, LV: Unbound AT, LV: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except AT, LV: Unbound AT, LV: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations: AT: commercial presence required <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound			1) 2) 3) All Member States except for AT, LV: Unbound AT, LV: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except AT, LV: Unbound AT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None 1) 2) 3) All Member States except for LV: Unbound LV: None			
Credit reporting services (CPC 87901)		1) 2) 3) All Member States except for LV: Unbound LV: None						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
Duplicating services (CPC 87904)		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None			
		1) 2) 3) All Member States except for LV: Unbound LV: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound			1) 2) 3) All Member States except for LV: Unbound LV: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: Non			
Other business services n.e.c. (CPC 87909)		1) 2) 3) Unbound for all Member States except for LV: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound			1) 2) 3) Unbound for all Member States except for LV: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except for LV: Unbound LV: None			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES		1) All Member States except AT, EE, LT, LV, PL: Unbound AT: Unbound except special delivery services where: None EE, LT : None LV: Unbound except land-based courier services where : None PL: None except written correspondence e.g. letters where: Unbound 2) All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, LT, LV, PL, SI, SK : Unbound AT, SI: Unbound except special delivery services where: None CZ, EE, LT, SK : None LV: Unbound except land-based courier services where : None PL: None except written correspondence e.g. letters where: Unbound			1) All Member States except AT, EE, LT, LV, PL: Unbound AT: Unbound except special delivery services where: None EE, LT : None LV: Unbound except land-based courier services where: None PL: None except written correspondence e.g. letters where: Unbound 2) All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, LT, LV, PL, SI, SK : Unbound AT, SI: Unbound except special delivery services where: None CZ, EE, LT, SK : None LV: Unbound except land-based courier services where : None PL: None except written correspondence e.g. letters where: Unbound				
B. <u>Courier Services</u> (CPC 7512)									

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	(1)	Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
		<p>3) All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, LT, LV, PL, SI, SK : Unbound</p> <p>AT, SI : Unbound except special delivery services where: None</p> <p>CZ, EE, LT, SK : None</p> <p>LV: Unbound except land-based courier services where : None</p> <p>PL: None except written correspondence e.g. letters where: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, LT, LV, PL, SI, SK : Unbound</p> <p>AT, SI: Unbound except special delivery services where: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CZ, EE, LT, SK : Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>LV: Unbound except land-based courier services where : None</p> <p>PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section except written correspondence e.g. letters where: Unbound</p>		<p>3) All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, LT, LV, PL, SI, SK : Unbound</p> <p>AT, SI : Unbound except special delivery services where: None</p> <p>CZ, EE, LT, SK : None</p> <p>LV: Unbound except land-based courier services where : None</p> <p>PL: None except written correspondence e.g. letters where: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, LT, LV, PL, SI, SK : Unbound</p> <p>AT, SI: Unbound except special delivery services where: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CZ, EE, LT, SK : Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>LV: Unbound except land-based courier services where : None</p> <p>PL: None except written correspondence e.g. letters where: Unbound</p>				

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
2.C Telecommunications services ^{43 44 45} Value-added services ⁴⁶ : Electronic mail, Voice mail, On-line information and database retrieval, EDI, Code and protocol conversion		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound			<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: Unbound except land-based courier services where: None			
		1) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, EE, LV, MT, PL, SI: None CY, CZ, MT : Unbound EE: None, except for EDI: Unbound HU: Unbound for on-line information and data base retrieval, code and protocol conversion, on-line information and/or data processing LV: None except for: The provision of enhanced services must be based on facilities provided by Lattelekom until 1 January 2003. PL: Use of the public network, or the network of other authorized operator, required in the case of cross-border provision of these services SI: None as from 1 January 1998, except for EDI: Unbound			1) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, EE, MT, PL, SI: None CY, CZ, MT : Unbound EE: None, except for EDI: Unbound HU: Unbound for on-line information and data base retrieval, code and protocol conversion, on-line information and/or data processing. PL: Only Polish companies with no foreign equity may be permitted to use equipment, lines, and networks directly linked to equipment, lines and networks located abroad SI: None as from 1 January 1998, except for EDI: Unbound		EE and LV undertake additional commitments as contained in the Reference Paper attached hereto.	

⁴³ EE: The commitments taken by Estonia are based on the scheduling principles provided by the following documents:

- "Notes for Scheduling Basic Telecom Services Commitments" (S/GBT/W/2/REV.1), and,
- "Market Access Limitations on Spectrum Availability" (S/GBT/W/3)

⁴⁴ SI: The setting up and operation of telecommunication networks infrastructure as well as the provision of voice telephone, packet and circuit switched data services, telegraph, telex, mobile radio telephone, satellite and paging services are excluded (public monopoly).

⁴⁵ SK: This commitment is subject to the outcome on the further discussion on issue. Note from SK: Note: Monopoly of network infrastructure and its setting up. Services have to be provided over the public network or over leased lines. Connection with public network possible. In public mobile services plus circuit-and-packet-switched data services monopoly until 1996.

⁴⁶ Excludes voice telephone, packet and circuit switched data services, telegraph, telex, mobile radio telephone, paging and satellite services.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, , EE, LV, MT, PL, SI: None CY, CZ, MT : Unbound EE: None, except for EDI: Unbound LV: None except for: The provision of enhanced services must be based on facilities provided by Lattelekom until 1 January 2003. PL: Use of the public network, or the network of other authorized operator, required in the case of cross-border consumption of these services SI: None, except for EDI: Unbound</p>			<p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, , EE, , MT, PL, SI: None CY, CZ, , MT : Unbound EE: None, except for EDI: Unbound PL: Only Polish companies with no foreign equity may be permitted to use equipment, lines, and networks directly linked to equipment, lines and networks located abroad SI: None, except for EDI: Unbound</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
	3)	<p>All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, MT, PL, SK, SI: None</p> <p>PT: The direct or indirect participation of natural persons, who are non-nationals of EC Member States or non-EC companies or firms in the capital of carriers of complementary telecommunications services, whose exploitation involves the use of complementary telecommunications infrastructures, cannot exceed 25 per cent. Complementary telecommunications infrastructures are all public telecommunications infrastructures which are not part of the basic telecommunications network.</p> <p>CY, CZ, MT : Unbound</p> <p>EE: None, except for EDI: Unbound</p> <p>PL: Provision of VAN services within Poland requires the usage of authorised networks⁴⁷. Foreign equity in inter-town lines not higher than 49 per cent. No equity threshold for local operators. Use of the public network, or the network of other authorized operator, required in the case of cross-border provision of these services by the service providers established in Poland.</p> <p>SK: License is required</p> <p>SI: Foreign participation may not exceed 99 per cent of the equity. Licence for operation granted is subject to obligations of value-added telecommunication services providers, to use the basic telecommunications network For EDI: Unbound.</p>			<p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, , MT, PL, SI: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, MT: Unbound</p> <p>EE: None, except for EDI: Unbound</p> <p>PL: Only Polish companies with no foreign equity may be permitted to use equipment, lines, and networks directly linked to equipment, lines and networks located abroad</p> <p>SI: None, except for EDI: Unbound</p>			

⁴⁷ Only three technically different telecommunication systems - based on equipment mostly produced in Poland - can be applied within public telecommunication network (or other networks larger than voievodships).

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
(I) Enhanced facsimile service (CPC 7523**)		<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, MT, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY, CZ, MT: Unbound EE, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section, except for EDI: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound</p>			<p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, MT, PL SI, ; Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV, PL: None CY, CZ, MT: Unbound EE, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section, except for EDI: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None</p> <p>1) to 4) All Member States except EE, HU, LT, LV, SK, SI: Unbound</p>			
		<p>1) to 4) All Member States except EE, HU, LT, LV, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>1) EE, HU, LT, SK, SI: None</p> <p>LV: None except for: The provision of enhanced services must be based on facilities provided by Lattelekom until 1 January 2003.</p> <p>2) EE, HU, LT, SK, SI: None</p> <p>LV: None except for: The provision of enhanced services must be based on facilities provided by Lattelekom until 1 January 2003.</p>			<p>1) EE, HU, LT, LV, SK, SI: None</p> <p>2) EE, HU, LT, LV, SK, SI: None</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
	3) EE, HU, LT: None LV: None SK: License is required SI: Foreign participation may not exceed 99 per cent of the equity. Licence for operation granted is subject to obligations of value-added telecommunication services providers, to use the basic telecommunications network.				3) EE, HU, LT, LV, SK, SI: None			
	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> EE, HU, LT, LV, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. <u>CSS:</u> EE, HU, LV, LT, SI, SK: Unbound.				4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : EE, HU, LT, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None <u>CSS:</u> HU, LT, SI, SK: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None			
Telecommunications services are the transport of electro-magnetic signals - sound, data image and any combinations thereof, excluding broadcasting ⁴⁸ . Therefore, commitments in this schedule do not cover the economic activity consisting of content provision which require telecommunications services for its transport. The provision of that content, transported via a telecommunications service, is subject to the specific commitments undertaken by the European Communities and their Member States in other relevant sectors.								

⁴⁸ Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector				Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
All sub-sectors ⁴⁹				<p>FI: The general horizontal requirements for legal entities in GATS/SC/33 shall not apply to the telecommunications sector except as :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - half of the founders, half of the members of the board of directors and the managing director must have permanent residence in the European Community. If the founder is a legal person, it must have residence in the EC. <p>LV: - Providing of public voice telephony and facilities-based services is reserved to Lattelekom. None as of 1 January 2003.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Call-back and refil services are not allowed. None as of 1 January 2003. 		<p>FI: The general horizontal requirements for legal entities in GATS/SC/33 shall not apply to the telecommunications sector. Requirements concerning the Åland islands shall continue to apply.</p> <p>PL: When the limitations of foreign participation are applied, Polish citizens domiciliated in Poland must have majority in the board of directors and supervising body</p>		<p>The European Communities and its Member States, except Cyprus, Malta and Slovenia, undertake additional commitments as contained in the attachment, all parts of which are equally binding.</p> <p>BE: Licensing conditions may address the need to guarantee universal service, including through financing, in a transparent, non-discriminatory and competitively neutral manner and will not be more burdensome than necessary.</p>

⁴⁹ CY: The National legislation established Cyprus Telecommunications Authority (CYTA) as the only authorized entity for this installation, operation and maintenance of telecommunications networks in Cyprus as well as for the procession of all telecommunications services.

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
		<p>PL⁵⁰: The installation and usage of telecommunications equipment and networks and the provision of telecommunication services requires a licence or permission, with the exception of cases specified by the Minister of Communications in his ordinance. The licences and permissions are available only for the entities registered in Poland. The requirement to obtain licences and permission does not concern the national operator: Telekomunikacja Polska SA (TP SA). The entities with foreign participation in Poland must take the form of limited liability companies and joint stock companies established in Poland. Entities with foreign participation are not allowed to own international networks or to render international facilities based services until 31 Dec. 2002.</p> <p>With reference to international and domestic long-distance services and networks the limitation of foreign capital and voting rights is 49%.</p> <p>Number of licences and permissions can be subject to the publicly available licensing criteria.</p>				<p>LV: The Government will re-examine and publish the rules and regulatory policy regarding further competition in the field of basic telecommunication services towards the year 2003</p>			

⁵⁰ PL:

Note 1: The operators authorised to take part in the activity in the scope of all public fixed telephone networks and other non-public telephone networks exceeding the geographic area (voivodship) are obliged to apply in their networks switching devices and inter-exchange teletransmission equipment belonging to three telecommunications systems selected by means of decision of the Polish Government. The above obligation concerns also other non-telephone telecommunication network exceeding the geographic area (voivodship) in the scope of inter-exchange teletransmission equipment. The above limitation will expire not later than in 1999.

Note 2: The project of a new Telecommunications Act will be prepared by the end of year 1997.

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
		<p>1) All Member States except CY, EL, MT, PT, SI: None</p> <p>CY, MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p>PT: basic services can be supplied only by companies established in Portugal.</p> <p>EL: access through S.A. and the company must be exclusively engaged in the supply of telecommunication services.</p> <p>2) All Member States except MT, SI: None</p> <p>MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, FR, EL, MT, PT: None⁵¹.</p> <p>CY⁵², MT, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>EL: access through S.A. and the company must be exclusively engaged in the supply of telecommunication services.</p> <p>PT : The direct or indirect participation of natural persons, who are non-nationals of EC Member States or non-EC companies or firms in the capital of companies supplying basic telecommunications services cannot exceed 25%.</p>			<p>1) All Member States except CY, MT, SI: None</p> <p>CY, MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except MT, SI: None</p> <p>MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, MT, SI: None</p> <p>CY, MT, SI: Unbound</p>			<p>PT: The Government of Portugal has the intention of presenting to the Parliament draft legislation aiming at removing partially the present limitations on foreign equity participation in the capital of companies supplying basic telecommunication services no later than in 1998. In case of approval, the new legislation will be bound no later than in 1999.</p>	

⁵¹ Footnote for clarification purposes: Some EC Member States maintain public participation in certain telecommunication operators. EC Member States reserve their rights to maintain such public participation in the future. This is not a market access limitation. In Belgium, government participation and voting rights in Belgacom are freely determined under legislative powers as is presently the case under the law of 21 March 1991 on the reform of government-owned economic enterprises.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>FR : Indirect: None. Non-EC natural or juridical persons may not hold directly more than 20% of the shares or voting rights of companies authorised to establish and operate radio-based infrastructure for the provision of telecommunications services to the general public. For the application of this provision, companies or firms legally established according to the laws of a Member State of the EC are considered EC juridical persons</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, MT, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY (same footnote as in mode 3), MT, SI: Unbound.</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound</p>			<p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, MT, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY, MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None</p>			

⁵² CY: A Telecommunications Policy Review Study was commissioned by the Government which covered the regulatory framework in which CYTA operates and the changes which have to take place for the gradual liberalization of the market. The Council of Ministers is expected to decide on the specific measures to be taken within 1998.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
	<p><u>Domestic and international</u></p> <p>Domestic and international services provided using any network technology, on a facilities based or resale basis, for public and non-public use, in the following market segments (these correspond to the following CPC numbers: 7521, 7522, 7523, 7524**, 7525, 7526 and 7529**, broadcasting is excluded):</p> <p>a. Voice telephone services</p> <p>b. Packet switched data transmission services</p> <p>c. Circuit-switched data transmissions services</p> <p>d. Telex services</p> <p>e. Telegraph services</p> <p>f. Facsimile services</p> <p>g. Leased circuit services⁵³</p>	<p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, ES, EE, EL, IE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: None⁵⁴</p> <p>CY, MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p>CZ: For Voice telephone services – non public Local/long-distance/International for non-public-closed user groups: Connection to the PSTN will be possible after the year 2000.</p> <p>ES: None, except that the liberalisation calendar will be as follows: one additional nation-wide licence in January 1998; full liberalisation as from 30.11.1998⁵⁵.</p> <p>IE: None except for public voice telephony and facilities-based services where none as of 1 January 2000.</p>			<p>1) 2) 3) All Member States except CY, LT, LV, MT, SI: None</p> <p>1) 3) CY: Unbound</p> <p>1) 3) LV: Lattelekom SIA has exclusive rights for telecommunication infrastructure operating and for supplying of basic telecommunication services. None as of 1 January 2003.</p> <p>1) 3) LT: - For “voice telephone services” (sub-sector a): Company “Lietuvos telekomas” has exclusive rights for providing fixed-line telephone services. None as of 1 January 2003 - For sub-sectors from (b) to (g): None, except as under market access</p> <p>1) 2) 3) MT, SI: Unbound</p>			The European Communities and their Member States undertake additional commitments as contained in the attachment, all parts of which are equally binding

⁵³ CZ: Leased circuit services (CPC 7522 + 7523) for public use and for non-public use: until the year 2000 the circuits leased for these services may not be connected to the PSTN.

⁵⁴ Luxembourg has requested a delayed date for the liberalisation of telecommunications until 1.1.2000. The EC decision on this request is still pending.

⁵⁵ Applications for further licences to be received as from 1 August 98.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>EE: None, except for sub-sectors (a), (d), (e) and (g). For sub-sectors (a), (d), (e) and (g): None, except that domestic intercity and international services have to be switched over the public telephone network of the Estonian Telephone Company Ltd. According to the Concession Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Estonia and the Estonian Telephone Company. As of 1 January 2003 None</p> <p>EL: None except for public voice telephony and facilities-based services where none as of 1 January 2003.</p> <p>HU: For sub-sector (a) public voice telephony:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Facility-basis, Domestic, long distance: By-pass is not allowed; - Resale basis, international including satellite transmission: Refile and hotline services are not allowed <p>LV: Lattelekom SIA has exclusive rights for telecommunication infrastructure operating and for supplying of basic telecommunication services. None as of 1 January 2003.</p> <p>LT:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For "voice telephone services" (sub-sector a): Company "Lietuvos telekomas" has exclusive rights for providing fixed-line telephone services. None as of 1 January 2003. - For sub-sectors from (b) to (g): None, except that all traffic, coming from or directed to any switched network in Lithuania, must be sent through "Lietuvos telekomas" network. None as of 1 January 2003. 						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
	<p>PT: None, except for public voice telephony, telex and telegraph where none as from 1 January 2000, and facilities-based services where none as from 1 July 1999.</p> <p>PL: For domestic and international telecom services provided using cable television and radio networks : Unbound.</p> <p>SK:</p> <p>-For public: ST (Slovak Telecommunications) has exclusive right to provide public telecommunication infrastructure and public voice services. None as of 1.1.2003</p> <p>- For non-public: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except MT, PL, SI: None</p> <p>MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p>PL: For domestic and international telecom services provided using cable television and radio networks : Unbound.</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, ES, EE, EL, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p>CZ: For Voice telephone services - non public</p> <p>Local/long-distance/International for non-public-closed user groups: Connection to the PSTN will be possible after the year 2000.</p> <p>ES: None, except that the liberalisation calendar will be as follows: one additional nation wide licence in January 1998; full liberalisation as from 30.11.1998⁵⁶.</p>							

⁵⁶ Applications for further licences to be received as from 1 August 98.

Modes of supply:	(1) Sector or Sub-sector	(2) Cross-border	(3) Consumption abroad	(4) Commercial presence	(5) Presence of natural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
		<p>EE: None, except for sub-sectors (a), (d), (e) and (g). For sub-sectors (a), (d), (e) and (g): None, except that domestic intercity and international services have to be switched over the public telephone network of the Estonian Telephone Company Ltd. According to the Concession Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Estonia and the Estonian Telephone Company. As of 1 January 2003 None.</p> <p>EL: None except for public voice telephony and facilities-based services where none as of 1 January 2003</p> <p>HU: For sub-sector (a) public voice telephony:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Facility-basis, Domestic, long distance: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Foreign investment is limited by the required 25 per cent Hungarian interests and + 1 vote for MATAV Rt. And Antenna Hungaria Rt. (b) Licences are granted only to companies registered in Hungary. (c) Exclusivity for international long distance and domestic services until 31 December 2002 and for local calls until 31 December 2003. 			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>- Resale basis, international including satellite transmission:</p> <p>(a) Open for competition after 31 December 2002</p> <p>(b) Exclusivity for international long distance and domestic services until 31 December 2002 and for local calls until 31 December 2003.</p> <p>IE: None except for public voice telephony and facilities-based services where none as of 1 January 2000.</p> <p>LV: Lattelekom SIA has exclusive rights for telecommunication infrastructure operating and for supplying of basic telecommunication services. None as of 1 January 2003.</p> <p>LT:</p> <p>- For "voice telephone services" (sub-sector a): Company "Lietuvos telekomas" has exclusive rights for providing fixed-line telephone services. None as of 1 January 2003.</p> <p>- For sub-sectors from (b) to (g): None, except that all traffic, coming from or directed to any switched network in Lithuania, must be sent through "Lietuvos telekomas" network. None as of 1 January 2003.</p> <p>Lithuania, must be sent through "Lietuvos telekomas" network. None as of 1 January 2003.</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
		<p>PT: None, except for public voice telephony, telex and telegraph where none as from 1 January 2000 and facilities-based services where none as from 1 July 1999.</p> <p>PL: None except:</p> <p>(a) excluded from all commitments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - international public voice telephone, telex and telegraph services until 31 Dec. 2002, - long-distance domestic public voice telephone services and networks until 31 Dec. 2002, - domestic telex and telegraph services and networks until 31 Dec. 1999, <p>(b) territorial area of the licences and permissions for the local public voice telephone services and networks can be subject to the publicly available licensing criteria.</p> <p>PL: For domestic and international telecom services provided using cable television and radio networks : The limitation of foreign capital and voting rights is 49%.</p>					

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
o. Other services: Mobile and personal communications services and systems (SK: exclusion of the analogue cellular voice services)	SK: None (excluding postfax services), except for: - For “voice telephone services” (sub-sector a): <ul style="list-style-type: none">Public: ST has exclusive right to provide public telecommunication infrastructure and public voice services. None as of 1.1.2003.Non-public: For closed user groups - connection to the public network is not allowed. None as of 1.1.2003. - For private-leased circuit services, connection to the public network is not allowed until 1.1.2003 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, MT, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY, MT, SI: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound	4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, MT, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY, MT, SI: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None 1) All Member States except CY, LT, MT, SI: None CY, MT, SI: Unbound LT: None, except as under market access		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		EE: None, except that domestic intercity and international interconnection of a mobile network with another mobile or fixed telephone network has to be switched over the public telephone network of the Estonian Telephone Company Ltd. According to the Concession Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Estonia and the Estonian Telephone Company. As of 1 January 2003 None. HU: For public land mobile services by-pass is not allowed. PCN 1800MHz: Unbound until 31 December 1998. IE, PT: international interconnection of mobile networks with other mobile or fixed networks where none as of 1.1.1999. LT: None, except for: The provision of international services must be based on facilities, provided by "Lietuvos telekomas". None as of 1 January 2003. PL: -For public cellular mobile telephone services and networks: None except: only through use of the international network of TP S.A. until 31 Dec. 2002 - For mobile satellite services and networks: None as of 1 January 2003. - For paging: Unbound except Pan-European paging systems SK: None except for international voice services, which are reserved for ST until 31.12.2002.						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		2)	All Member States except HU, MT, PL, SI: None HU: PCN 1800MHz: Unbound until 31 December 1998. MT, SI: Unbound PL: -For public cellular mobile telephone services and networks: None except: only through use of the international network of TP SA until 31 Dec. 2002 and according to the international agreements - For mobile satellite services and networks: None as of 1 January 2003. - For paging: Unbound except Pan-European paging systems		2)	All Member States except MT, SI: None MT, SI: Unbound		
		3)	All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, IE, LT, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: None CY, MT, SI: Unbound CZ: except for international voice services which are reserved until the year 2000 for SPT TELECOM EE: None, except that domestic intercity and international interconnection of a mobile network with another mobile or fixed network has to be switched over the public telephone network of the Estonian Telephone Company Ltd. according to the Concession Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Estonia and the Estonian Telephone Company. As of 1 January 2003 None.		3)	All Member States except CY, LT, MT, SI: None CY, MT, SI: Unbound LT: None, except as under market access		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
		<p>HU: - For public land mobile services: (a) Licences are granted only to companies registered in Hungary. (b) Only one operator is allowed for NMT-450 MHz and two operators for 900 MHz (GSM) until 31 December 2003. Limited competition regime. - For nationwide paging: (a) Licences are granted only to companies registered in Hungary. (b) Only one operator is allowed for analog service and two operators for the pan-European services (ERMES). Limited competition regime.</p> <p>HU: PCN 1800MHz: Unbound until 31 December 1998.</p> <p>IE, PT: international interconnection of mobile networks with other mobile or fixed networks where none as of 1.1.1999.</p> <p>LT: None, except for: The provision of international services must be based on facilities, provided by "Lietuvos telekomas". None as of 1 January 2003</p>					

Modes of supply:	(1) Sector or Sub-sector	(2) Cross-border	(3) Consumption abroad	(4) Commercial presence	(5) Presence of natural persons
	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
	<p>PL:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For public cellular mobile telephone services and networks: None except: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the limitation of foreign capital and voting rights is 49%. - only through the use of TP S.A. infrastructure, except microwave connections in the case if TP S.A. is not able to establish such connections in the limited period of time until 31 Dec. 2002. - For mobile satellite services and networks: None as of 1 January 2003. - For paging: None <p>SK: None except for international voice services, which are reserved for ST until 31.12.2002.</p>	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, MT, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following condition:</p> <p>HU: PCN 1800MHz: Unbound until 31 December 1998.</p> <p>CY, MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p>	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, LV, MT, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CY, MT, SI: Unbound</p> <p>LV: None</p> <p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section</p> <p>LV: None</p>		

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES		1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound except for 5111 and 5114: None		1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound except for CPC 5111 and 5114: None		1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound except for CPC 5111 and 5114: None			
For all Member States except CY, CZ, FI, HU, LV, MT, SK, SI and SE: CPC 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518.		AT: Unbound except for CPC 518: None		AT: Unbound except for CPC 518: None		AT: Unbound except for CPC 518: None			
CZ, SK, SE: CPC 511, 512, 513, 514, 516 and 517.		CY, CZ, HU, MT, LT, LV, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound		CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound		CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound			
FI: CPC 512, 513, 514, 516;		EE, FI: None		EE, FI: None		EE, FI: None			
LV: CPC 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518.		2) All Member States except CY, HU, MT: None		2) All Member States except CY, HU, MT: None		2) All Member States except CY, HU, MT: None			
SI: CPC: 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517		CY, HU, MT: Unbound		CY, HU, MT: Unbound		CY, HU, MT: Unbound			
		3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EL, HU, IT, MT, PT, SK: None		3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SK: None		3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, SK: None			
		CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK: Unbound		CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK: Unbound		CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK: Unbound			
		EL: Nationality condition for managers of the board of directors of construction companies supplying in the public sector.		EE: None except that at least one responsible person (project manager or consultant) must be resident of Estonia.		EE: None except that at least one responsible person (project manager or consultant) must be resident of Estonia.			
		IT: Exclusive rights are granted for construction, maintenance and management of highways and the airport of Rome.							
		PT: Exclusive rights are granted for maintenance and management of highways.							

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, HU, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: SI: commercial presence required. EL: Nationality condition for managers of construction companies supplying in the public sector. AT: commercial presence required CY, HU, MT: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound except for NL and FR where: as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: NL: University degree and professional qualifications and three years' professional experience in the sector. FR: Unbound except for measures concerning the temporary entry of technicians under the following conditions: - The technician is an employee of a juridical person within the territory of another Member and is transferred to a commercial presence in FR which has a contract with that juridical person.			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: SI: commercial presence required. FI, LV, PL: None CY, HU, MT: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound. LV: None			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The work permit is delivered for a period not exceeding six months. - The technician presents a work certificate from the commercial presence in FR and a letter from the juridical person within the territory of another Member demonstrating its agreement to the transfer. - Compliance with an economic needs test is required. - The commercial presence body must pay a tax to the International Migration Office. <p><u>CSS</u>: for CPC 5111 only:</p> <p>Unbound except for BE, DE, DK, UK, SE where: as indicated in the horizontal section, and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>BE, DK, UK, SE: University degree and professional qualifications and three years' professional experience in the sector.</p> <p>UK: Compliance with an economic needs test is required.</p> <p>DE: Unbound except for limited range of services of site investigation work where: university degree and professional qualifications and three years' professional experience in the sector.</p>				

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector			Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
4.	DISTRIBUTION SERVICES ⁵⁷		1) All Member States except CY, CZ, FR, HU, IT, MT, PL, SK: None		1) All Member States except CY, CZ, FR, HU, MT, IT, PL, SK: None				
A.	Commission Agents' Services (All Member States except SE: CPC 621. SE: CPC 621+6113)		FR: Unbound for traders and brokers working in market of national interest.		FR: Unbound for traders and brokers working in market of national interest.				
			CY, CZ, HU, IT, MT, PL, SK: Unbound.		CY, CZ, HU, MT, IT, PL, SK: Unbound.				
			2) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: None		2) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: None				
			CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound		CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound				
			3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: None		3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: None				
			CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound		CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound				

⁵⁷ All Member States except Austria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Sweden: distribution of arms, chemical products, explosives and precious metals is excluded. In Austria distribution of pyrotechnical goods, ignitable articles and blasting devices, firearms, ammunition and military equipment, tobacco and tobacco products, pharmaceutical products, medical and surgical devices, toxic substances, certain medical substances and objects for medical use is excluded; in the Czech Republic, distribution of arms, ammunition, explosives, some chemical products, and drugs and precious metals is excluded; in Finland, distribution of arms, alcoholic beverages and pharmaceutical products is excluded; in Slovakia, distribution of trade in arms, ammunition, explosives, some chemical products, and drugs and precious metals is excluded; in Slovenia, excluding distribution of pyrotechnical goods, ignitable articles and blasting devices, firearms, ammunition and military equipment, toxic substances and certain medical substances; in Sweden distribution of arms and retail sale of alcoholic beverage and pharmaceutical products is excluded.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
B.		4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: FR: Condition of nationality for activities of traders, commissioners, and brokers working in twenty (20) markets of national interest. CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound		4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, FL, MT, PL, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: IT, ES, PT: Residence requirement CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound FL, LV: None <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None				
	Wholesale Trade	1) All Member States except CY, ES, FR, IT, MT, PT: None ES, IT, PT: State monopoly on tobacco. FR: Unbound for pharmacies. CY, MT: Unbound		1) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound				
	<u>Services</u> (All Member States except PL, SE: CPC 622. PL: Wholesale trade within Poland (CPC 622 excluding 62226, 62228, 62251, 62252)	2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound		2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound				

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector								
	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
SE: CPC 622, 61111, 6113, 6121	3) All Member States except CY, ES, FR, IT, MT, PT, PL: None ES, IT, PT: State monopoly on tobacco. FR: Wholesale pharmacies are authorised according to the needs of the population and within established quotas. State monopoly on tobacco and matches. PL: Licensing of establishment of companies in the area of wholesale trade in imported consumer goods CY, MT: Unbound				3) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound			
	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: FR: Condition of nationality for wholesale of pharmaceuticals. CY, MT: Unbound				4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: ES, IT, PT: Residence requirement. FI, LV, PL: None CY, MT: Unbound			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound			<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None			
C. <u>Retailing Services</u> (All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, PL, SK, SI and SE: CPC 631, 632, 633, 61112, 6113, 6121 excluding 63211. AT, CZ, FI, HU, SK: CPC 631, 632, 6111, 6113, 6121. EE, LV, LT: CPC 631; 632; 633; 6111; 6113; 6121) PL: Retail trade within Poland (CPC 631, 632 excluding 63107, 63108, 63211)		1) All Member States except AT, CY, EE, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI: Unbound except for mail order: None AT, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, SE, SI: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound 3) ⁵⁸ All Member States except BE, CY, ES, FR, DK, IT, IE, MT, PT, SE: None BE: Economic needs test for department stores. ES, FR, IT: State monopoly on tobacco. FR: Economic needs test for larger department stores			1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound except for mail order: None AT, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, SE, SI: None CY, MT, PL, SK: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, MT: None CY, MT: Unbound			

⁵⁸ All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SK and SI: where establishment is subject to an economic needs test, the main criteria are: the number of and impact on existing stores, population density, geographic spread, impact on traffic conditions and creation of new employment.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments					
SI: CPC 631, 632**, 61112, 6113, 6121 excluding 63211 SE: CPC 631, 632, 61112, 6113, 6121.)	<p>DK: Economic needs test for new department stores</p> <p>IT: Economic needs test on establishment of any new department store/outlet and authorisation can be denied in order to protect areas of particular historic and artistic interest.</p> <p>IE: Unbound for retail of alcoholic beverages</p> <p>PT: Economic needs test for large (i.e. more than 2000 sq. m.) department stores.</p> <p>SE: Individual municipalities may apply economic needs test to temporary trade in clothing, shoes and foodstuffs that are not consumed at the point of sale⁵⁹</p> <p>CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: FR: Condition of nationality for tobaccoconists (i.e. buraliste).</p> <p>CSS: All Member States: Unbound</p>	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV, LT, PL: None CY, MT: Unbound</p> <p>CSS: All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None</p>						

⁵⁹ Sale on a permanent basis from a fixed point of sale or manufacturing facilities are not affected by these rules.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
D. <u>Franchising</u> (CPC 8929)		1) 2) 3) All Member States except CY, MT, PL, SE: None CY, MT, PL, SE: Unbound. 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, MT, PL, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, MT, PL, SE: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound		1) 2) 3) All Member States except CY, MT, PL, SE: None CY, MT, PL, SE: Unbound. 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, MT, PL, SE: Unbound FI, LV: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None				
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (All Member States: only privately funded services) Only for Estonia: Private education services with the length of student participation not exceeding six months		Only for EE: 1) 2) 3) None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u> : Unbound		Only for EE: 1) 2) 3) None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u> : Unbound except as provided in the horizontal section				

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
A.	Primary Education Services (All Member States except EE: CPC 921. EE: Compulsory primary education services)	1) All Member States except CY, FR, FI, MT, PL, SE, SI: None		1) All Member States except CY, FI, IT, MT, SE, SI: None					
		FR: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. CY, FI, MT, SE, SI: Unbound. PL: Public system of education and of scholarships do not cover educational services supplied from abroad.		IT: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorized to issue State recognized diplomas.					
		2) All Member States except CY, FI, MT, PL, SE, SI: None		2) All Member States except CY, FI, MT, SE, SI: None					
		CY, FI, MT, SE, SI: Unbound. PL: Public system of education and of scholarships do not cover educational services supplied abroad.		CY, FI, MT, SE, SI: Unbound.					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments			
		<p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, HU, MT, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>CZ: Foreign nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. Condition of ensuring quality and level of education and suitability of school facilities.</p> <p>HU: Establishment of schools is subject to licence from the local authorities.</p> <p>SK: Foreign nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach subject to complying with qualification and material requirements on establishment of such an institution.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, MT, SE, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>FR: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.</p> <p>IT: Condition of nationality for service providers who are authorized to issue State recognized diplomas.</p> <p>EL: Condition of nationality for teachers.</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE, SI: Unbound.</p>		<p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, EL, LT, MT, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE, SI: Unbound.</p> <p>CZ: None other than: majority of members of the Board must be of Czech nationality.</p> <p>EL: Majority of members of the Board must be of Greek nationality.</p> <p>LT: None, except for permit issued by the Ministry of Education and Science for the State recognised teaching institutions required.</p> <p>SK: None other than: majority of members of the Board have to be of Slovak citizenship.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except CY, FI, MT, LV, PL, SE, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE, SI: Unbound</p> <p>LV, PL: None</p>				

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound			<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None			
B.	<u>Secondary Education Services</u> (All Member States except EE: CPC 922. EE: compulsory and non compulsory secondary education services. LV: Excluding CPC 9224.)	1) All Member States except CY, FR, FI, MT, PL, SE: None CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound. FR: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. PL: Public system of education and of scholarships do not cover educational services supplied from abroad. 2) All Member States except CY, FI, MT, PL, SE: None CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound PL: Public system of education and of scholarships do not cover educational services supplied abroad.			1) All Member States except CY, FI, IT, MT, SE: None CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound. IT: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorized to issue State recognized diplomas. 2) All Member States except CY, FI, MT, SE: None CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, HU, MT, SE, SK: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound</p> <p>CZ: Foreign nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. Condition of ensuring quality and level of education and suitability of school facilities.</p> <p>HU: Establishment of schools is subject to licence from the local authorities.</p> <p>SK: Foreign nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach subject to complying with qualification and material requirements on establishment of such an institution.</p>		<p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, EL, LT, MT, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound</p> <p>EL: Majority of members of the Board must be of Greek nationality.</p> <p>CZ: None other than: majority of members of the Board must be of Czech nationality.</p> <p>LT: None, except for permit issued by the Ministry of Education and Science for the State recognised teaching institutions required.</p> <p>SK: None other than: majority of members of the Board have to be of Slovak citizenship.</p> <p>SI: None other than: majority of the Board must be of Slovenian nationality</p>				

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: FR: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. IT: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorized to issue State recognized diplomas. EL: Condition of nationality for teachers. CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV, PL: None CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
C. <u>Higher Education Services</u> (All Member States except CZ, SK: CPC 923. CZ, SK: Only CPC 92310.)		1) All Member States except AT, CY, FR, FI, MT, PL, SE: None AT, CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound FR: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals can have authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach PL: Public system of education and of scholarships do not cover educational services supplied from abroad.		1) All Member States except AT, CY, FI, IT, MT, SE: None AT, CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound IT: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorized to issue State recognized diplomas.				
		2) All Member States except AT, CY, FI, MT, PL, SE: None AT, CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound PL: Public system of education and of scholarships do not cover educational services supplied abroad.		2) All Member States except AT, CY, FI, MT, SE: None AT, CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound				

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, ES, FI, HU, EL, IT, MT, SE, SK: None AT, CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound CZ: Foreign nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. Condition of ensuring quality and level of education and suitability of school facilities. ES, IT: Needs test for opening of private universities authorized to issue recognized diplomas or degrees; procedure involves an advice of the Parliament. EL: Unbound for education institutions granting recognized State diplomas. HU: Establishment of schools is subject to licence from the central authorities. SK: Foreign nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach subject to complying with qualification and material requirements on establishment of such an institution.			3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, FI, MT, SE, SK, SI: None AT, CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound CZ: None other than: majority of members of the Board must be of Czech nationality. SK: None other than: majority of members of the Board have to be of Slovak citizenship. SI: None other than: majority of the Board must be of Slovenian nationality			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except AT, CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: DK: Condition of nationality for professors. FR: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. IT: Condition of nationality for service providers to be authorized to issue State recognized diplomas. AT, CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except AT, CY, FI, LV, MT, PL, SE : Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV, PL: None AT, CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound			

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border (2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments			
	<u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound except for FR and LU where: concerning the temporary entry of professors as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: FR: -The professors have obtained an employment contract from a university or other higher education institution. - The work permit is delivered for a period not exceeding nine months renewable for the duration of the contract. - Compliance with an economic needs test is required unless those professors are designated directly by the Minister in charge of higher education. - The recruiting institution must pay a tax to the International Migration Office. <u>Other:</u> All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Personalities of internationally recognised reputation who have been invited by higher education institution for the duration of the invitation.	<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, , PL, SI, SK: Unbound LV: None <u>Other:</u> All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section				

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
D. <u>Adult Education Services</u> (CPC 924; for AT CPC 9240 except education services for adults by means of radio or television broadcasting. For EE: it also covers other adult education services not provided by the State)	<p>1) All Member States except CY, FI, MT, PL, SE: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound</p> <p>PL: Public system of education and of scholarships do not cover educational services supplied from abroad.</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, FI, MT, PL, SE: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound</p> <p>PL: Public system of education and of scholarships do not cover educational services supplied abroad.</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, HU, MT, SE, SK: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound</p> <p>CZ: Foreign nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. Condition of ensuring quality and level of education and suitability of school facilities.</p>	<p>1) All Member States except CY, FI, MT, SE: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound</p>	<p>1) All Member States except CY, FI, MT, SE: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, FI, MT, SE: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, MT, SE, SK: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound</p> <p>CZ: None other than: majority of members of the Board must be of Czech nationality.</p> <p>SK: None other than: majority of members of the Board have to be of Slovak citizenship.</p>					

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
E. <u>Other Education Services (CPC 929)</u>	<p>HU: Establishment of schools is subject to licence from the local (or in case of high schools from the central) authorities.</p> <p>SK: Foreign nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach subject to complying with qualification and material requirements on establishment of such an institution.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations: CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound.</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except LV and PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: LV, PL: None</p> <p>CY, FI, MT, SE: Unbound.</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section</p> <p>LV: None</p>		
	<p>1) All Member States except CZ and SK: Unbound</p> <p>CZ, SK: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except CZ and SK: Unbound</p> <p>CZ and SK: None</p>	<p>1) All Member States except CZ and SK: Unbound</p> <p>CZ, SK: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except CZ and SK: Unbound</p> <p>CZ, SK: None</p>		

Modes of supply:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES (SE: the offer does not include public works functions whether owned and operated by municipalities, state or federal governments or contracted out by these governments)	<p>3) All Member States except CZ and SK: Unbound</p> <p>CZ: Foreign nationals may obtain authorization from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. Condition of ensuring quality and level of education and suitability of school facilities.</p> <p>SK: Foreign nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach subject to complying with qualification and material requirements on establishment of such an institution.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: Unbound except for CZ and SK</p> <p>SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>	<p>3) All Member States except CZ and SK: Unbound</p> <p>CZ: None other than: majority of members of the Board must be of Czech nationality.</p> <p>SK: None other than: majority of members of the Board have to be of Slovak citizenship.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: Unbound except for CZ and SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
A. <u>Sewage Disposal Services</u> (All Member States except EE: CPC 9401; EE: CPC 9401 contracted by private industry)		<p>1) All Member States except EE, LV, LT: Unbound EE, LV, LT: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: None CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: None CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: Unbound for except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations:</p> <p>CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>LV: None</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States except EE, LV, LT: Unbound EE, LV, LT: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: None CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: None CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL: Unbound for except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations:</p> <p>CY, FI, HU, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>LV: None</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None</p>					

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
B. <u>Refuse Disposal Services</u> (All Member States except EE: CPC 9402; EE: CPC 9402 contracted by private industry)		<p>1) All Member States except EE, HU: Unbound EE, HU: None</p> <p>2) 3) All Member States except CY, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, MT, PL: Unbound FI, LV: None</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States except EE, HU: Unbound EE, HU: None</p> <p>2) 3) All Member States except CY, MT, PL: None CY, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, MT, PL: Unbound FI, LV: None</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None</p>					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
C. <u>Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)</u>		<div>1) All Member States except EE, HU, LT: Unbound EE, HU, LT: None</div> <div>2) 3) All Member States except CY, FI, MT, PL: None CY, FI, MT, PL: Unbound</div> <div>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, FI, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations: AT: commercial presence required CY, FI, MT, PL: Unbound</div> <div><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</div>			<div>1) All Member States except EE, HU, LT: Unbound EE, HU, LT: None</div> <div>2) 3) All Member States except CY, FI, MT, PL: None CY, FI, MT, PL: Unbound</div> <div>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations: CY, FI, MT, PL: Unbound LV: None</div> <div><u>CSS</u>: All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None</div>			
Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases (All Member Sates except PL: CPC 9404 PL: CPC 9404**)		<div>1) All Member States except EE, FI, LT, PL: Unbound EE, FI, LT, PL: None</div> <div>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</div> <div>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, SE, SK, SI: None SE: Government owned monopoly for control services of exhaust-gas from cars and trucks. Such services must be offered on a non-profit basis. CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</div>			<div>1) All Member States except EE, FI, LT, PL: Unbound EE, FI, LT, PL: None</div> <div>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</div> <div>3) All Member States except CY, HU, MT, SK, SI: None CY, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</div>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
Noise abatement services (All Member States except PL: CPC 9405 PL: CPC 9405**)		<p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations: AT: Commercial presence required CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound</p>			<p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV, FI, PL: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None</p>			
		<p>1) Unbound for all Member States except EE, FI, LT, PL: None</p> <p>2) 3) All Member States except AT, EE, FI, LV, LT, PL, SE: Unbound AT, EE, FI, LV, LT, PL, SE: None</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except AT, FI, LV, LT, PL, SE: Unbound AT, FI, LV, LT, PL, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations: AT: commercial presence required</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound</p>			<p>1) Unbound for all Member States except EE, FI, LT, PL: None</p> <p>2) 3) All Member States except AT, EE, FI, LV, LT, PL, SE: Unbound AT, EE, FI, LV, LT, PL, SE: None</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except FI, LV, LT, PL, SE: Unbound AT, , LT, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV, PL: None</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments					
Nature and Landscape Protection Services(All Member States except LT: CPC 9406 LT: CPC 9406 other than destined to national parks)	1) All Member States except EE, FI: Unbound EE, FI: None 2) 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations: AT: Commercial presence required CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound	1) All Member States except EE, FI: Unbound EE, FI: None 2) 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, FI, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK: Unbound <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector					Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
D. <u>Other Environmental Protection Services</u> (All Member States except PL: CPC 9409 PL: Monitoring of environment. Consultancy related to the environmental protection)					<p>1) All Member States except EE, FI, PL: Unbound EE, FI, PL: None</p> <p>2) 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations: AT: Commercial presence required CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</p>	<p>1) All Member States except EE, FI, PL: Unbound EE, FI, PL: None</p> <p>2) 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, FI, LV, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV, PL: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK, SI: Unbound</p>		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
	<u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound				<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None			
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES SECTOR (first part) ⁶⁰								
1. Part of the EC (AT, BE, CZ, DK, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IT, IE, LU, NL, PT, SE, SK, and UK) undertakes commitments on Financial Services in accordance with the provisions of the "Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services" (the Understanding). These commitments are in the following section. Commitments on Financial Services of the other part of the EC (CY, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI) are not based on the Understanding and are in a second section.								
2. These commitments are subject to the limitations on market access and national treatment in the "all sectors" section of this schedule and to those relating to the subsectors listed below.								
3. The market access commitments in respect of modes (1) and (2) apply only to the transactions indicated in paragraphs B.3 and B.4 of the market access section of the Understanding respectively, except for Hungary, for which they apply only to the transactions indicated in paragraphs B.3 (a) and (b) and B.4 (a) and (b) respectively.								
4. Notwithstanding note 1. above, the market access and national treatment commitments in respect of mode (4) on financial services are those in the "all sectors" section of this schedule, except for the Czech Republic, Hungary, the Slovak Republic and Sweden, in which case commitments are made in accordance with the Understanding.								

⁶⁰ Unlike foreign subsidiaries, branches established directly in a Member State by a non-Community financial institution are not, with certain limited exceptions, subject to prudential regulations harmonised at Community level which enable such subsidiaries to benefit from enhanced facilities to set up new establishments and to provide cross-border services throughout the Community. Therefore, such branches receive an authorisation to operate in the territory of a Member State under conditions equivalent to those applied to domestic financial institutions of that Member State, and may be required to satisfy a number of specific prudential requirements such as, in the case of banking and securities, separate capitalisation and other solvency requirements and reporting and publication of accounts requirements or, in the case of insurance, specific guarantee and deposit requirements, a separate capitalisation, and the localisation in the Member State concerned of the assets representing the technical reserves and at least one third of the solvency margin. Member States may apply the restrictions indicated in this schedule only with regard to the direct establishment from a third country of a commercial presence or to the provision of cross-border services from a third country; consequently, a Member State may not apply these restrictions, including those concerning establishment, to third-country subsidiaries established in other Member States of the Community, unless these restrictions can also be applied to companies or nationals of other Member States in conformity with Community law.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
5.	The admission to the market of new financial services or products may be subject to the existence of, and consistency with, a regulatory framework aimed at achieving the objectives indicated in Article 2(a) of the Financial Services Annex.							
6.	As a general rule and in a non-discriminatory manner, financial institutions incorporated in a Member State of the Community must adopt a specific legal form.							
7.	CZ, SK: Notwithstanding note 1. above, the purchase and acquisition of financial services by public entities of the Czech Republic and of the Slovak Republic are governed in this schedule by Article XIII of the General Agreement on Trade in Services.							
8.	HU: The transfer of information containing personal data, bank secret, securities secret and/or business secret is not allowed.							
9.	HU: Insurance, banking, securities and collective investment management services should be performed by legally separate and independently capitalised suppliers of financial services.							
10.	HU: Legislation permitting market access of branches is currently being prepared. Details and conditions to apply are still being determined. It is intended to bind the effects of this legislation as soon as it has been adopted.							
11.	HU: The board of a financial institution should include at least two members, who are Hungarian citizens, residents in the meaning of the relevant foreign exchange regulations and have permanent residency in Hungary for at least one year.							
12.	HU: Direct or indirect ownership or voting rights in a credit institution of a single shareholder other than credit institution, insurance company or investment firm cannot exceed 15%.							
A.	<u>Insurance and Insurance-Related Services</u>							
1.	CZ: Monopoly rights as indicated in paragraph B.1 of the Understanding: Compulsory motor third party liability insurance is provided by an exclusive supplier. ⁶¹ Compulsory health insurance is provided by licensed Czech owned suppliers only.							
2.	SK: The following insurance services are provided by exclusive suppliers: Compulsory motor third party liability insurance, compulsory air transport insurance, the liability insurance of employer against injury or occupational disease have to be effected through the Slovak Insurance Company. The basic health insurance is confined to the Slovak health insurance companies having a licence for provision of health insurance granted by the Ministry of Healthcare of the Slovak Republic according to the Act 273/1994 Coll. of Law. Fund pension insurance schemes and sickness insurance are confined to the Social Insurance Company. These exclusive service suppliers act in a manner consistent with obligations under Article II of the GATS and specific commitments.							

⁶¹ CZ: When monopoly rights concerning compulsory motor third party liability insurance are removed, providing this service will be open on a non-discriminatory basis to Czech established service providers.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		1) AT: Promotional activity and intermediation on behalf of a subsidiary not established in the Community or of a branch not established in Austria (except for reinsurance and retrocession) are prohibited. AT: Compulsory air insurance can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the Community or by a branch established in Austria. CZ: None other than: Foreign financial services suppliers may establish an insurance company with the seat in the Czech Republic in the form of a joint stock company or may exercise insurance activity through their branches with registered office in the Czech Republic under the conditions established in the Insurance Industry Act. Commercial presence and authorisation is required for the provider of insurance services: - to provide such services including reinsurance, and - to conclude intermediation contract with an intermediary aimed at the conclusion of insurance contract between the provider of insurance services and third party. Authorisation is required for the intermediary in case of its intermediation activity to be exercised for a branch with registered office in the Czech Republic. DK: Compulsory air transport insurance can be underwritten only by firms established in the Community.			1) AT: Higher premium tax is due for insurance contracts (except for contracts on reinsurance and retrocession) which are written by a subsidiary not established in the Community or by a branch not established in Austria. Exception from the higher tax can be granted.		Part of the EC (AT, BE, DK, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, NL, PT, SE, and UK) undertakes additional commitments as contained in the attachment.	

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>DK: No persons or companies (including insurance companies) may for business purposes in Denmark assist in effecting direct insurance for persons resident in Denmark, for Danish ships or for property in Denmark, other than insurance companies licensed by Danish law or by Danish competent authorities.</p> <p>DE: Compulsory air insurance policies can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the Community or by a branch established in Germany.</p> <p>DE: If a foreign insurance company has established a branch in Germany, it may conclude insurance contracts in Germany relating to international transport only through the branch established in Germany.</p> <p>ES, IT: Unbound for the actuarial profession.</p> <p>FI: Only insurers having their head office in the European Community or having their branch in Finland may offer insurance services as referred to in sub-paragraph 3 (a) of the Understanding.</p> <p>FI: The supply of insurance broker services is subject to a permanent place of business in the European Community.</p> <p>FR: Insurance of risks relating to ground transport may be carried out only by insurance firms established in the Community.</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
		<p>HU: <u>Direct insurance (life and non-life)</u></p> <p>Only entrepreneurs pursuing international business activity specified in the legal rules on foreign exchange are allowed to purchase services. Only insurance events occurring abroad can be insured.</p> <p>IT: Insurance of risks relating to c.i.f. exports by residents in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance firms established in the Community.</p> <p>IT: Transport insurance of goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance companies established in the Community. This reservation does not apply for international transport involving imports into Italy.</p> <p>PT: Air and maritime transport insurance, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability can be underwritten only by firms established in the EC; only persons or companies established in the EC may act as intermediaries for such insurance business in Portugal.</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>SK: Commercial presence is required for supply of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- the life insurance of persons with permanent residence in the Slovak Republic;- the insurance of property on the territory of the Slovak Republic;- the insurance of liability for loss or damage caused by the activity of natural persons and juridical persons on the territory of the Slovak Republic;- air and maritime insurance, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability. <p>SE: The supply of direct insurance is allowed only through an insurance service supplier authorised in Sweden, provided that the foreign service supplier and the Swedish insurance company belong to the same group of companies or have an agreement of cooperation between them.</p>						
		<p>2)</p> <p>AT: Promotional activity and intermediation on behalf of a subsidiary not established in the Community or of a branch not established in Austria (except for reinsurance and retrocession) are prohibited.</p> <p>AT: Compulsory air insurance can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the Community or by a branch established in Austria.</p>			<p>2)</p> <p>AT: Higher premium tax is due for insurance contracts (except for contracts on reinsurance and retrocession) which are written by a subsidiary not established in the Community or by a branch not established in Austria. Exception from the higher tax can be granted.</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
			<p>CZ: None other than:</p> <p>Insurance services as defined below may not be purchased abroad.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The life insurance of persons with permanent residence in the Czech Republic, - the insurance of property on the territory of the Czech Republic, - the insurance of liability for loss or damage caused by the activity of natural and legal persons on the territory of the Czech Republic. <p>DK: Compulsory air transport insurance can be underwritten only by firms established in the Community.</p> <p>DK: No persons or companies (including insurance companies) may for business purposes in Denmark assist in effecting direct insurance for persons resident in Denmark, for Danish ships or for property in Denmark, other than insurance companies licensed by Danish law or by Danish competent authorities.</p> <p>DE: Compulsory air insurance policies can be underwritten only by a subsidiary established in the Community or by a branch established in Germany.</p> <p>DE: If a foreign insurance company has established a branch in Germany, it may conclude insurance contracts in Germany relating to international transport only through the branch established in Germany.</p>					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
		<p>FR: Insurance of risks relating to ground transport may be carried out only by insurance firms established in the Community.</p> <p>HU: <u>Direct insurance (life and non-life)</u></p> <p>Only entrepreneurs pursuing international business activity specified in the legal rules on foreign exchange are allowed to purchase services. Only insurance events occurring abroad can be insured.</p> <p>IT: Insurance of risks relating to c.i.f. exports by residents in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance firms established in the Community.</p> <p>IT: Transport insurance of goods, insurance of vehicles as such and liability insurance regarding risks located in Italy may be underwritten only by insurance companies established in the Community. This reservation does not apply for international transport involving imports into Italy.</p> <p>PT: Air and maritime transport insurance, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability can be underwritten only by firms established in the EC; only persons or companies established in the EC may act as intermediaries for such insurance business in Portugal.</p> <p>SK: Insurance services covered by mode (1), except insurance of air and maritime transport, covering goods, aircraft, hull and liability above may not be purchased abroad.</p>					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments			
	3)	<p>AT: The licence for branch offices of foreign insurers has to be denied if the insurer, in the home country, does not have a legal form corresponding or comparable to a joint stock company or a mutual insurance association.</p> <p>BE: Any public bid to acquire Belgian securities made by or on behalf of a person, company or institution outside the jurisdiction of one of the Member States of the European Community shall be submitted to the authorisation of the Minister of Finance.</p> <p>CZ: None other than:</p> <p>Foreign financial services suppliers may establish an insurance company with the seat in the Czech Republic in the form of a joint stock company or may exercise insurance activity through their branches with registered office in the Czech Republic under the conditions established in the Insurance Industry Act.</p> <p>Commercial presence and authorisation is required for the provider of insurance services:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- to provide such services including reinsurance, and- to conclude intermediation contract with an intermediary aimed at the conclusion of insurance contract between the provider of insurance services and third party. <p>Authorisation is required for the intermediary in case of its intermediation activity to be exercised for a branch with registered office in the Czech Republic.</p>			3)			<p>FI: The general agent of the foreign insurance company shall have his place of residence in Finland, unless the company has its head office in the European Community.</p> <p>SE: Non-life insurance undertakings not incorporated in Sweden conducting business in Sweden are - instead of being taxed according to the net result - subject to taxation based on the premium income from direct insurance operations.</p> <p>SE: A founder of an insurance company shall be a natural person resident in the European Community or a legal entity incorporated in the European Community.</p> <p>SK: The majority of the management board of an insurance company has to be domiciled in the Slovak Republic.</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
	<p>ES: Before establishing a branch or agency in Spain to provide certain classes of insurance, a foreign insurer must have been authorised to operate in the same classes of insurance in its country of origin for at least five years.</p> <p>ES, EL: The right of establishment does not cover the creation of representative offices or other permanent presence of insurance companies, except where such offices are established as agencies, branches or head offices.</p> <p>FI: The managing director, at least one auditor and at least one half of the promoters and the members of the board of directors and the supervisory board of an insurance company shall have their place of residence in the European Community, unless the Ministry of Social Affairs and Health has granted an exemption.</p> <p>FI: Foreign insurers cannot get a licence in Finland as a branch to carry on statutory social insurances (statutory pension insurance, statutory accident insurance).</p> <p>FR: The establishment of branches is subject to a special authorisation for the representative of the branch.</p> <p>IT: Access to actuarial profession through natural persons only. Professional associations (no incorporation) among natural persons permitted.</p> <p>IT: The authorisation of the establishment of branches is ultimately subject to the evaluation of supervisory authorities.</p> <p>IE: The right of establishment does not cover the creation of representative offices.</p>							

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>PT: Foreign companies may carry out insurance intermediation in Portugal only through a company formed in accordance with the law of a Community Member State.</p> <p>PT: In order to establish a branch in Portugal, foreign companies need to demonstrate prior operational experience of at least five years.</p> <p>SE: Foreign companies may only establish as a subsidiary or through a resident agent.</p> <p>SE: Insurance broking undertakings not incorporated in Sweden may establish a commercial presence only through a branch.</p> <p>SK: License is required for provision of insurance services. Foreign national may establish an insurance company with the seat in the Slovak Republic in the form of a joint stock company or may conduct insurance business through their subsidiaries with registered office in the Slovak Republic under the general conditions established in the Law on Insurance. Insurance business means insurance activity including brokerage and reinsurance activity.</p> <p>Intermediation activity aimed at the conclusion of an insurance contract between third party and the insurance company may be provided by natural or juridical persons who are domiciled in the Slovak Republic for the benefit of the insurance company having the license of the Insurance Supervisory Authority.</p> <p>Intermediation contract aimed at conclusion of an insurance contract by third party with the insurance company may be concluded by domestic or foreign insurance company only after a license had been granted by the Insurance Supervisory Authority.</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	(1)	Limitations on Market Access	(2)	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	(4)	Additional Commitments
		<p>The financial resources of specific insurance funds of licensed insurance operators derived from insuring or reinsuring policy holders with residence or registered office in the Slovak Republic must be deposited in a resident bank in the Slovak Republic and may not be transferred abroad.</p> <p>4)</p> <p><u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitation:</p> <p>EL: A majority of the members of the board of directors of a company established in Greece shall be nationals of one of the Member States of the Community.</p> <p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>AT, BE, CZ, DK, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IT, IE, LU, NL, PT, SE, SK, UK: Unbound</p>		<p>The financial resources of specific insurance funds of licensed insurance operators derived from insuring or reinsuring policy holders with residence or registered office in the Slovak Republic must be deposited in a resident bank in the Slovak Republic and may not be transferred abroad.</p> <p>4)</p> <p><u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: The management of a branch office must consist of two natural persons resident in Austria.</p> <p>DK: The general agent of an insurance branch will need to have resided in Denmark for the last two years unless being a national of one of the Member States of the Community. The Minister of Business and Industry may grant exemption.</p> <p>DK: Residency requirement for managers and the members of the board of directors of a company. However, the Minister of Business and Industry may grant exemption from this requirement. Exemption is granted on a non-discriminatory basis.</p> <p>ES, IT: Residency requirement for actuarial profession.</p> <p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>AT, BE, CZ, DK, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IT, IE, LU, NL, PT, SE, SK, UK: Unbound</p>			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector			Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
B. <u>Banking and Other Financial Services</u> (excluding insurance)									
1. CZ: Non-central bank currency issue services, trading of derivative products and of bullion, money broking, settlement and clearing services for derivative products, and advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services relating to these activities are not committed.									
2. SK: Trading of derivative products and of bullion, money broking, and intermediation are not committed.									
			1) ⁶²			1) None.			Part of the EC (AT, BE, DK, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, IT, IE, LU, NL, PT, SE, and UK) undertakes additional commitments as contained in the attachment.
			BE: Establishment in Belgium is required for the provision of investment advisory services. CZ: Unbound for trading of transferable securities and of other negotiable instruments and financial assets, participation in issues of all kinds of securities, asset management, and settlement and clearing services for financial assets. None other than: Only Czech established banks and branches of foreign banks having a corresponding licence may: - provide deposit services; - trade in foreign exchange assets; - effect non-cash cross-border payments.						

⁶² IT: Provision and transfer of financial information and financial data processing entailing trading of financial instruments may be prohibited where the protection of investors is likely to be seriously prejudiced. Only authorised banks and investment firms must comply with conduct of business rules in providing investment advice concerning financial instruments and advice to undertakings on capital structure, industrial strategy and related matters, and advice and service relating to mergers and acquisition of undertakings. Advisory activity should not include asset management.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector			Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
			<p>Foreign exchange permit issued by the Czech National Bank or Ministry of Finance is required in case of Czech non-bank residents for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) opening and funding of an account abroad by Czech residents, (b) capital payments abroad (except FDI), (c) granting financial credits and guarantees, (d) operations in financial derivatives, (e) purchase of foreign securities except for the cases as described by the Foreign Exchange Act, (f) issue of foreign securities for public and non-public trade in the Czech Republic or their introduction on the domestic market. <p>IT: Unbound for "promotori di servizi finanziari" (financial salesmen).</p> <p>IE: The provision of investment services or investment advice requires either (IT) authorisation in Ireland, which normally requires that the entity be incorporated or be a partnership or a sole trader, in each case with a head/registered office in Ireland (authorisation may not be required in certain cases, e.g. where a third country service provider has no commercial presence in Ireland and the service is not provided to private individuals), or (II) authorisation in another Member State in accordance with the EC Investment Services Directive.</p>					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>SK: Unbound for trading of transferable securities and of other negotiable instruments and financial assets, participation in issues of all kinds of securities, asset management, and settlement and clearing services for financial assets.</p> <p>None other than:</p> <p>(i) Deposit services are confined to the domestic banks and branches of foreign banks in the Slovak Republic.</p> <p>(ii) Only authorised domestic banks, branches of foreign banks in the Slovak Republic and persons possessing a foreign exchange license may trade in foreign exchange assets. Only stock exchange members can trade on the Bratislava Stock Exchange. Residents can trade on the RM-System Slovakia without any limitation and non-residents only through security dealers.</p> <p>(iii) Non-cash cross-border payments may be effected only by authorised domestic banks and branches of foreign banks in the Slovak Republic.</p> <p>(iv) Foreign exchange licence issued by the National Bank of Slovakia is required for:</p> <p>(a) opening an account abroad by a Slovak non-bank resident, except for the natural persons during their stay abroad;</p>						

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
		(b) capital payments abroad; (c) obtaining financial credit from a foreign exchange non-resident; except credits from abroad accepted by residents with a repayment period of more than 3 years and loans granted between natural persons for non-business activities. (v) Export and import of the Slovak currency and foreign exchange in cash exceeding value of 150 ths SKK and bullion, is subject to reporting requirement. (vi) Foreign exchange permission or licence granted by foreign exchange authorities is required for a deposit of financial assets by resident abroad. (vii) Only foreign exchange entities established in the Slovak Republic can grant and obtain guarantees and liabilities according to determined limit and provisions of the National Bank of Slovakia. 2) ⁶³ CZ: Unbound for asset management. None other than: Only Czech established banks and branches of foreign banks having a corresponding licence may:		2) None.					

⁶³ IT: Authorised persons enabled to conduct collective asset management are deemed responsible for any investment activity conducted by their delegated advisers (Collective asset management, excluding UCITS).

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - provide deposit services; - trade in foreign exchange assets; - effect non-cash cross-border payments. <p>Foreign exchange permit issued by the Czech National Bank or Ministry of Finance is required in case of Czech non-bank residents for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) opening and funding of an account abroad by Czech residents, (b) capital payments abroad (except FDI), (c) granting financial credits and guarantees, (d) operations in financial derivatives, (e) purchase of foreign securities except for the cases as described by the Foreign Exchange Act, (f) issue of foreign securities for public and non-public trade in the Czech Republic or their introduction on the domestic market. <p>DE: Issues of securities denominated in Deutschmarks can be lead managed only by a credit institution, subsidiary or branch, established in Germany.</p> <p>FI: Payments from governmental entities (expenses) shall be transmitted through the Finnish Postal Giro system, which is maintained by the Postipankki Ltd. Exemption from this requirement may be granted on special reason by the Ministry of Finance.</p>						

Modes of supply: (1) Sector or Sub-sector	Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	<p>EL: Establishment is required for the provision of custodial and depository services involving the administration of interest and principal payments due on securities issued in Greece.</p> <p>SK: Unbound for asset management.</p> <p>None other than:</p> <p>(i) Deposit services are confined to the domestic banks and branches of foreign banks in the Slovak Republic.</p> <p>(ii) Only authorised domestic banks, branches of foreign banks in the Slovak Republic and persons possessing a foreign exchange license may trade in foreign exchange assets. Only stock exchange members can trade on the Bratislava Stock Exchange. Residents can trade on the RM-System Slovakia without any limitation and non-residents only through security dealers.</p> <p>(iii) Non-cash cross-border payments may be effected only by authorised domestic banks and branches of foreign banks in the Slovak Republic.</p> <p>(iv) Foreign exchange licence issued by the National Bank of Slovakia is required for:</p> <p>(a) opening an account abroad by a Slovak non-bank resident, except for the natural persons during their stay abroad;</p> <p>(b) capital payments abroad;</p> <p>(c) obtaining financial credit from a foreign exchange non-resident; except credits from abroad accepted by residents with a repayment period of more than 3 years and loans granted between natural persons for non-business activities.</p>		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons		
Sector or Sub-sector										
	Limitations on Market Access				Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
	<p>(v) Export and import of the Slovak currency and foreign exchange in cash exceeding value of 150 ths SKK and bullion, is subject to reporting requirement.</p> <p>(vi) Foreign exchange permission or licence granted by foreign exchange authorities is required for a deposit of financial assets by resident abroad.</p> <p>(vii) Only foreign exchange entities established in the Slovak Republic can grant and obtain guarantees and liabilities according to determined limit and provisions of the National Bank of Slovakia.</p> <p>UK: Sterling issues, including privately led issues, can be lead managed only by a firm established in the European Community.</p> <p>3)⁶⁴</p> <p><u>All Member States</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- The establishment of a specialised management company is required to perform the activities of management of unit trusts and investment companies (Articles 6 and 13 of UCITS Directive, 85/611/EEC).- Only firms having their registered office in the Community can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds (Articles 8.1 and 15.1 of the UCITS Directive, 85/611/EEC).									
					3)		FR: In addition to French credit institutions, issues denominated in French francs may be lead managed only by French subsidiaries (under French law) of non-French banks which are authorised, based on sufficient means and commitments in Paris of the candidate French subsidiary of a non-French bank. These conditions apply to lead banks running the books. A non-French bank may be, without restrictions or requirement to establish, jointly-lead or co-lead manager of Eurofranc bond issue.			

⁶⁴ HU: Except Országos Takarékpénztár és Kereskedelmi Bank Rt., where long-term State ownership will be kept at a minimum of 25%+1 vote.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
				Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
				<p>AT: Only members of the Austrian Stock Exchange may engage in securities trading at the Stock Exchange.</p> <p>AT: For trading in foreign exchange and foreign currency authorisation of the Austrian National Bank is required.</p> <p>AT: Mortgage bonds and municipal bonds may be issued by banks specialised and authorised for this activity.</p> <p>AT: For carrying out services of pension fund management a specialised company only for this activity and incorporated as a stock company in Austria is required.</p> <p>BE: Any public bid to acquire Belgian securities made by or on behalf of a person, company or institution outside the jurisdiction of one of the Member States of the European Community shall be submitted to the authorisation of the Minister of Finance.</p> <p>CZ: None other than:</p> <p>Banking services may be provided only by Czech established banks or branches of foreign banks having a licence granted by the Czech National Bank in agreement with the Ministry of Finance.</p> <p>The granting of the licence is based on the consideration of criteria which are applied consistently with GATS. Mortgage loan services may be provided only by Czech established banks.</p> <p>Banks may be established as joint stock companies only. The purchase of shares of existing banks is subject to prior approval of the Czech National Bank.</p>	<p>IT: Representative offices of foreign intermediaries cannot carry out activities aimed at providing investment services.</p> <p>SE: A founder of a banking company shall be a natural person resident in the European Community or a foreign bank. A founder of a savings bank shall be a natural person resident in the European Community.</p>			

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
	<p>Securities may be traded publicly only if relevant authorisation has been granted and prospectus covering the security has been approved.</p> <p>The authorisation shall not be granted if public trading in securities is in conflict with the interests of investors, is inconsistent with the government financial policy or if it does not conform with the financial market requirements.⁶⁵</p> <p>The establishment and activities of securities dealers, stockbrokers, of the Stock Exchange or organisers of an over-the-counter market, investment companies and investment funds are subject to authorisation granting of which is related to qualifications, personal integrity, management and material requirements.</p> <p>Settlement and clearing services for all kinds of payments are monitored and reviewed by the Czech National Bank to ensure their smooth and economical operation.</p> <p>DK: Financial institutions may engage in securities trading on the Copenhagen Stock Exchange only through subsidiaries incorporated in Denmark.</p> <p>ES: Financial institutions may engage in securities trading in securities listed on an official stock exchange or in the government securities market only through securities firms incorporated in Spain.</p>						

⁶⁵ CZ: Legislation covering the abolition of the criterion of financial market requirements is now being discussed in the Parliament.

Modes of supply:	(1) Sector or Sub-sector	Cross-border	(2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
		<p>FI: At least one half of the founders, the members of the board of directors, the supervisory board and the delegates, the managing director, the holder of the procuration and the person entitled to sign in the name of the credit institution shall have their place of residence in the European Community, unless the Ministry of Finance grants an exemption. At least one auditor shall have his place of residence in the European Community.</p> <p>FI: The broker (individual person) on derivative exchange shall have his place of residence in the European Community. Exemption from this requirement may be granted under the conditions set by the Ministry of Finance.</p> <p>FI: Payments from governmental entities (expenses) shall be transmitted through the Finnish Postal Giro System, which is maintained by the Postipankki Ltd. Exemption from this requirement may be granted on special reason by the Ministry of Finance.</p> <p>EL: Financial institutions may engage in the trading of securities listed on the Athens Stock Exchange only through stock exchange firms incorporated in Greece.</p> <p>EL: For the establishment and operations of branches a minimum amount of foreign exchange must be imported, converted into drachmas and kept in Greece as long as a foreign bank continues to operate in Greece:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Up to four (4) branches this minimum is currently equal to half of the minimum amount of share capital required for a credit institution to be incorporated in Greece; 			

Modes of supply:	(1) Sector or Sub-sector	(2) Cross-border	(3) Consumption abroad	(4) Commercial presence	(5) Presence of natural persons
		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
		<p>- For the operation of additional branches the minimum amount of capital must be equal to the minimum share capital required for a credit institution to be incorporated in Greece.</p> <p>IT: In providing the activity of door-to-door selling, intermediaries must utilise authorised financial salesmen resident within the territory of a Member State of the European Communities.</p> <p>IT: Clearing and settlement of securities may be conducted only by the official clearing system. A company authorised by the Bank of Italy in agreement with Consob could be entrusted with the activity of clearing, up to the final settlement of securities.</p> <p>IT: The public offer of securities (as provided for under Art. 18 of Law 216/74) other than shares, debt securities (including convertible debt securities) can only be made by Italian limited companies, foreign companies duly authorised, public bodies or companies belonging to local authorities whose assigned capital is not below Lit 2 billion.</p> <p>IT: Centralised deposit, custody and administration services can be provided only by the Bank of Italy for Government securities, or by Monte Titoli SpA for shares, securities of a participating nature and other bonds traded in a regulated market.</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>IT: In the case of collective investment schemes other than harmonised UCITS under the directive 85/611/EEC, the trustee/depositary is required to be incorporated in Italy or in another Member State of the European Community, being established through a branch in Italy. Only banks, insurance companies, securities investment companies having their legal head office in the European Community may carry out activity of pension fund resources management. Management companies (closed-end funds and real estate funds) are also required to be incorporated in Italy.</p>						
		<p>IE: In the case of collective investment schemes constituted as unit trusts and variable capital companies (other than undertakings for collective investment in transferable securities, UCITS), the trustee/depositary and management company is required to be incorporated in Ireland or in another Member State of the Community. In the case of an investment limited partnership, at least one general partner must be incorporated in Ireland.</p>						
		<p>IE: To become a member of a stock exchange in Ireland, an entity must either (I) be authorised in Ireland, which requires that it be incorporated or be a partnership, with a head/registered office in Ireland, or (II) be authorised in another Member State in accordance with the EC Investment Services Directive.</p>						

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
	<p>IE: The provision of investment services or investment advice requires either (I) authorisation in Ireland, which normally requires that the entity be incorporated or be a partnership or a sole trader, in each case with a head/registered office in Ireland (the supervisory authority may also authorise branches of third country entities), or (II) authorisation in another Member State in accordance with the EC Investment Services Directive.</p> <p>PT: The establishment of non-EC banks is subject to an authorisation issued, on a case-by-case basis, by the Minister of Finance. The establishment has to contribute to increase the national banking system's efficiency or has to produce significant effects on the internationalisation of the Portuguese economy.</p> <p>PT: The services of venture capital may not be provided by branches of venture capital companies having their head office in a non-EC country. Broker-dealer services on the Lisbon Stock Exchange may be provided by broker and dealer companies incorporated in Portugal or by branches of investment firms authorised in another EC country and authorised in their home country to provide those services. Broker and dealer services in the Oporto Derivatives Exchange and in the OTC market may not be provided by branches of non-EC broker/dealer companies. Pension fund management may be provided only by companies incorporated in Portugal and by insurance companies established in Portugal and authorised to take up the life insurance business.</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Sector or Sub-sector		Cross-border	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons
		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
		<p>SK: Banking services may be provided only by domestic banks or branches of foreign banks authorised by the National Bank of Slovakia upon the agreement with the Ministry of Finance. The granting of authorisation is based on the consideration of criteria relating, in particular, to capital endowment (financial strength) professional qualifications, integrity and competence of the management of the projected bank activities. Banks are legal entities incorporated in the Slovak Republic, established as joint-stock companies or public (State-owned) financial institutions.</p> <p>The purchase of shares expressing interest in the equity capital of existing commercial bank from the determined limit is subject to prior approval of the National Bank of Slovakia.</p> <p>Investment services in the Slovak Republic can be provided by banks, investment companies, investment funds and security dealers which have legal form of joint-stock company with equity capital according to the law. Foreign investment company or investment fund must obtain an authorisation from Ministry of Finance for selling its securities or investment certificate units on the territory of the Slovak Republic according to the Law. For issue of debt securities the permission of the Ministry of Finance is required either for the issue inland or abroad.</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Consumption abroad	Commercial presence	Presence of natural persons	Additional Commitments
	<p>Securities may be issued and traded only after a permission by the Ministry of Finance has been granted for public trading according to the Securities Act. The business of security dealer, stockbroker or organiser of an over-the counter market is subject to authorisation of the Ministry of Finance. Settlement and clearing services for all kinds of payments are regulated by National Bank of Slovakia.</p> <p>Settlement and clearing services relating to change of physical property of securities are recorded in Centre of Securities (Clearing and Settlement House for Securities). Centre of Securities may provide only transfers on the property accounts of security owners. Cash part clearing and settlement goes through Banking Clearing and Settlement House - (where the National Bank of Slovakia is major shareholder) for Bratislava Stock Exchange, joint-stock company or through Jumbo account for RM-System Slovakia.</p> <p>UK: Inter-dealer brokers, which are a category of financial institutions dealing in Government debt, are required to be established in the European Community and separately capitalised.</p> <p>SE: Undertakings not incorporated in Sweden may establish a commercial presence only through a branch, and in case of banks, also through a representative office.</p>		Limitations on National Treatment		

Modes of supply:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
	<p>4)</p> <p><u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>FR: Sociétés d'investissement à capital fixe: condition of nationality for the president of the Board of Directors, the Directors-General and no less than two thirds of the administrators, and also, when the securities firm has a Supervisory Board or Council, for the members of such board or its Director-General, and no less than two thirds of the members of the supervisory Council.</p> <p>EL: Credit institutions should name at least two persons who are responsible for the operations of the institution. Condition of residency applies to these persons.</p> <p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>AT, BE, CZ, DK, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, HU, IT, IE, LU, NL, PT, SE, SK, UK: Unbound</p>	<p>4)</p> <p><u>ICT and BV</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>IT: Condition of residence within the territory of a Member State of the European Communities for "promotori di servizi finanziari" (financial salesmen).</p>			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES SECTOR (second part) ⁶⁶			
1. The commitments on Financial Services of the other part of the EC (CY, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI) are in the following section.			
2. CY: It is understood that this schedule should be read in conjunction with the horizontal commitments applicable to all sectors/subsectors submitted by Cyprus in its Schedule of Specific Commitments to the GATS and with the List of Article II (MFN) Exemptions.			
3. CY: The following general conditions and qualifications would apply even where no limitations or conditions are stated in the schedule: (i) Consideration of national security and public policy objectives; (ii) This schedule does not in any way pertain to services supplied in the exercise of government functions. Also, it does not affect measures pertaining to trade in goods which may constitute inputs to a scheduled service or other services. In addition, limitations on market access or national treatment in respect of services which may constitute inputs to or be used to supply a scheduled service, shall continue to apply.			
4. CY: The laws and regulations mentioned in this schedule should not be construed as an exhaustive reference to all laws, and regulations governing the financial sector. The transfer, for example, of information containing personal data, bank secret or any business secret is not allowed. Such transfer is subject to domestic laws on protection of confidentiality of information of banks' customers. Furthermore, it is noted that non-discriminatory qualitative measures pertaining to technical standards, public health and environmental considerations, licensing, prudential consideration, professional qualifications and competency requirements have not been listed as conditions or limitations to market access and national treatment.			
5. CY: Unregulated financial services and products and the admission to the market of new financial services or products, may be subject to the existence or the introduction of a regulatory framework aimed at achieving the objectives indicated in Article 2(a) of the Financial Services Annex			
6. CY: Due to exchange controls operative in Cyprus: - residents are not permitted to purchase banking services which may involve transfer of funds abroad, while they are physically abroad; - loans to non-residents/foreigners or non-resident controlled companies require approval from the Central Bank; - acquisition of securities by non-residents also requires permission from the Central Bank; - dealings in foreign currency may be carried out only through banks which have been accorded "Authorised Dealer" status from the Central Bank			
7. MT: For mode (3) commitments, under exchange control legislation non-residents wishing to supply any services through the registration of a local company may do so with the prior permission of the Central Bank of Malta. Companies with the participation of non-resident legal or natural persons require a minimum share capital of 10,000 Maltese Liri of which 50% has to be paid up. The non-resident percentage share of the equity is to be paid for with funds emanating from abroad. Companies with non-resident participation must apply for a permit from the Ministry of Finance to acquire premises under the appropriate legislation..			
8. MT: For mode (4) commitments, the requirements of Maltese legislation and regulations regarding entry, stay, acquisition of real property, work and social security measures shall continue to apply, including regulations concerning period of stay, minimum wages as well as collective wage agreements. Entry, work and residence permits are granted at the discretion of the Government of Malta.			

⁶⁶ PL: Prudential regulations in the financial sector are being elaborated in Poland. They may require alteration of the presently existing rules as well as preparation of the new laws. Their application will be done in accordance with the provisions of the Annex on Financial Services, paragraph 2 – Domestic Regulation sub-paragraph 1.

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
9.		MT: For modes (1) and (2) commitments, exchange control legislation allows a resident to transfer abroad annually for portfolio investment up to Lm 5,000. Amounts in excess of Lm 5,000 are subject to exchange control permission.							
10.		MT: Residents may borrow from overseas without the need to obtain exchange control approval if the borrowing is for a period exceeding three years. Such borrowings have however to be registered with the Central Bank.							
11.		SI: The admission to the market of new financial services or products may be subject to the existence of, and consistency with, a regulatory framework aimed at achieving the objectives indicated in Article 2.(a) of the Annex on Financial Services.							
12.		SI: As a general rule and in a non-discriminatory manner, financial institutions incorporated in the Republic of Slovenia must adopt a specific legal form.							
13.		SI: Insurance and banking activities should be performed by legally separate suppliers of financial services.							
14.		SI: Investment services can be provided only through banks and investment firms.							
A.		<u>Insurance and Insurance-Related Services</u>							
1.		EE: Compulsory social security services are not committed.							
2.		LV: (i), (ii) (3): As a general rule and in non-discriminatory manner, foreign insurance institutions must adopt a specific legal form - joint-stock company. The right to establish foreign branches directly will be introduced by the 31 December 2002.							
3.		LV: (iii) (3): Intermediary can be only natural person (no nationality requirement) and can provide service on behalf of insurance company having the authorisation from Insurance Supervisory Authority in Latvia.							
4.		LT: All subsectors: Insurance companies are not allowed to provide both life and non-life insurance. Separate incorporation is required for those two types (a) and (b).							
(i)	Direct insurance (including co-insurance):	1)	1)						
(a)	life	CY: <u>Life insurance</u>	CY, EE, LV, LT: None.						
(b)	non-life	No insurer can offer life insurance services in the Republic of Cyprus unless licensed as an insurer by the Superintendent of Insurance, in accordance with the Insurance Companies Laws.	MT: <u>Life insurance, non-life insurance and reinsurance and retrocession</u> None.						

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
(ii)	Reinsurance and retrocession	<u>Non-life insurance</u> No insurer can offer non-life insurance services (except Marine, Aviation and Transit) in the Republic of Cyprus unless licensed as an insurer by the Superintendent of Insurance, in accordance with the Insurance Companies Laws.		<u>Insurance intermediation and services auxiliary to insurance</u> Unbound.					
		<u>Reinsurance and retrocession</u>		PL:					
(iv)	Services auxiliary to insurance, such as consultancy, actuarial, risk assessment and claim settlement services	Any foreign reinsurer approved by the Superintendent of Insurance (on prudential criteria) may offer reinsurance or retrocession services to insurance companies incorporated and licensed in Cyprus. EE: None.		SI: Marine, aviation and transport insurance, <u>insurance intermediation, and services auxiliary to insurance</u> None.					
CY:	Not committed.	LV: <u>Life insurance, non-life insurance and insurance intermediation</u> Unbound.		<u>Life insurance, non-life insurance (except marine, aviation and transport insurance), and reinsurance and retrocession</u> Unbound.					
PL:	Not committed.	<u>Reinsurance and retrocession, and services auxiliary to insurance</u> None. LT: <u>Life insurance, non-life insurance (except for maritime and aviation insurance), and insurance intermediation</u> Unbound.							

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p><u>Maritime and aviation insurance, reinsurance and retrocession and services auxiliary to insurance:</u> None.</p> <p>MT:</p> <p><u>Marine, aviation and transport insurance, reinsurance and retrocession, and insurance intermediation</u></p> <p>None.</p> <p><u>Life insurance, non-life insurance (except for marine, aviation and transport insurance), reinsurance and retrocession (except for marine, aviation and transport reinsurance), and services auxiliary to insurance</u></p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>PL:</p> <p>Unbound except for the reinsurance, the retrocession and insurance of goods in international trade.</p> <p>SI:</p> <p><u>Marine, aviation and transport insurance</u></p> <p>Insurance activities provided by mutual insurance institutions are limited to incorporated companies established in the Republic of Slovenia.</p> <p><u>Life insurance, non-life insurance (except marine, aviation and transport insurance), reinsurance and retrocession, insurance intermediation, and services auxiliary to insurance</u></p> <p>Unbound.</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		<p>2)</p> <p>CY, EE, LV, LT:</p> <p>None.</p> <p>MT:</p> <p><u>Life insurance, non-life insurance, and reinsurance and retrocession</u></p> <p>None.</p> <p><u>Insurance intermediation and services auxiliary to insurance</u></p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>PL:</p> <p>Unbound except for the reinsurance, the retrocession and insurance of goods in international trade.</p> <p>SI:</p> <p><u>Marine, aviation and transport insurance</u></p> <p>Insurance activities provided by mutual insurance institutions are limited to incorporated companies established in the Republic of Slovenia.</p> <p><u>Life insurance and non-life insurance (except marine, aviation and transport insurance)</u></p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p><u>Reinsurance and retrocession</u></p> <p>Reinsurance companies in the Republic of Slovenia have priority in the collection of insurance premiums.</p> <p>In case that these companies are not able to equalise all risks, these can be reinsured and retroceded abroad. (None upon the adoption of the new law on Insurance Companies).</p>			<p>2)</p> <p>CY, EE, LV, LT:</p> <p>None.</p> <p>MT:</p> <p><u>Life insurance, non-life insurance, and reinsurance and retrocession</u></p> <p>None.</p> <p><u>Insurance intermediation and services auxiliary to insurance</u></p> <p>Unbound.</p> <p>PL:</p> <p>Unbound except for the reinsurance, the retrocession and insurance of goods in international trade.</p> <p>SI:</p> <p><u>Marine, aviation and transport insurance, reinsurance and retrocession, insurance intermediation, and services auxiliary to insurance</u></p> <p>None.</p> <p><u>Life insurance and non-life insurance (except marine, aviation and transport insurance)</u></p> <p>Unbound.</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
				<p>Limitations on Market Access</p> <p><u>Insurance intermediation and services auxiliary to insurance</u></p> <p>None.</p> <p>3)</p> <p>CY:</p> <p><u>Life and non-life insurance</u></p> <p>No insurer can operate in or from within the Republic of Cyprus unless so authorised by the Superintendent of Insurance, in accordance with the Insurance Companies Laws.</p> <p>Foreign insurance companies can operate in the Republic of Cyprus through the establishment of a branch or an agency. The foreign insurer must have been authorised to operate in his country of origin before authorised to establish a branch or agency.</p> <p>Participation of non-residents in insurance companies, incorporated in the Republic of Cyprus, requires the prior approval of the Central Bank. The extent of foreign participation is determined on a case by case basis in accordance with economic needs.</p> <p><u>Reinsurance and retrocession</u></p> <p>No company can operate as a reinsurer within the Republic of Cyprus unless so authorised by the Superintendent of Insurance.</p> <p>Investment by non-residents in reinsurance companies requires the prior approval of the Central Bank. The share of foreign participation in the capital of local reinsurance companies is determined on a case-by-case basis. Currently there is no local reinsurance company.</p>	<p>Limitations on National Treatment</p> <p>3)</p> <p>CY, LV, LT, MT, PL:</p> <p>None.</p> <p>EE:</p> <p><u>Life and non-life insurance</u></p> <p>None, except the management body of an insurance joint-stock company with foreign capital participation may include citizens of foreign countries in proportion to the foreign participation, but not more than half of the members of the management group; the head of the management of a subsidiary or an independent company must permanently reside in Estonia.</p> <p><u>Reinsurance and retrocession, insurance intermediation and services auxiliary to insurance</u></p> <p>None.</p> <p>SI:</p> <p><u>Life insurance, non-life insurance, and reinsurance and retrocession</u></p> <p>None.</p> <p><u>Insurance intermediation and services auxiliary to insurance</u></p> <p>For sole proprietors a residence in the Republic of Slovenia is required.</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>EE, LV, LT: None.</p> <p>MT: May be made subject to economic needs test.</p> <p>PL: Establishment only in a form of joint stock company after obtaining a licence. After 1 January 1999 or the date of entry into force of the Fifth Protocol, whichever is later, market access through licensed branches will be allowed.</p> <p>A permit is required for the acquisition of shares or rights resulting from shares of any company which is shareholder of at least 15% of shares of insurance company - this requirement ceases to apply as of 1 January 1999 or the date of entry into force of the Fifth Protocol, whichever is later. No more than 5% of insurance funds can be invested abroad.</p> <p>A person executing activities of the insurance intermediation must possess a licence. Local incorporation required for insurance intermediaries.</p> <p>SI:</p> <p><u>Life and non-life insurance</u></p> <p>Establishment is subject to a licence issued by the Ministry of Finance. Foreign persons can establish an insurance company only as a joint venture with domestic person, where participation of foreign persons is limited up to 99 per cent.</p> <p>The limitation on the maximum foreign ownership shall be abolished with the adoption of the new Law on Insurance Companies.</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
		<p>A foreign person may acquire or increase shares in a domestic insurance company subject to a prior approval of the Ministry of Finance.</p> <p>Ministry of Finance, when issuing a licence or approval of acquiring shares in a domestic insurance company, takes into account the following criteria:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the dispersion of ownership of shares and the existence of shareholders from different countries; - the supply of new insurance products and the transfer of related know how, if the foreign investor is an insurance company. <p>Unbound for foreign participation in insurance company under privatisation.</p> <p>Membership of the mutual insurance institution is limited to companies established in the Republic of Slovenia and domestic natural persons.</p> <p><u>Reinsurance and retrocession</u></p> <p>Foreign participation in reinsurance company is limited up to a controlling share of the capital. (None, except for branches, upon the adoption of the new law on Insurance Companies).</p> <p><u>Insurance intermediation and services auxiliary to insurance</u></p> <p>For providing consultancy and claim settlement services, incorporation is required as a legal entity by consent of the Bureau of insurance.</p> <p>For actuaries and risk assessment activities provision of services through professional establishment only.</p> <p>Operation is limited to activities referred under 7A(i) and (ii) of this Schedule.</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> CY: <u>Life and non-life insurance</u> Unbound. <u>Reinsurance and retrocession</u> Unbound. Natural persons are not authorised to provide reinsurance services. EE, LV, LT, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitation: Residency requirement for insurance intermediaries. SI: <u>Life insurance, non-life insurance, and reinsurance and retrocession</u> Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. <u>Insurance intermediation and services auxiliary to insurance</u> Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and for actuarial and risk assessment residence is required in addition to a qualifying examination, membership in the Actuarial Association of the Republic of Slovenia and proficiency in the Slovene language.			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> CY: <u>Life and non-life insurance</u> None. <u>Reinsurance and retrocession</u> Unbound. Natural persons are not authorised to provide reinsurance services. EE, LT, MT, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. LV, PL: None.			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
		<u>CSS</u> CY, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI: Unbound.		<u>CSS</u> CY: <u>Life and non-life insurance</u> None. <u>Reinsurance and retrocession</u> Unbound. Natural persons are not authorised to provide reinsurance services. LT, MT, PL, SI: Unbound. EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None				
B.		Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding insurance)						
1.								CY: It is a statutory requirement and it is applied on a non-discriminatory manner that banks offering services in the Republic of Cyprus must be legal entities. Legal entities include branches of foreign banks/financial institutions which are registered in Cyprus.
2.								CY: Direct or indirect ownership or voting rights in a bank by a person and his/her associates may not exceed 10 per cent unless with the prior written approval of the Central Bank.
3.								CY: Further to the above, in the three existing local banks listed in the stock exchange, direct or indirect shareholding or acquisition of stake in their capital by foreign persons is restricted to 0.5 per cent per individual or organisation and 6.0 per cent collectively.
4.								LV: Mode 4: Manager of a branch and a subsidiary of a foreign bank shall be a Latvian tax payer (resident). The commitments on presence of natural persons are bound according to general provisions applicable to all sectors in this list.
5.								LT: All subsectors: At least one manager must be Lithuanian citizen.

Modes of supply: (1)		Cross-border (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(v)	Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public	1) CY: <u>Subsectors (v) to (ix) and (x) (b)</u> Unbound/only legal entities licensed by the Central Bank may offer banking services in the Republic of Cyprus. <u>Subsector (x) (e)</u> None except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) CY: Unbound, except for: <u>Subsector (x) (e)</u> None except as indicated in the horizontal section. EE, LV, LT, SI: None. MT: <u>Subsectors (v) and (vi)</u> None. <u>Subsector (xv)</u> Unbound, except for the provision of financial information by international providers.		
(vi)	Lending of all types, including consumer credit, mortgage credit, factoring and financing of commercial transaction				
(vii)	Financial leasing	EE: <u>Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public</u> Requirement of authorisation by Eesti Pank and registration under Estonian Law as a joint-stock company, a subsidiary or a branch.			
MT: Not committed. PL: Not committed.					
(viii)	All payment and money transmission services, including credit, charge and debit cards, travellers cheques and bankers drafts	EE, LT: - The establishment of a specialised management company is required to perform the activities of managements of unit trusts and investment companies (Articles 6 and 13 of UCITS Directive, 85/611/EEC). - Only firms having their registered office in the Community can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds (Articles 8.1 and 15.1 of the UCITS Directive, 85/611/EEC).	PL: Unbound, except for: <u>Subsector (xv)</u> None.		
MT: Not committed.					
(ix)	Guarantees and commitments	LV: Unbound, except for: <u>Subsectors (xi), (xv) and (xvi)</u> None. LT: <u>Pension fund management</u> Commercial presence required.			
MT: Not committed. PL: Excluding guarantees and commitments of the State Treasury.					

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector			Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
(x)	Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise, the following:		MT: <u>Subsectors (v) and (vi)</u> None. <u>Subsector (xv)</u> Unbound, except for the provision of financial information by international providers. PL: Unbound, except for: <u>Subsector (xv)</u> Requirement to use the public telecommunication network, or the network of other authorised operator, in the case of cross-border provision of these services.						
(a)	money market instruments (including cheques, bills, certificates of deposits)								
(b)	foreign exchange								
(c)	derivative products including, but not limited to, futures and options								
(d)	exchange rate and interest rate instruments, including products such as swaps, forward rate agreements		SI: None for subsector (xv) and (xvi). Unbound except accepting credits (borrowing of all types), and accepting guaranties and commitments from foreign credit institutions by domestic legal entities and sole proprietors. (Remark: consumer credits shall be free upon the adoption of the new Foreign Exchange Law). All above mentioned credit arrangements must be registered with the Bank of Slovenia. (Remark: this provision shall be abolished upon the adoption of the new Law on Banking.)						
(e)	transferable securities								
(f)	other negotiable instruments and financial assets, including bullion								
CY: Committed only for (x) (b) and (e).									
MT: Not committed.									
PL: Only (x) (e) is committed.									

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
(xi)	Participation in issues of all kinds of securities, including underwriting and placement as agent (whether publicly or privately) and provision of services related to such issues	2)		2)					
		CY: <u>Subsectors (v) to (ix) and (x) (b)</u>		CY: Unbound, except for: <u>Subsector (x) (e)</u>					
		Unbound-Residents of Cyprus require permission from the Central Bank in conformity with the Exchange Control Law for borrowing in foreign currency or abroad, for placing funds abroad or for obtaining banking services that require export of funds.		None except as indicated in the horizontal section.					
		CY: Not committed.		<u>Subsector (x) (e)</u>					
		MT: Not committed.		None except as indicated in the horizontal section.					
(xii)	Money broking	EE, LV, LT:		EE, LV, LT, SI:					
		None.		None.					
		MT: <u>Subsectors (v) and (vi)</u>		<u>Subsector (xv)</u>					
		None		Unbound, except for the provision of financial information by international providers.					
		<u>Subsector (xv)</u>		PL: Unbound, except for:					
	CY: Not committed.	Unbound, except for the provision of financial information by international providers.		<u>Subsector (xv)</u>					
		MT: Not committed.		None.					
		PL: Unbound, except for:							
		<u>Subsector (xv)</u>							
		Requirement to use the public telecommunication network, or the network of other authorised operator, in the case of consumption abroad of these services.							

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
(xiii) Asset management, such as cash or portfolio management, all forms of collective investment management, pension fund management, custodial, depository and trust services CY: Not committed. MT: Not committed. PL: Only portfolio management services.		SI: None for subsectors (xv) and (xvi). Unbound except accepting credits (borrowing of all types), and accepting guarantees and commitments from foreign credit institutions by domestic legal entities and sole proprietors. (Remark: consumer credits shall be free upon the adoption of the new Foreign Exchange Law). All above mentioned credit arrangements must be registered with the Bank of Slovenia. (Remark: this provision shall be abolished upon the adoption of the new Law on Banking.) Legal entities established in the Republic of Slovenia can be depositories of the assets of Investments Funds.						
SI: Excluding pension fund management.								
(xiv) Settlement and clearing services for financial assets, including securities, derivative products, and other negotiable instruments CY: Not committed. MT: Not committed. PL: Not committed.								

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector				Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
(xv) Provision and transfer of financial information, and financial data processing and related software by suppliers of other financial services CY: Not committed.				3) EE, LV: - The establishment of a specialised management company is required to perform the activities of management of unit trusts and investment companies (Articles 6 and 13 of UCITS Directive, 85/611/EEC). - Only firms having their registered office in the Community can act as depositories of the assets of investment funds (Articles 8.1 and 15.1 of the UCITS Directive, 85/611/EEC).		3) CY: <u>Subsectors (v) to (ix) and (x) (b)</u> None once established and licensed. <u>Subsector (x) (e)</u> A brokerage firm may only be registered as a member of the Cyprus Stock Exchange if it has been established and registered in accordance with the Companies Law of Cyprus. EE, LV, LT, PL, SI: None. MT: Unbound, except for: <u>Subsectors (v), (vi) and (xv)</u> None.		
(xvi) Advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services on all the activities listed in subparagraphs (v) through (xv), including credit reference and analysis, investment and portfolio research and advice on acquisitions and on corporate restructuring and strategy CY: Not committed. MT: Not committed.				CY: <u>Subsectors (v) to (ix) and (x) (b)</u> For new banks the following requirements apply: (a) A licence is required from the Central Bank for the carrying out of banking business. The Central Bank in granting a licence may apply an economic needs test. (b) Branches of foreign banks must be registered in Cyprus under the Companies Law and licensed under the Banking Law. <u>Subsector (x) (e)</u> Only members (brokers) of the Cyprus Stock Exchange can undertake business pertaining to securities brokerage in Cyprus. Firms acting as brokers must only employ individuals who can act as brokers provided that they are appropriately licensed. Banks and Insurance companies may not undertake brokerage business. However their subsidiary brokerage firms may do so.				
PL: Advisory and other auxiliary financial services only in relation to the activities committed for Poland.								

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
	SI: Excluding advisory, intermediation and other auxiliary financial services related to participation in issues of Treasury and to pension fund management.		<p>LV: <u>Subsector (xi)</u></p> <p>The Bank of Latvia (Central Bank) is a financial agent of the government in the T-bills market.</p> <p><u>Subsector (xiii)</u></p> <p>Pension fund management is provided by State monopoly.</p> <p>LT: None, except as indicated in horizontal part of section "Banking and Other Financial Services", and for:</p> <p><u>Subsector (vii)</u></p> <p>Financial leasing can be reserved for special financial institutions (such as banks and insurance companies). None as of 1 January 2001, except as indicated in horizontal part of section "Banking and Other Financial Services".</p> <p><u>Subsector (xiii)</u></p> <p>Establishment only as Public Stock Corporations (AB) and Close Corporations (UAB) which should be founded in closed manner (when all initially issued stock are acquired by incorporators). For the purpose of asset management, the establishment of a specialised management company is required. Only firms having their registered office in Lithuania can act as the depositories of the assets. As indicated in horizontal part of section "Banking and Other Financial Services".</p>					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>MT: Unbound, except for:</p> <p><u>Subsectors (v) and (vi)</u></p> <p>Foreign-owned credit and other financial institutions may operate either in the form of a branch or a local subsidiary. Authorisation may be made subject to economic needs test.</p> <p>PL: <u>Subsectors (v), (vi), (viii) and (ix) (excluding guarantees and commitments of the State Treasury)</u></p> <p>Establishment of a bank only in a form of joint-stock company. System of permits in relation to establishment of all banks based on prudential grounds. After 1 January 1999 or the date of entry into force of the Fifth Protocol, whichever is later, market access through licensed branches will be allowed. Nationality requirement for some – at least one – of the bank executives.</p> <p><u>Subsectors (x) (e), (xi) (excluding participation in issues of Treasury papers), (xiii) (only portfolio management services) and (xvi) (advisory and other auxiliary financial services only in relation to the activities committed for Poland.)</u></p> <p>Establishment, after obtaining a licence, only in a form of joint-stock company or a branch of foreign legal entity providing securities services.</p> <p><u>Subsector (xv)</u></p> <p>Requirement to use the public telecommunication network, or the network of other authorised operator, in the case of cross-border provision and/or consumption abroad of these services.</p>						
		SI: None for subsectors (xv) and (xvi).						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>Establishment of all types of banks are subject to a licence of the Bank of Slovenia.</p> <p>Foreign persons may become shareholders of banks or acquire additional shares of banks only subject to prior approval of the Bank of Slovenia. (Remark: this provision shall be abolished upon the adoption of the new Law on Banking.)</p> <p>Under license of the Bank of Slovenia, banks, subsidiaries and branches of foreign banks can be permitted to provide all or limited banking services, depending on the amount of the capital.</p> <p>When considering issuing a licence to a bank to set up as a wholly-owned or with a majority of foreign investors or approval of acquiring additional shares of banks; the Bank of Slovenia shall take into account the following guidelines⁶⁷:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the existence of investors from different countries; - the opinion of the foreign institution in change of banking supervision. <p>(Remark: this provision shall be abolished on the adoption of the new Law on Banking.)</p> <p>Unbound in relation to foreign participation in banks under privatisation.</p>						

⁶⁷ Besides the amount of the capital the Bank of Slovenia shall, when considering issuing an unlimited or a limited banking licence also take into account the following guidelines (for both domestic and foreign applicants)

- the national-economic preferences for certain banking activities;
- the existing regional coverage of the Republic of Slovenia by banks;
- the actual bank's performance of activities compared to those stipulated by the existing licence.

(Remark: this provision shall be abolished upon the adoption of the new Law on Banking.)

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments				
		<p>Branches of foreign banks must be incorporated in the Republic of Slovenia and have legal personality. (Remark: this provision shall be abolished upon the adoption of the new Law on Banking.) Unbound with respect to all types of mortgage banks, savings and loans institutions.</p> <p>Unbound with respect to establishment of private pension funds (non-compulsory pension funds).</p> <p>Management Companies are commercial companies established solely for the purpose of managing investment funds.</p> <p>Foreign persons may directly or indirectly acquire a maximum up to 20 per cent of shares or voting rights of management companies; for a larger percentage an approval of the Securities Market Agency is required.</p> <p>An Authorised (privatisation) Investment Company is an investment company established solely for the purpose of gathering the ownership certificates (vouchers) and the purchase of shares issued in accordance with regulations on ownership transformation. An Authorised Management Company is established solely for the purpose of managing the authorised investment companies.</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
		<p>Foreign persons may directly or indirectly acquire a maximum up to 10 per cent of shares or voting rights of Authorised (privatisation) Management Companies; for a larger percentage an approval of the Securities Market Agency is required with the consent of the Ministry of Economic Relations and Development.</p> <p>Investments of the Investments Funds into securities of foreign issuers are limited to 10 per cent of the investments of the Investments Funds. Such securities shall be listed on those stock exchanges previously determined by the Securities Market Agency.</p> <p>Foreign persons may become shareholders or partners in a Stock Broking Company up to 24% of the capital of the Stock Broking Company by prior approval of the Securities Market Agency. (Remark: this provision shall be abolished upon the adoption of the new Law on Securities Market.)</p> <p>Securities of a foreign issuer which have not yet been offered in the territory of the Republic of Slovenia may only be offered by a Stock Broking Company or a bank licensed to carry out such transactions. Prior to launching the offer the Stock Broking Company or a bank shall obtain the permission of Securities Market Agency.</p> <p>The request for this permission to offer securities of a foreign issuer in the Republic of Slovenia shall be accompanied by draft prospectus, documentation that the guarantor of the issue of securities of the foreign issuer is a bank or a stock broking company, except in the case of the issue of shares of a foreign issuer.</p>					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> CY: <u>Subsectors (v) to (ix) and (x) (b)</u> : Unbound. <u>Subsector (x) (e)</u> : Individuals, whether acting alone as brokers or employed by broker firms as brokers, are required to meet the licensing criteria for this purpose. EE, LT, MT, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. LV: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and in the horizontal section of the sector “Banking and Other Financial Services”. PL: <u>Subsectors (v), (vi), (viii) and (ix)</u> : Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Nationality requirement for some – at least one – of the bank executives. <u>Subsectors (x) (e), (xi), (xiii), (xv), (xvi)</u> : Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. <u>CSS</u> CY, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI: Unbound.			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> CY: <u>Subsectors (v) to (ix) and (x) (b)</u> : Unbound. For bank foreign employees residence and work permit required. <u>Subsector (x) (e)</u> : None except as indicated in the horizontal section. EE, LT, MT, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. LV: None except as indicated in the horizontal section and in the horizontal section of the sector “Banking and Other Financial Services”. PL: None. <u>CSS</u> CY, LT, MT, PL, SI: Unbound. EE: Unbound, except as provided in the horizontal section LV: None except as indicated in the horizontal section and in the horizontal section of the sector “Banking and Other Financial Services”.			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
8. HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES								
A. <u>Hospital Services</u> (all Member States except LV, PL and SI: CPC 9311. LV, PL and SI: only Private hospital and sanatorium services- CPC 9311)		1) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, MT, SE, SK: None CY, CZ, FI, MT, SE, SK: Unbound 3) All Member States except AT, BE, CY, CZ, ES, FR, FI, IT, LU, MT, LT, LV, NL, PT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, FI, MT, SE, SK: Unbound. AT: Limitation of the number of beds; authorization required according to the national health-service plan is based on the criteria of need; when authorizing the establishment of hospitals due consideration on a case-by-case basis is taken of the density of population, existing facilities, traffic infrastructure, topographical conditions and the distance between hospitals			1) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, MT, SE, SK, SI: None CY, CZ, FI, MT, SE, SK: Unbound SI: Subject to authorization by Institute for Health Insurance of the Republic of Slovenia ("Zavod za zdravstveno zavarovanje"). 3) All Member States except CZ, EE, FI, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, FI, MT, SE, SK: Unbound. EE: None except professionals trained outside Estonia are required to present a certificate of auxiliary training courses of Tartu University. This requirement also applies to Estonian nationals trained abroad. LT: None, except foreign private establishment and their consumers may not be entitled to receive financial support from public resources, including usage of public medical insurance funds.			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
		<p>BE: The number of beds and use of heavy medical equipment is limited on the basis of a health plan. The needs test is in function of the degree of specialization, their capacity and equipment. The criteria are fixed, arithmetical rules or formulae designed to calculate the needs in function of the population, age scale, death rate and geographical spread</p> <p>ES: Prior authorization is required by the "Comunidades Autónomas" based on an economic needs test taking into account the population and already existing health services in the given health regions.</p> <p>FR, IT, LU: The number of beds authorized is limited by a health services plan established on the basis of needs.</p> <p>FR, IT, LU, PT: Equipment of heavy material is limited by a health services plan established on the basis of needs.</p> <p>IT: Private health and sanitary services need authorization by local health authorities. Criteria are based on a ratio in function of population.</p> <p>NL: Quantitative economic needs test fixed by a health plan allowing for a maximum number of beds related to the population of each health region.</p> <p>LV: The head, or his deputy, of the health facility should be qualified as a medical doctor. All the limitations pertaining to medical, and dental services, as well as services of midwives and nurses are applicable. Private hospital services need authorization by local health authorities. The number of beds and use of heavy medical equipment is based on the needs of population, age scale and death rate.</p>			<p>PL: Foreign private establishment and their service consumers may not be entitled to receive financial support from public resources.</p> <p>SI: Foreign private establishment and their service consumers may not be entitled to receive financial support from public resources including usage of public medical insurance programmes.</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1) Sector or Sub-sector	(2) Cross-border	(3) Consumption abroad	(4) Commercial presence	(5) Presence of natural persons
		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
		<p>LT: None, except authorization by health authorities is required which is based on a health services plan established in function of needs, taking into account the population and already existing health services.</p> <p>PL: Head, or his deputy, of the health facility should meet qualifications of medical doctor. All the limitations pertaining to medical, and dental services, as well as services of midwives, nurses are applicable.</p> <p>SI: Authorization by health authorities; when authorizing the establishment of hospitals due consideration on a case-by-case basis is taken of the density of population, existing facilities, transport infrastructure, specialization and the distance between hospitals. Entry into public Health network is subject to concession from Institute for Health Insurance of the Republic of Slovenia.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, MT, SE, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: EL: Condition of nationality for public hospitals.</p>	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LV, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section : LV, PL: None CY, CZ, FI, MT, SE, SK: Unbound.</p>		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
B. <u>Other human health services</u> (AT and SI: provided though residential health facilities like health resort hotels and therapeutic bath services - CPC 93193. EE: CPC 9319 other than 93191)		FR: Access to management functions is subject to prior authorization. In granting the authorization conditions such as professional experience and skills, availability of local managers and degree of specialization required, are taken into consideration. LV: The head, or his deputy, of the health facility should be qualified as a medical doctor. All the limitations pertaining to medical, and dental services, as well as services of midwives and nurses are applicable. PL: Head, or his deputy, of the health facility should meet qualifications of medical doctor. All the limitations pertaining to medical, and dental services, as well as services of midwives, nurses are applicable. CY, CZ, FI, MT, SE, SK: Unbound. <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound			<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None 1) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 2) All Member States except AT, EE ,HU, SI: Unbound AT, EE, HU, SI: None			
		1) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 2) 3) All Member States except AT, EE ,HU, SI: Unbound AT, EE, HU, SI: None						

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
C.	<u>Social Services</u> (All Member States except AT, EE, LT and LV: Only Convalescent and Rest Houses, Old People's Homes. AT and EE: all CPC 933. LT: only privately funded-part of CPC 933)	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except AT, EE, HU, SI: Unbound. AT, EE, HU, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound		3) All Member States except AT, EE, HU, SI: Unbound AT, HU, SI: None EE: None except professionals trained outside Estonia are required to present a certificate of auxiliary training courses of Tartu University. This requirement also applies to Estonian nationals trained abroad. 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except AT, EE, HU, SI: Unbound. AT, EE, HU, SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section					
		1) All Member States except LT and LV: Unbound LT, LV: None 2) All Member States except CZ, FI, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None CZ, FI, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound		1) All Member States except LT and LV: Unbound LT, LV: None 2) All Member States except CZ, FI, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None CZ, FI, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>3) All Member States except CZ, FR, FI, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>FR: Provision of services is permitted by the competent authorities according to local needs.</p> <p>CZ, FI, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CZ, FI, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>AT: commercial presence required</p> <p>FR: Access to management function is subject to prior authorisation. In granting the authorisation conditions such as professional experience and skills, availability of local managers and degree of specialisation required, are taken into consideration.</p> <p>CZ, FI, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p>			<p>3) All Member States except CZ, EE, FI, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>EE: None except professionals trained outside Estonia are required to present a certificate of auxiliary training courses of Tartu University. This requirement also applies to Estonian nationals trained abroad.</p> <p>CZ, FI, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CZ, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section :</p> <p>LV: None</p> <p>CZ, FI, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>LV: None</p>			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
D. Other (health related services)		1) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 2) All Member States except EE, HU: Unbound EE, HU: None 3) All Member States except EE, HU: Unbound EE, HU: None		1) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 2) All Member States except EE, HU: Unbound EE, HU: None 3) All Member States except EE, HU: Unbound EE: None except professionals trained outside Estonia are required to present a certificate of auxiliary training courses of Tartu University. This requirement also applies to Estonian nationals trained abroad. HU: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States: Unbound except for HU: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.					

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES									
A. Hotels, Restaurants and Catering (CPC 641, 642, 643)		<p>1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except for catering: None</p> <p>EE, FI, HU: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound except for catering: None</p> <p>EE, FI, HU, SE: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound</p>					
(excluding catering in transport services sector except in AT, HU, FI, SE)									
(CZ, PL: Hotels and Restaurants CPC 641 – 642)		<p>2) All Member States except CY: None</p> <p>CY: Unbound</p>		<p>2) All Member States except CY: None</p> <p>CY: Unbound</p>					
		<p>3) All Member States except CY, ES, EL, IT, LT, PT, SI: None</p> <p>ES, EL, PT: Authorization can be denied in order to protect areas of particular historic and artistic interest.</p> <p>IT: Local economic needs test on opening of new bars, cafés and restaurants; authorization can be denied in order to protect areas of particular historic and artistic interest.</p> <p>LT: Limitations on access to establish a commercial presence in environmental protected zones</p> <p>SI: None other than location in the protected areas of particular historic and artistic interest and within national or landscape parks is subject to authorization which can be denied.</p> <p>CY: Unbound</p>		<p>3) All Member States except CY: None</p> <p>CY: Unbound</p>					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
B. <u>Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services</u> (All Member States except CZ, HU,LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: including tour managers) (CPC 7471)		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: FR: Cafés and bars: condition of nationality. CY, MT: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, FI, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV, MT, PL: None CY: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE, LV, MT: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV, MT: None			
		1) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, HU, MT, SK: Unbound PL, SI: Commercial presence required SE: Requirement of establishment.			1) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, SK: Unbound PL, SI: Commercial presence required			
		2) All Member States except CY, PL: None PL: Commercial presence required CY: Unbound			2) All Member States except CY, PL: None PL: Commercial presence required CY: Unbound			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
		3) All Member States except BE, CY, CZ, FI, IT, PT, SE: None BE: Authorization for non-EC incorporated companies to act as travel agencies is possible only if the company has a permanent base in Belgium (siège d'opérations permanent) and if the person directing the daily operations (or the person asking for the authorization) is an EC national. CZ: Economic needs test based on population criterion FI: Licence of the National Consumer Administration is required. Licence may be granted only to Finnish citizens and Finnish registered organizations. IT: Economic needs test. PT: Requirement of constitution of a commercial company having its corporate base in Portugal. SE: Requirement of establishment. CY: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: EL: Access limited to two persons per entity. FI: Licence of the National Consumer Administration is required. Licence may be granted only to Finnish citizens and Finnish registered organizations. SI: Commercial presence required CY, MT: Unbound			3) All Member States except CY: None CY: Unbound 			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except AT, BE, DE, DK, FI, IT, IE, SE: Unbound. AT, BE, DE, DK, IT, FI, IE, SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: AT, BE, DE, DK, FI, IT, IE, SE: Unbound except for tour managers (persons whose function is to accompany a tour group of a minimum of 10 persons, without acting as guides in specific locations) where for AT, BE, DE, DK, IT, IE, SE: professional certificate and three years' professional experience. IT: Compliance with an economic needs test is required		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, HU, LT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound LV, MT: None					
C. <u>Tourist Guides Services</u> (CPC 7472)		1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, HU, IT, LT, MT, PL, PT, SK, SI: None AT, CY, CZ, HU, IT, LT, MT, PL, PT, SK, SI: Unbound. 2) All Member States except CY, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI: None CY, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI: None CY, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI: Unbound		1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: None AT, CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SK, SI: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI: None CY, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI: Unbound 3) All Member States except CY, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI: None CY, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI: Unbound					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
D.	<u>Other</u>	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: ES, IT: The right to exercise the profession is reserved for the local organisations of tourist guides. EL, ES, FR, IT, PT: Access to the activity is subject to condition of nationality. CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound			4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound FI, LV: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None			
		1) All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None 2) All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None 3) All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound			1) All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None 2) All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None 3) All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None <u>CSS</u> All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
10.	RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than Audio-visual Services)								
A.	<u>Entertainment Services</u> (including Theatre, Live Bands and Circus Services)(CPC 9619) EE: only includes (a) CPC 9619 except CPC 96199, and (b) cinema theatre services (CPC 96199**) LV: only includes cinema theatre operation services (CPC 96199**)	<p>1) All Member States except AT, SE: Unbound AT, SE: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, FI, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>LT: Unbound except for cinema theatre operation services (CPC 96199**)</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, FI, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound except for cinema theatre operation services (CPC 96199**)</p> <p>LT: None, except prohibition to establish and maintain gambling houses, to organise gambling games⁶⁸.</p>			<p>1) All Member States except AT, HU, SE: Unbound AT, HU, SE: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>EE: Unbound for cinema theatre operation services (CPC 96199**)</p> <p>CY, CZ, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FR, FI, IT, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, FI, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound.</p> <p>EE: Unbound except for cinema theatre operation services (CPC 96199**). For cinema theatre operation services (CPC 96199**): None except for access to subsidies, Unbound.</p> <p>FR, IT: Unbound for subsidies and any other forms of direct and indirect support.</p>				

⁶⁸ Law on Enterprises; supplement 1995

Modes of supply:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments		
	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>FR: Access to management functions is subject to authorisation by the competent authorities. Condition of nationality for managers of entertainment enterprise if authorisation for more than two years is required.</p> <p>IT: Economic needs test.</p> <p>CY, CZ, FI, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p>	<p>LV: None except for access to subsidies: Unbound.</p> <p>LT: None, except:</p> <p>(a) as indicated under market access (also exception indicated in Part I regarding prohibition of foreign investments to lotteries) and</p> <p>(b) Unbound for subsidies as regards cinema operation theatre (CPC 96199**)</p> <p>SE: Targeted financial support to specific local, regional or national activities.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>CY, CZ, FI, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>LV: None.</p> <p>EE, LT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. None for cinema theatre operation services (CPC 96199**).</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments					
	<u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound except for AT, FR where: as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: AT: Access is limited to persons whose main professional activity is in the field of fine arts, deriving the major part of their income from that activity. such persons shall not exercise any other commercial activity in Austria. FR: - The artists have obtained an employment contract from an authorised entertainment enterprise. - The work permit is delivered for a period not exceeding nine months renewable for a duration of three months. - Compliance with an Economic Need Test is required. The entertainment enterprise must pay a tax to the International Migration Office. 1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound	<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, HU, MT, LT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. None for cinema theatre operation services (CPC 96199**). LV: None						
B. <u>News and Press Agency Services (CPC 962)</u>	1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound	1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None SE: Residency requirements for publisher and owner of publishing or printing company. CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: None CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector								
	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment						Additional Commitments
	<p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FR, IT, HU, LT, MT, PT, PL, SI, SK: None</p> <p>FR: Foreign participation in companies publishing publications in the French language may not exceed 20 per cent of the capital or of voting rights in the company. Press agencies: Unbound.</p> <p>IT: Special anti-concentration rules operate in the daily press and broadcasting sectors, specific limits are fixed to multimedia ownership. Foreign companies may not control publishing or broadcasting companies: foreign equity participation limited to 49 per cent.</p> <p>PT: Foreign participation, whether by natural or juridical persons, in the capital of publishing companies, including newspapers, is limited to 10 per cent, without voting rights. News companies, incorporated in Portugal in juridical form of "Sociedade Anónima", must have the social capital in the form of nominal stock.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <p>PT: Nationality requirement for administrators and managers.</p> <p>CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p>	<p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>SE: Residency requirements for publisher and owner of publishing or printing company.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations:</p> <p>SE: Residency requirements for publisher and owner of publishing or printing company.</p> <p>CY, CZ, HU, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>FI, LV: None</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
C. <u>Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural services</u> (CPC 963)		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound 1) All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: None 2) All Member States except AT, EE: Unbound AT, EE: None 3) All Member States except AT, LT: Unbound AT: None LT: Licenses for researching, reservation and restoration of the immovable cultural values, for preparation of the conditions, programmes and projects of such works, for preservation and restoration of movable cultural values are necessary. 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except in AT, EE: Unbound AT, EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound			<u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None 1) All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: None 2) All Member States except AT, EE: Unbound AT, EE: None 3) All Member States except AT, LT: Unbound AT: None LT: None except as under market access. 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except in AT, EE, LT: Unbound AT, EE, LT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
D.		<p><u>Sporting and Other Recreational Services</u></p> <p>(All Member States except AT, FI, HU and SE, SI: CPC 9641, 96491, excluding gambling and betting services.</p> <p>AT: CPC 964 excluding ski school services and mountain guide services, gambling and betting services.</p> <p>FI: CPC 964, except as regards i.e. gambling, coin machines and like activities.</p> <p>SE: CPC 964 except for gambling activities.</p> <p>SI: CPC 9641, 96491, other than ski school services, ski and mountain guide services, gambling and betting services)</p>		<p>1) All Member States except for CY, CZ, EE, LV, MT, PL, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: None</p> <p>CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LV, MT, PL, SK: None</p> <p>SE: Targeted financial support to specific local, regional or national activities</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>FI: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>All Member States except EE: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>					

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES	A. Maritime transport services. MT: excluding cabotage transport (a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7211); (b) Freight transportation (CPC 7212).	1) All Member States except LV and MT: Unbound. LV, MT: None 2) All Member States except LV and MT: Unbound. LV, MT: None 3) All Member States except LV and MT: Unbound. LV, MT: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except LV: Unbound. LV: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound.		1) All Member States except LV and MT: Unbound. LV, MT: None 2) All Member States except LV and MT: Unbound. LV, MT: None 3) All Member States except LV and MT: Unbound. LV, MT: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except LV, MT: Unbound. LV, MT: None <u>CSS</u> All Member States except LV, MT: Unbound. LV, MT: None					
	(d) Maintenance and repair of vessels, except for EE, LV and SI. EE and LV: CPC 8868. HU and SI: CPC 8868**	1) All Member States except EE, HU and LV: Unbound. EE, HU and LV: None 2) All Member States except EE, HU, LV and SI: Unbound. EE, HU, LV and SI: None 3) All Member States except EE, HU, LV and SI: Unbound. EE, HU, LV and SI: None		1) All Member States except EE, HU and LV: Unbound. EE, HU and LV: None 2) All Member States except EE, HU, LV and SI: Unbound. EE, HU, LV and SI: None 3) All Member States except EE, HU, LV and SI: Unbound. EE, HU, LV and SI: None					

Modes of supply: (1)	Cross-border (2)	Consumption abroad (3)	Commercial presence (4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
(e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214)	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except EE, HU, LV and SI: Unbound. EE, HU, LV and SI: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except EE, HU, LV and SI: Unbound. EE, HU and SI: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None		
	1) All Member States except LV, LT: Unbound. LV,LT: None 2) All Member States except LV, LT: Unbound. LV,LT: None 3) All Member States except LV: Unbound. LV: None. 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except LV, and LT: Unbound. LV, LT: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound.	1) All Member States except LV, LT: Unbound. LV,LT: None 2) All Member States except LV, LT: Unbound. LV,LT: None 3) All Member States except LV: Unbound. LV: None. 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except LV, and LT: Unbound. LT: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None		

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
(f)		Supporting services for maritime transport, except for LT, where: Supporting services for maritime transport Ship agency services (Part of 7480)		<p>1) All Member States except LV, LT: Unbound. LV,LT: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except LV, LT: Unbound.. LV,LT: None</p> <p>3) All Member States except LV, LT: Unbound. LV: None.</p> <p>LT: In order to obtain a license to establish a commercial presence a manager must speak the Lithuanian language</p> <p>4) All Member States except LV, and LT: Unbound.</p> <p>LV, LT: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound.</p>		<p>1) All Member States except LV, LT: Unbound. LV,LT: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except LV, LT: Unbound.. LV,LT: None</p> <p>3) All Member States except LV, LT: Unbound. LV, LT: None.</p> <p>4) All Member States except LV, and LT: Unbound.</p> <p>LT: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>LV: None</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except LV: Unbound</p> <p>LV: None</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
B. <u>Internal Waterways Transport</u> CZ: CPC 7221; 7222; 7223, 8868, 7224; 745 HU: 8868** LV: CPC 7221; 7222; 7223, 8868**, 7224; 745** SK: CPC 7221; 7223, 8868**, 7224; 745**)		<p>1) All Member States except HU: Unbound, HU: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except CZ, HU, LV, SK: Unbound. CZ, HU, LV, SK: None</p> <p>3) All Member States except HU, LV: Unbound. HU, LV: None</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CZ, HU, LV, SK: Unbound. CZ, HU, LV, SK: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound.</p>		<p>1) All Member States except HU: Unbound, HU: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except CZ, HU, LV, SK: Unbound. CZ, HU, LV, SK: None</p> <p>3) All Member States except HU, LV: Unbound. HU, LV: None</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CZ, HU, LV, SK: Unbound. CZ, HU, SK: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>LV: None <u>CSS</u>: All Member States except LV: Unbound. LV: None</p>				

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
C.	<u>Air Transport Services</u>								
c)	Rental of aircraft with crew (CPC 734)	1) 2) All Member States except PL: Unbound PL: None except that aircraft used by Community air carriers have to be registered in the Member State licensing the air carrier or elsewhere in the Community. Waivers can be granted for short term lease contracts or under exceptional circumstances. 3) All Member States except PL: Unbound PL: None except that aircraft used by Community carriers have to be registered in the aircraft register of that Member State, the aircraft must be owned either by natural persons meeting specific nationality criteria or by juridical persons meeting specific regarding ownership of capital and control (including nationality of directors). 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except PL: Unbound PL: Unbound except for horizontal measures <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound			1) 2) 3) All Member States except PL: Unbound PL: None <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except PL: Unbound PL: None <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound				
d)	Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof (All Member States except CZ, HU, LT, LV, PL, SI, SK: CPC 8868. CZ, HU, LV, PL, SK: CPC 8868**)	1) All Member States except AT, EE, HU, LV, PL: Unbound. AT, EE, HU, LV, PL: None 2) All Member States except CY and MT: None CY and MT: Unbound			1) All Member States except AT, EE, HU, LV, PL: Unbound. AT, EE, HU, LV, PL: None 2) All Member States except CY and MT: None CY and MT: Unbound				

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
Sales and Marketing		3) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT and SK: None CY and MT: Unbound CZ: Corporate seat required in the Czech Republic SK: Corporate seat is required in the Slovak Republic 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY and MT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY and MT: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound		3) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT and SK: None CY and MT: Unbound CZ: Corporate seat required in the Czech Republic SK: Corporate seat is required in the Slovak Republic 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, FI, LV, MT and PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV, PL: None CY and MT: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None					
		1) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL and SK: None CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL and SK.: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, HU, LV, LT, MT and PL: None. CY, HU, LV, LT, MT and PL: Unbound		1) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL and SK: For distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier: Unbound. CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL and SK: Unbound 2) All Member States except CY, HU, LV, LT, MT and PL: None CY, HU, LV, LT, MT and PL: Unbound					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments			
Computer Reservations System For HU only: computer reservations systems (as defined in paragraph 6(c) of the Annex on Air Transport Services.		3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL and SK: None CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL and SK: Unbound	3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL and SK: For distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier: Unbound CY, CZ, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL and SK: Unbound	3) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK: Unbound				
		4) ICT and BV: All Member States except CY, HU, LV, LT, MT and PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, HU, LV, LT, MT and PL: Unbound	4) ICT and BV: All Member States except CY, HU, LV, LT, MT and PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI: None CY, HU, LV, LT, MT and PL: Unbound	4) ICT and BV: All Member States except CY, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT and PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI: None CY, HU, LV, LT, MT and PL: Unbound				
		1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK.: None CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL and SK.: Unbound	1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK.: None CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK.: Unbound	1) All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK.: None CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK.: Unbound				

Modes of supply:	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments	
E. <u>Rail Transport Services</u> a) Passenger transportation		<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>FI: None</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>		
		<p>1) All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except HU: Unbound</p> <p>HU: None</p> <p>3) All Member States except HU: Unbound</p> <p>HU: Services may be provided through a Contract of Concession granted by the state or the local authority</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except HU: Unbound</p> <p>HU: Unbound except as indicated in horizontal section.</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>	<p>1) 2) 3) All Member States except HU: Unbound</p> <p>HU: None</p>		
			<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except HU: Unbound</p> <p>HU: Unbound except as indicated in horizontal section.</p> <p><u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
b)	Freight transportation	1) All Member States: Unbound 2) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 3) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Services may be provided through a Contract of Concession granted by the state or the local authority 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Unbound except as indicated in horizontal section. <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound			1) 2) 3) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Unbound except as indicated in horizontal section. <u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound			
d)	Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (All Member States except CZ, HU, SI, SK: CPC 8868; HU, SK and SI (Part of CPC 8868))	1) All Member States except EE and HU: Unbound EE and HU: None 2) All Member States except AT, CY, MT, LV, PL: None AT, CY, MT, LV, PL: Unbound 3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SE, SK: None AT, CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound SE: Operators allowed to establish and maintain their own terminal infrastructure facilities, subject to space and capacity constraints ⁶⁹			1) All Member States except EE, HU: Unbound EE, HU: None 2) All Member States except AT, CY, MT, LV, PL: None AT, CY, MT, LV, PL: Unbound 3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: None AT, CY, CZ, LV, MT, PL, SK: Unbound			

⁶⁹ Public utility concession or licensing procedures may apply in case of occupation of the public domain.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
e)	Supporting services for rail transport services Rail freight agency and forwarding services (CPC part of 7480)	4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: Unbound except as indicated in horizontal section		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except AT, CY, FI, MT, LV, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section AT, CY, LV, MT, PL: Unbound FI: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section				
		1) All Member States: Unbound 2) All Member States except LT: Unbound LT: None		1) All Member States: Unbound 2) All Member States except LT: Unbound LT: None				
		3) All Member States except LT: Unbound LT: None		3) All Member States except LT: Unbound LT: None				
		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except LT: Unbound LT: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section. <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound		4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except LT: Unbound LT: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound				

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
F.	Road Transport Services								
a)	Passenger Transportation All Member States except FI, LV, LT: CPC 71213 and 7122.	<p>1) All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SK and SI: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound for transport within a Member State (cabotage), by a carrier established outside that Member State.</p> <p>AT, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>FI, LT: None</p> <p>LV and SE: Requirement on established entities to use vehicles with national registration.</p>		<p>1) All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SK and SI: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound for transport within a Member State (cabotage), by a carrier established outside that Member State.</p> <p>AT, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>FI, LT: None</p> <p>LV and SE: Requirement on established entities to use vehicles with national registration.</p>					
	FI: CPC 71213, 71222 and 71223. LV: CPC 71213, 71222, 71223. LT: CPC 7121, 7122). For LV, LT and SE: cabotage excluded.	<p>1) All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SK and SI: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SI, SK: for transport within a Member State (cabotage), by a carrier established outside that Member State: Unbound except for rental of non-scheduled services of buses with operator (71223)⁷⁰ where no limitation will apply as from 1996.</p> <p>AT, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>FI: Authorisation required, not extended to foreign registered vehicles</p> <p>LV: Authorization required (licence), not extended to foreign registered vehicles.</p> <p>LT: None</p>							

⁷⁰ Indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities by the CPC concordance.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>SE: Authorization required for commercial land transport service operations. Authorization is based on the applicants financial situation, experience and capability to supply the services. Limitations on the use of leased vehicles for such operations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - For 7122: ES: Economic needs test. - For 71221 (taxi services): All Member States except in SE: economic needs test⁷¹, plus. DK: Access for natural persons only, and local establishment requirement. IT: Access for natural persons only. - For 71222 (limousine services): DK: Access for natural persons only, and local establishment requirement. FI: Authorisation required, not extended to foreign registered vehicles. IT: Access for natural persons only, and economic needs test. LV: Authorization required (licence), not extended to foreign registered vehicles. PT: Economic needs test. 						

⁷¹ Needs test based on the number of service suppliers in the local geographic area.

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments
		<p>- For 71213 (Intercity bussing services):⁷² IT, ES, IE: Economic needs test. FR : Unbound. FI: Authorisation required, not extended to foreign registered vehicles. DK: Economic needs test and residence and citizenship requirement for the manager. LV: Authorization required (licence and special permit), not extended to foreign registered vehicles. PT: Access through incorporation only.</p> <p>- For 71223: FI: Authorisation required, not extended to foreign registered vehicles. LV: Authorization required (licence), not extended to foreign registered vehicles.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: DK: Citizenship requirement for managers. PT: Nationality requirement for specialist personnel. AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p>			<p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, MT, LV PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations: DK: Residence requirement for managers. AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, LV PL, SI, SK: Unbound FI: None</p>			

⁷² Where the supply of a service is subject to an economic needs test, this is essentially based on existing public transport on the route concerned.

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
b)		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound 1) All Member States: Unbound 2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: None AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound 3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, ES, EE, FI, HU, MT, LV, LT, PL, SI, SK and SI: Unbound for transport within a Member State by a carrier established in another Member State. AT, CY, CZ, ES, EE, HU, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound. IT: For transport within the country, licensing subject to an economic needs test. FI: Authorisation required, not extended to foreign registered vehicles. LV: Authorization required (licence), not extended to foreign registered vehicles. LT: None SE: Authorization required for commercial land transport service operations. Authorization is based on the applicants financial situation, experience and capability to supply the services. Limitations on the use of leased vehicles for such operations.		<u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound 1) All Member States: Unbound 2) All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, MT, PL SI, SK: None AT, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL SI, SK: Unbound 3) All Member States except AT, CZ, ES, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL: Unbound for transport within a Member State by a carrier established in another Member State. FI, LT: None AT, CZ, ES, EE, HU, MT, PL SI, SK: Unbound. LV, SE: Requirement on established utilities to use vehicles with national registration.					

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
International Truck transport services		<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SK and SI: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, MT, PL, SK and SI: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p>		<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p> <p>FI : None</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p>				
		<p>1) All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>2) 3) All Member States except EE: Unbound</p> <p>EE: None</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except EE: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound, except as provided for in the horizontal section</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>2) 3) All Member States except EE: Unbound</p> <p>EE: None</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except EE: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound, except as provided for in the horizontal section</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except EE: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound, except as provided for in the horizontal section</p>				

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
d)	Maintenance and Repair of Road Transport Equipment (All Member States except AT, CZ, EE, FI, HU, SK and SI : CPC 6112. AT, CZ, EE HU and SK: 6112+8867. FI 6112 and parts of 88 SI: part of CPC 6112**)	<p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SK: None CY, CZ, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, LT, MT, PL: None</p> <p>CY, LT, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SK: None LV: Authorisation required - License. SE: Operators allowed to establish and maintain their own terminal infrastructure facilities, subject to space and capacity constraints.</p> <p>CY, CZ, LT, MT, PL, SK: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, LT, MT, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, LT, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States: Unbound</p>			<p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SK: None CY, CZ, FI, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except CY, LT, MT, PL: None CY, LT, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except CY, CZ, LT, MT, PL, SK: None CY, CZ, LT, MT, PL, SK: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u> All Member States except CY, FI, LT, MT, LV, PL: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section FI, LV: None CY, LT, MT, PL: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS:</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None</p>			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments	
(e)	Supporting services for road transport equipment (For LV only: CPC 7441, CPC 7449)	1) All Member States: Unbound 2) All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None 3) All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: Authorization required (agreement with bus station, license). 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound			1) All Member States: Unbound 2) All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None 3) All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except LV: Unbound LV: None			
G.	<u>Pipeline Transport</u> LT: CPC 713	1) All Member States: Unbound 2) All Member States except HU, LT: Unbound HU, LT: None 3) All Member States except HU, LT: Unbound HU: Services may be provided through a Contract of Concession granted by the state or the local authority LT: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except HU, LT: Unbound HU, LT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			1) All Member States except HU: Unbound HU: None 2) All Member States: Unbound HU, LT: None 3) All Member States except HU, LT: Unbound HU, LT: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except HU, LT: Unbound HU, LT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section			

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments			
<p>H. <u>Services auxiliary to all modes of transport</u> (FI: excluding maritime transport)</p> <p>(a) Cargo-handling services (EE, LV and LT: CPC 741)</p>	<p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>1) All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound. EE, LV: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except EE, LV and LT: Unbound EE, LV and LT: None</p> <p>3) All Member States except EE, LV and LT: Unbound EE, LV and LT: None</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except EE, LV and LT: Unbound. EE, LV and LT: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section</p>	<p><u>CSS</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>1) All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound. EE, LV: None</p> <p>2) All Member States except EE, LV and LT: Unbound EE, LV and LT: None</p> <p>3) All Member States except EE, LV and LT: Unbound EE, LV and LT: None</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except EE, LV and LT: Unbound. EE, LV and LT: Unbound, except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None</p>						

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
b)		<u>CSS</u> All Member States: Unbound 1) All Member States except EE, HU and LV: Unbound EE, HU and LV: None 2) 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SE, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, CZ, LT, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. CY, CZ, MT, LT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound		<u>CSS</u> All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None 1) All Member States except EE, HU, LV: Unbound EE, HU and LV: None 2) 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, MT, PL, SE, SK: None CY, CZ, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, LV, LT, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section CY, CZ, MT, LT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound FI, LV: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section LV: None					
Storage and Warehouse Services (CPC 742) (For all Member States except AT, EE, FI, HU: other than in ports)									

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector			Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
	c) Freight Transport Agency/Freight Forwarding Services (CPC 748)			<p>1) 2) 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SE, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK and SE: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK and SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK and SE: Unbound</p> <p>SI: None other than customs clearance is subject to limitation to juridical person established in the Republic of Slovenia.</p> <p>2) 3) All Member States except CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None</p> <p>CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK and SE: Unbound</p> <p>SI: None other than customs clearance is subject to limitation to juridical person established in the Republic of Slovenia.</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV:</u></p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL, SK and SE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following limitations:</p> <p>CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound</p> <p>FI, LV: None</p> <p><u>CSS:</u></p> <p>All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>LV: None</p>		

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments			
Pre-Shipment Inspection (CPC 749**) ⁷³ except for: EE: in particular freight inspection services, part of CPC 749; FI: CPC 7490 only; LV: Other CPC 749; LT: Freight inspection, Part of CPC 749	<p>1) 2) 3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SE, SK: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SE, SK: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound</p> <p>2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK and SE: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK and SE: Unbound</p> <p>3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SE, SK: None</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SK and SE: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, FI, HU, LV, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>AT, CY, CZ, HU, MT, PL, SE, SK: Unbound</p> <p>FI, LV: None</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except EE, LV: Unbound</p> <p>EE: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section</p> <p>LV: None</p>					

⁷³ Indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance

Modes of supply:		(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment			Additional Commitments	
I.	Other Transport Services (Provision of Combined Transport Service)	1) All Member States except FI: Unbound FI: None 2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound 3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None, without prejudice to the limitations affecting any given mode of transport AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound. 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound.			1) All Member States except FI: Unbound FI: None 2) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound 3) All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: None, without prejudice to the limitations affecting any given mode of transport AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound. 4) <u>ICT and BV</u> : All Member States except AT, CY, CZ, EE, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section AT, CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SE, SI, SK: Unbound. FI: None <u>CSS</u> : All Member States: Unbound				
	12. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE Hairdressing services (CPC 97021)	1) All Member States: Unbound* 2), 3) All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: None			1) All Member States: Unbound* 2) 3) All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: None				
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Modes of supply:				(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments		
-	Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services (CPC 97022)	<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except AT: Unbound. AT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>		<p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section under <u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>				
		<p>1) All Member States: Unbound* 2) 3) All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States: Unbound* 2) 3) All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>				
-	Other beauty treatment services n.e.c (CPC 97029)	<p>1) All Member States: Unbound* 2), 3) All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States: Unbound* 2), 3) All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>				
		<p>1) All Member States: Unbound* 2), 3) All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>		<p>1) All Member States: Unbound* 2), 3) All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: None 4) <u>ICT and BV</u>: All Member States except AT: Unbound AT: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section <u>CSS</u>: All Member States: Unbound</p>				

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments					
- Services related to the sale of equipment or to the assignment of a patent	<p>1), 2), 3) All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except FR: Unbound.</p> <p>FR: Unbound except concerning the temporary entry of technicians where: as indicated in the horizontal section and subject to the following specific limitations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- The technician is an employee of a juridical person within the territory of another Member, and- that juridical person manufactures equipment and has sold that equipment to a commercial presence in France, or- that juridical person has assigned a patent to a commercial presence in France.- the technician is in charge of supervising the construction of the equipment, or of ensuring the preparation for the exploitation of the patent.- the work permit is delivered for a period not exceeding six months.	<p>1), 2), 3) All Member States: Unbound</p> <p>4) <u>ICT and BV</u>:</p> <p>All Member States: Unbound</p> <p><u>CSS</u>:</p> <p>All Member States except CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, LT, LV, MT, PL, SI, SK: Unbound</p>						

Modes of supply:	(1)	Cross-border	(2)	Consumption abroad	(3)	Commercial presence	(4)	Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments					
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- the technician presents a work certificate from the commercial presence in France and a letter from the juridical person within the territory of another Member demonstrating its agreement to the transfer.- the commercial presence in France must pay a tax to the International Migration Office.							

GLOSSARY

TERMS USED FOR INDIVIDUAL MEMBER STATES

France

SC	Société Civile
SCP	Société Civile Professionnelle
SEL	Société d'Exercice Libéral
SNC	Société en Nom Collectif
SCS	Société en Commandite Simple
SARL	Société à Responsabilité Limitée
SCA	Société en Commandite par Actions
SA	Société Anonyme
<u>N.B.:</u>	Toutes ces sociétés sont dotées de la personnalité morale

Germany

GmbH & CoKG	Kommanditgesellschaft, bei der der persönlich haftende Gesellschafter eine GmbH (a stock company with limited responsibility) ist.
EWIV	Europäische Wirtschaftliche Interessenvereinigung (European Economic Interest Grouping)

Italy

SPA	Società per Azioni (joint stock company)
SRL	Società a Responsabilità Limitata (company with limited responsibility)

For Italy the following professional services are covered in the EC offer:

Ragionieri-periti commerciali	Bookkeeping accounting-auditing
Commercialisti	Bookkeeping-accounting-auditing
Geometri	Surveyors
Ingegneri	Engineers
Architetti	Architects
Geologi	Geologists
Medici	Doctors
Farmacisti	Pharmacists
Psicologi	Psychologists
Veterinari	Veterinarians
Biologi	Biologists
Chimici	Chemists
Periti agrari	Agricultural experts
Agronomi	Agronomists
Attuari	Actuarists

ADDITIONAL COMMITMENT BY THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES

SCOPE

The following are definitions and principles on the regulatory framework for the basic telecommunications services underpinning the market access commitments by the European Communities and their Member States.

DEFINITIONS

User mean service consumer and service suppliers.

Essential facilities mean facilities of a public telecommunications transport network and service that

- a) are exclusively or predominantly provided by a single or limited number of suppliers; and
- b) cannot feasibly be economically or technically substituted in order to provide a service.

A major supplier is a supplier which has the ability to materially affect the terms of participation (having regard to price and supply) in the relevant market for basic telecommunications services as a result of:

- a) control over essential facilities; or
- b) use of its position in the market.

1. COMPETITIVE SAFEGUARDS:

1.1. Prevention of anti-competitive practices in telecommunications:

Appropriate measures shall be maintained for the purpose of preventing suppliers who, alone or together, are a major supplier from engaging in or continuing anti-competitive practices.

1.2. Safeguards:

The anti-competitive practices referred to above shall include in particular:

- a) engaging in anti-competitive cross-subsidization;
- b) using information obtained from competitors with anti-competitive results; and
- c) not making available to other services suppliers on a timely basis technical information about essential facilities and commercially relevant information which are necessary for them to provide services.

2. INTERCONNECTION

2.1. This section applies to linking with suppliers providing public telecommunications transport networks or services in order to allow the users of one supplier to communicate with users of another supplier and to access services provided by another supplier.

2.2. Interconnection to be ensured:

Within the limits of permitted market access, interconnection with a major supplier will be ensured at any technically feasible point in the network. Such interconnection is provided⁷⁴:

- a) under non-discriminatory terms, conditions (including technical standards and specifications) and rates and of a quality no less favourable than that provided for its own like services or for like services of non-affiliated service suppliers or for its subsidiaries or other affiliates⁷⁵;
- b) in a timely fashion, on terms, conditions (including technical standards and specifications) and cost-oriented rates that are transparent, reasonable, having regard to economic feasibility, and sufficiently unbundled so that the supplier need not pay for network components or facilities that it does not require for the service to be provided; and
- c) upon request, at points in addition to the network termination points offered to the majority of users, subject to charges that reflect the cost of construction of necessary additional facilities.

2.3. Public availability of the procedures for interconnection negotiations :

The procedures applicable for interconnection to a major supplier will be made publicly available.

2.4. Transparency of interconnection arrangements:

It is ensured that a major supplier will make publicly available either its interconnection agreements or a reference interconnection offer.

2.5. Interconnection : dispute settlement:

A service supplier requesting interconnection with a major supplier will have recourse, either :

- a) at any time or
- b) after a reasonable period of time which has been made publicly known to an independent domestic body, which may be a regulatory body as referred to in paragraph 5 below, to resolve disputes regarding appropriate terms, conditions and rates for interconnection within a reasonable period of time, to the extent that these have not been established previously.

⁷⁴ Suppliers of services or networks not generally available to the public, such as closed user groups, have guaranteed rights to connect with the public telecommunications transport network or services on terms, conditions and rates which are non-discriminatory, transparent and cost-oriented. Such terms, conditions and rates may, however, vary from the terms, conditions and rates applicable to interconnection between public telecommunications networks or services.

⁷⁵ Different terms, conditions and rates may be set in the Community for operators in different market segments, on the basis of non-discriminatory and transparent national licensing provisions, where such differences can be objectively justified because these services are not considered "like services".

3. UNIVERSAL SERVICE

Any Member has the right to define the kind of universal service obligation it wishes to maintain. Such obligations will not be regarded as anti-competitive *per se*, provided they are administered in a transparent, non-discriminatory and competitively neutral manner and are not more burdensome than necessary for the kind of universal service defined by the Member.

4. PUBLIC AVAILABILITY OF LICENSING CRITERIA

Where a licence is required, the following will be made publicly available:

- a) all the licensing criteria and the period of time normally required to reach a decision concerning an application for a licence and
- b) the terms and conditions of individual licences.

The reasons for the denial of a licence will be made known to the applicant upon request.

5. INDEPENDENT REGULATORS

The regulatory body is separate from, and not accountable to, any supplier of basic telecommunications services. The decisions of and the procedures used by regulators shall be impartial with respect to all market participants.

6. ALLOCATION AND USE OF SCARCE RESOURCES

Any procedures for the allocation and use of scarce resources, including frequencies, numbers and rights of way, will be carried out in an objective, timely, transparent and non-discriminatory manner. The current state of allocated frequency bands will be made publicly available, but detailed identification of frequencies allocated for specific government uses is not required.

**ADDITIONAL COMMITMENTS BY PART OF THE EC
(AT, BE, DK, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, NL, PT, SE, UK)**

INSURANCE

- a) Part of the EC (AT, BE, DK, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, NL, PT, SE, UK) notes the close co-operation among the insurance regulatory and supervisory authorities of these Member States and encourages their efforts to promote improved supervisory standards.
- b) These Member States will make their best endeavours to consider within 6 months complete applications for licenses to conduct direct insurance underwriting business, through the establishment in a Member State of a subsidiary in accordance with the legislation of that Member State, by an undertaking governed by the laws of a third country. In cases where such applications are refused, the Member State authority will make its best endeavours to notify the undertaking in question and give the reasons for the refusal of the application.
- c) The supervisory authorities of these Member States will make their best endeavours to respond without undue delay to requests for information by applicants on the status of complete applications for licences to conduct direct insurance underwriting business, through the establishment in a Member State of a subsidiary in accordance with the legislation of that Member State by an undertaking governed by the laws of a third country.
- d) Part of the EC (AT, BE, DK, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, NL, PT, SE, UK) will make its best endeavours to examine any questions pertaining to the smooth operation of the internal market in insurance, and consider any issues that might have an impact on the internal market in insurance.
- e) Part of the EC (AT, BE, DK, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, NL, PT, SE, UK) notes that, as regards motor insurance, under EC law as in force on 31 December 1997, and without prejudice to future legislation, premiums may be calculated taking several risk factors into account.
- f) Part of the EC (AT, BE, DK, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, NL, PT, SE, UK) notes that under EC law, as in force on 31 December 1997, and without prejudice to future legislation, the prior approval by national supervisory authorities of policy conditions and scales of premiums that an insurance undertaking intends to use is generally not required.
- g) Part of the EC (AT, BE, DK, DE, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, NL, PT, SE, UK) notes that under EC law, as in force on 31 December 1997, and without prejudice to future legislation, the prior approval by national supervisory authorities of increases in premium rates is generally not required.

OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES

- a) In application of the relevant EC Directives, these Member States will make their best endeavours to consider within 12 months complete applications for licenses to conduct banking activities, through the establishment in a Member State of a subsidiary in accordance with the legislation of that Member State, by an undertaking governed by the laws of a third country. In cases where such applications are refused, the Member State will make its best endeavours to notify the undertaking in question and give the reasons for the refusal of the application.
- b) These Member States will make their best endeavours to respond without undue delay to requests for information by applicants on the status of complete applications for licenses to conduct banking activities, through the establishment in a Member State of a subsidiary in accordance with the legislation of that Member State, by an undertaking governed by the laws of a third country.

c) In application of the relevant EC Directives, these Member States will make their best endeavours to consider within 6 months complete applications for licenses to conduct investment services in the securities field, as defined in the Investment Services Directive, through the establishment in a Member State of a subsidiary in accordance with the legislation of that Member State, by an undertaking governed by the laws of a third country. In cases where such applications are refused, the Member State will make its best endeavours to notify the undertaking in question and give the reasons for the refusal of the application.

d) These Member States will make their best endeavours to respond without undue delay to requests for information by applicants on the status of complete applications for licenses to conduct investment services in the securities area, through the establishment in a Member State of a subsidiary in accordance with the legislation of that Member State, by an undertaking governed by the laws of a third country.

EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES AND THEIR MEMBER STATES - LIST OF ARTICLE II (MFN) EXEMPTIONS

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Audiovisual services – Distribution of audiovisual works	Redressive duties which may be imposed in order to respond to unfair pricing practices, by certain third countries distributors of audiovisual works.	All Members	Indefinite	Unfair pricing practices may cause serious disruption to the distribution of European works
Audiovisual services	Measures taken to prevent, correct or counterbalance adverse, unfair or unreasonable conditions or actions affecting EC audiovisual services, products or service providers, in response to corresponding or comparable actions taken by other Members.	All Members	Indefinite The need for exemption will lapse together with corresponding exemption from other Members	Need to protect the European Communities and their Member States from adverse, unfair or unreasonable unilateral actions from other Members
Audiovisual Services – Production and distribution of audiovisual works through broadcasting or other forms of transmission to the public.	Measures which define works of European origin, in such a way as to extend national treatment to audiovisual works which meet certain linguistic and origin criteria regarding access to broadcasting or similar forms of transmission.	Parties to the Council of Europe Convention on Transfrontier Television or other European countries with whom an agreement may be concluded.	Indefinite. Exemption needed, for certain countries, only until an economic integration agreement is concluded or completed.	The measures aim, within the sector, to promote cultural values both within EC Member States and with other countries in Europe, as well as achieving linguistic policy objectives

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Audiovisual Services - Production and distribution of cinematographic works and television programmes	Measures based upon government-to-government framework agreements, and plurilateral agreements, on co-production of audiovisual works, which confer National Treatment to audiovisual works covered by these agreements, in particular in relation to distribution and access to funding.	All countries with whom cultural cooperation may be desirable (agreements already exist, or are being negotiated, with the following countries: Algeria, Angola, Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Canada, Cape Verde, Chile, Côte d'Ivoire, Colombia, Cuba, Egypt, Guinea Bissau, India, Israel, Mali, Mexico, Morocco, Mozambique, New Zealand, São Tomé e Príncipe, Senegal, States in Central, Eastern and South-Eastern Europe, Switzerland, Tunisia, Turkey, Venezuela).	Indefinite	The aim of these agreements is to promote cultural links between the countries concerned
Audiovisual Services - Production and distribution of television programmes and cinematographic works	Measures granting the benefit of any support programmes (such as Action Plan for Advanced Television Services, MEDIA or EURIMAGES) to audiovisual works, and suppliers of such works, meeting certain European origin criteria.	European countries	Indefinite. Exemption needed, for certain countries, only until an economic integration agreement is concluded or completed.	These programmes aim at preserving and promoting the regional identity of countries within Europe which have long-standing cultural links

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Audiovisual - Distribution services	Waiver of the requirement in Spain to obtain licences for the distribution of dubbed films of non-Community origin, granted to films of European origin which are especially recommended for children's audiences.	Parties to the Council of Europe	Indefinite. Exemption needed for certain countries, until an economic integration agreement is concluded or completed.	The measure aims at promoting European cultural values and linguistic policy objectives toward the youth.
Audiovisual services: television and radio broadcasting services	Foreign participation in companies in Italy exceeding 49% of the capital and voting rights, subject to a condition of reciprocity.	All countries	Indefinite	Need to ensure effective market access and equivalent treatment for Italian service suppliers
Audiovisual services: production and distribution of cinematographic works and television programmes in Nordic countries	Measures taken in Denmark that are adopted for the implementation of benefits in conformity with such support programmes as the NORDIC FILM and TV FUND in order to enhance production and distribution of audiovisual works produced in Nordic countries.	Finland, Norway, Sweden, Iceland	Indefinite	Preservation and promotion of the regional identity of the countries concerned
Audiovisual services: production and distribution of cinematographic works and television programmes in Nordic countries	Measures taken in Finland that are adopted for the implementation of benefits in conformity with such support programmes as the NORDIC FILM and TV FUND in order to enhance production and distribution of audiovisual works produced in Nordic countries	Nordic countries	Indefinite	Preservation and promotion of the regional identity of the countries concerned

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Audiovisual services; production and distribution of cinematographic works and television programmes in Nordic countries	Measures taken in Sweden that are adopted for the granting of broadcasting facilities for programmes from Nordic countries and for the financing of and implementation of benefits from such support programmes as the NORDIC FILM and TV FUND which are intended to enhance production and distribution of audiovisual works produced in Nordic countries	Nordic countries	Indefinite	Preservation and promotion of the regional identity of the countries concerned
Rail Transport Passenger and Freight	Measures that are taken under existing or future agreements and which regulate traffic rights and operating conditions and the provision of transport services in the territory of the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic and between the countries concerned	All countries with which agreements are or will be in force	Indefinite	To protect the integrity of rail transport infrastructure and the environment and to regulate traffic rights in the territory of the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic and between the countries concerned
Road transport - passenger and freight	Provisions in existing or future agreements on international road haulage (including combined transport - road/rail) and passenger transport, concluded between the EC or their Member States and third countries, which: - reserve or limit the provision of a transport service between the contracting parties or across the territory of the contracting parties to vehicles registered in each contracting party ⁷⁶ ;	Switzerland, States in Central, Eastern and South-Eastern Europe and all Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States, Albania, Turkey, Lebanon, Israel, Syria, Jordan, Egypt, Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco, Cyprus, Malta, Iran, Afghanistan, Iraq, Kuwait	Indefinite	The need for exemption is linked to the regional characteristics of the cross-border provision of road transport services

⁷⁶ With regard to Austria the part of the MFN exemption regarding traffic rights covers all countries with whom bilateral agreements on road transport or other arrangements relating to road transport exist or may be desirable.

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Road Transport Passenger and Freight	<p>- provide for tax exemption for such vehicles.</p> <p>Measures that are taken under existing or future agreements and which reserve or limit the provision of transport services and specify operating conditions, including transit permits and/or preferential road taxes of a transport services into, in, across and out of the Czech republic to the contracting parties concerned</p>	All countries with which agreements are or will be in force	Indefinite	To protect the integrity of road transport infrastructure and the environment and to regulate traffic rights in the territory of the Czech Republic and between the countries concerned
Road transport; passengers and freight	Provisions of existing and future reciprocal bilateral and plurilateral agreements on international road transport (including combined transport, road/rail) reserving cabotage transport in Finland	All countries with which bilateral or plurilateral agreements are in force	Indefinite	Regional specificity of the road transport services
Road Transport (passengers and freight)	VAT-exemption in Austria is limited to international passenger transport carried out by foreign entrepreneurs by means of motor vehicles registered in countries indicated in column 3)	Successor States of former Yugoslavia, Poland, Switzerland, successor States of the former USSR (with the exception of the Baltic States, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Moldova and Uzbekistan), Czech Republic, Slovak Republic, Hungary	Indefinite	Reciprocity; facilitating of the development of international touring
Road transport - passenger and freight	Exemption from vehicles tax in Austria under certain conditions on the grounds of declarations of reciprocity limited to vehicles registered in the countries indicated in column 3)	Poland, Hungary	Indefinite	Reciprocity; facilitating of the development of international touring and/or international transport of goods

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Road transport - passenger and freight	Exemption from vehicles tax in Austria under certain conditions on the grounds of de facto reciprocity limited to vehicles registered in the countries indicated in column 3)	Bulgaria, Israel, Monaco, San Marino, Turkey, Hungary, Vatican City, United States	Indefinite	Reciprocity; facilitating of the development of international touring and/or international transport of goods
Road Transport Passenger and Freight	Measures that are taken under bilateral agreements and which set the provisions of transport services and specify operating conditions, including bilateral transit and other transport permits for transport services into, through and out of the territory of the Republic of Lithuania to the contracting parties concerned, road taxes and levies.	All countries with which agreements are or will be in force	Indefinite	To protect the transport infrastructure and the environment and to regulate traffic rights in the territory of Lithuania and between countries concerned.
All passenger and freight transport services excluding maritime transport	Poland: Reciprocity requirement concerning supply of transport services by suppliers of countries concerned - in, into and across the territory of such countries	All countries	Indefinite	System of reciprocal agreements - existing and future - on transport cooperation (or of similar character) and promotion and protection of foreign investments, implementing - among others - transportation quotas resulting from bilaterally agreed system of permits
Road Transport Passenger and Freight	Measures that are taken under existing or future agreements and which reserve or limit the provision of transport services and specify operating conditions, including transit permits and/or preferential road taxes of a transport services into, in, across and out of the Slovak Republic to the contracting parties concerned	All countries with which agreements are or will be in force	Indefinite	To protect the integrity of road transport infrastructure and the environment and to regulate traffic rights in the territory of the Slovak Republic and between the countries concerned
Road transport services - Freight (CPC 7123)	Authorization for the establishment of a commercial presence in Spain may be refused to service suppliers, whose country of origin does not accord effective market access to Spanish service suppliers	All countries	Indefinite	Need to ensure effective market access and equivalent treatment for Spanish service suppliers

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
CRS and sales and marketing of air transport services	Provision of Article 7 of Regulation (EC) No. 2299/89, as amended by Regulation (EC) No. 3089/93, whereby the obligations of CRS system vendors or of parent and participating air carriers shall not apply where equivalent treatment to that applied under the Regulation is not accorded in the country of origin of the parent carrier or of the system vendor.	All countries where a CRS system vendor or a parent air carrier is located.	Indefinite	The need for the exemption results from the insufficient development of multilaterally agreed rules for the operation of CRS.
Internal waterways transport	Measures based upon existing or future agreements on access to inland waterways (incl. agreements following the Rhine-Main-Danube link), which reserve traffic rights for operators based in the countries concerned and meeting nationality criteria regarding ownership.	Switzerland, States in Central, Eastern and South-Eastern Europe and all Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States.	Indefinite. Exemption needed, for certain countries, only until an economic integration agreement is concluded or completed.	To regulate transport capacity on inland waterways taking into account geographic specificity.
Internal waterways transport	Regulations ⁷⁷ implementing the Mannheim Convention on Rhine Shipping.	Switzerland	Indefinite	To regulate transport capacity on inland waterways taking into account geographic specificity.

⁷⁷ The Following Member States are covered by this MFN exemption: Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and United Kingdom.

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Inland Waterways Transport (passengers and freight)	In Austria: a) Certain traffic rights are reserved for vessels of the countries indicated in column 3) (nationality requirements regarding ownership) b) Recognition of certificates and licences of the countries indicated in column 3)	Bulgaria, Hungary, successor States of former Yugoslavia, Romania, Czech Republic, Slovak Republic, successor States of former USSR, Netherlands, Federal Republic of Germany	Indefinite; the exemption applies to existing and new measures	Historical development; specific regional aspects
Internal Waterways Passenger and Freight Transportation	Measures that are taken under existing or future agreements and which reserve the access to and traffic rights in internal waterways of the Slovak Republic to foreign operators	All countries with which agreements are or will be in force	Indefinite	To protect the integrity of infrastructure and the environment and to regulate traffic rights in the Slovak Republic
Maritime transport; cabotage	Reciprocal existing and future measures taken in Finland exempting vessels registered under the foreign flag of a specified other country from the general prohibition to operate cabotage transport in Finland	All countries	Indefinite	Regional specificity of the maritime cabotage transport
Maritime transportation	Reciprocal measures taken in Sweden based upon existing or future agreements exempting vessels registered under the foreign flag of a specified other country from the general prohibition to operate cabotage traffic	All countries with which bilateral or plurilateral agreements are in force	Indefinite	To regulate cabotage traffic based on reciprocal agreements
Rental/leasing services without operators, relating to ships (CPC 83103). Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7213, 7223).	Chartering in of foreign ships by consumers resident in Germany may be subject to condition of reciprocity.	All countries	Indefinite	Need to ensure effective market access and equivalent treatment for German service suppliers.

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Fishing and fishing-related services	Preferential treatment - in the area of fisheries jurisdiction of countries involved - in relation to the services and service providers from countries with which Poland has favourable fishery relations based on compliance to the international conservation practices and policies or agreements on fisheries, particularly in the Baltic Sea basin	All countries	Indeterminate	Cooperation concerning the conservation of fisheries and fishing based on the practice as well as existing and future agreements, particularly in the Baltic Sea basin
Legal services	Attorneys from foreign countries can participate in Lithuania as advocates in court only in accordance with bilateral agreements on legal assistance.	All countries with which agreements are or will be in force.	Indefinite	Ability to control the legality and responsibility
Human Health Services	Provision to Cypriot citizens of medical treatment, not available in Cyprus, in selected countries with which bilateral agreements have been signed or will be signed in the future	All countries with whom medical co-operation might be desirable. (Agreements already exist with medical centres in Greece, the UK, and Israel)	Indefinite	The measure is necessary due to the existence or possible future signing of new bilateral agreements between Cyprus and third countries with whom Cyprus has geographical proximity or other special links
Public Social Security Services	Provisions of bilateral agreements on social security concluded between Cyprus and certain countries	Australia, Egypt, Canada, Province of Quebec, and any country with whom an agreement may be concluded in the future	Indefinite	To enable persons who are or become subject to the social security legislation of the contracting parties to maintain their social security rights if they move from one country to another, or to acquire such rights. These agreements which provide, inter alia, for totalizing periods of insurance or residence in the contracting States for purposes of eligibility to benefits are concluded between Cyprus and countries with whom there is movement of labour

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Publishing (Part of CPC 88442)	Foreign participation in companies in Italy exceeding 49% of the capital and voting rights, subject to a condition of reciprocity.	All countries	Indefinite	Need to ensure effective market access and equivalent treatment for Italian service suppliers.
News agency Services (Part of CPC 962)	Foreign participation in companies in France publishing publications in the French language exceeding 20% of the capital or of voting rights in the company, subject to a condition of reciprocity.	All countries	Indefinite	Need to ensure effective market access and equivalent treatment for French service suppliers.
Press Agency Services (Part of CPC 962)	Market access in France. Subject to a condition of reciprocity.	All countries	Indefinite	Need to ensure effective market access and equivalent treatment for French service suppliers.
Direct non-life insurance	Measures based on a bilateral agreement between the European Communities ⁷⁸ and Switzerland on direct insurance other than life insurance. This agreement provides on a reciprocal basis for freedom of establishment and the right to take up or pursue non-life insurance business for agencies and branches of undertakings whose head office is situated in the territory of the other contracting party.	Switzerland	Indefinite	Need to remove obstacles to the taking up and pursuit of non-life insurance business in the framework of an agreement between the European Communities and Switzerland on non-life insurance consistent with the provisions of paragraph 3 of the Annex of Financial Services
Financial services	Commitments undertaken by Hungary under mode (3) may be subject to reciprocity requirement.	All countries	Indefinite	To obtain equal market access possibilities for Hungarian service providers.

⁷⁸ This MFN exemption does not apply with regard to the following Member States: Austria, Finland and Sweden.

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Financial services	Measure granting favourable tax treatment (off-shore regime) in Italy to service suppliers trading with the countries to which the measure applies.	States in Central, Eastern and South-Eastern Europe, and all Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States	10 years	The need to aid the countries concerned in their transition to a market economy.
Financial Services ⁷⁹	Authorization for a service supplier of another Member to establish a commercial presence in the Slovak Republic or conduct new activities may be denied in cases when Slovak suppliers are denied such access and treatment in the country of origin of service supplier concerned	All countries concerned	Indefinite	To obtain equal market access possibilities for Slovak services providers
Licensing of branches or subsidiaries of foreign financial service suppliers	The requirement of an economic interest test bound in Austria ⁸⁰ is waived for countries indicated in column 3)	List of countries is subject to further consideration	Indefinite	Reciprocity; countries not indicated in column 3) are presumed not to offer competitive opportunities and effective market access to Austrian service suppliers equivalent to those offered by Austria

⁷⁹ The Slovak Republic shall remove the condition of the reciprocal treatment after adoption of the new Act on Banks.
⁸⁰ This measure will not be applied during the first six months after the entry into force of the WTO.

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
Purchase of land	According to the Constitution of the Republic of Lithuania local governments (municipalities), other national entities as well as those foreign entities conducting economic activities in Lithuania which are specified by the constitutional law in compliance with the criteria of European and other integration which Lithuania has embarked on are permitted to acquire into their ownership non-agricultural land plots required for the construction and operation of buildings and facilities necessary for their direct activities. The land plot acquisition procedure, terms and conditions, as well as restrictions shall be established by the constitutional law.	All countries determined by the constitutional law: Member-states of OECD*, NATO* and associated countries of EU;	Indefinite	Desire to create more favourable conditions for greater economic cooperation for Lithuania and the countries concerned.
Tourist guides services	In Lithuania, tourist guides from foreign countries can provide tourist guides services only in accordance with bilateral agreements (contracts) on tourist guides services assistance on a reciprocity basis.	All countries with which agreements (contracts) are or will be in force	Indefinite	Preservation and promotion of the cultural identity
All sectors	Cyprus: Waiving of limitations to market access and national treatment in the area of commercial presence, including the movement of capital, with respect to the countries specified under column 3)	EFTA countries	Indefinite	A gradual liberalization of commercial presence. Bilateral agreements relating to the mutual protection and promotion of investments with some of the EFTA countries are under preparation.

* Provided that these countries were OECD and NATO members before 20 June 1996.

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
All sectors	Measures taken in Denmark aimed at promoting Nordic cooperation, such as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - financial support to R&D projects (the Nordic Industrial Fund); - funding of feasibility studies for international projects (the Nordic Fund for Project Exports); - financial assistance to companies⁸¹ utilizing environmental technology (the Nordic Environment Finance Corporation). 	Sweden, Finland, Iceland and Norway	Indefinite	To maintain and develop Nordic cooperation.
All sectors	The nationals of countries other than Estonia are given preferential treatment when granting permits for entry, stay, and work in Estonia to natural persons providing services (other than essential persons as defined in I Horizontal commitments in the Schedule of Specific Commitments of Estonia on trade in services) on the basis of reciprocity established by agreements between Estonia and these countries.	All countries with whom labour market integration may be mutually desirable.	Indefinite.	To further liberalise the conditions of entry, stay, and work of natural persons belonging to the citizenship of countries with whom Estonia may need free movement of labour to achieve flexibility in the Estonian services-related labour market.

⁸¹ Applies to East European companies, which are cooperating with one or more Nordic companies.

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
All sectors	Measures taken in Finland aimed at promoting Nordic cooperation, such as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - guarantees and loans to investment projects and exports (The Nordic Investment Bank) - financial support to R&D projects (the Nordic Industrial Fund); - funding of feasibility studies for international projects (the Nordic Fund for Project Exports); - financial assistance to companies⁸² utilizing environmental technology (the Nordic Environment Finance Corporation). 	Denmark, Sweden, Iceland and Norway	Indefinite	To maintain and develop Nordic cooperation.
All sectors	Poland: Commercial presence notions contained in: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - commerce and navigation treaties; - business and economic relation treaties; - promotion and protection of foreign investment agreement; that go beyond limitations embodied in Poland's schedule of specific commitments	All countries	Indeterminate	Reciprocal provisions of existing and future agreements

⁸² Applies to East European companies, which are cooperating with one or more Nordic companies.

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
All sectors	Poland accepts compulsory arbitration of investor/state investment disputes brought by or in respect of service suppliers of countries with which Poland has or may have agreements providing for such procedure	All countries	Indeterminate	Promotion and protection of foreign investment
All sectors	Measures taken in Sweden aimed at promoting Nordic cooperation, such as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - guarantees and loans to investment projects and exports (The Nordic Investment Bank) - financial support to R&D projects (the Nordic Industrial Fund); - funding of feasibility studies for international projects (the Nordic Fund for Project Exports); - financial assistance to companies⁸³ utilizing environmental technology (the Nordic Environment Finance Corporation). 	Denmark, Finland, Iceland and Norway	Indefinite	To maintain and develop Nordic cooperation.
All Sectors	Extension of full national treatment in Sweden to investors from another country in relation to every kind of investment asset	Côte d'Ivoire Madagascar Senegal	Minimum 11 years	The measure reflects special investment conditions contained in bilateral treaties

⁸³ Applies to East European companies, which are cooperating with one or more Nordic companies.

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
All sectors	Authorization for purchase of real estate in Italy by foreign natural persons and juridical persons granted on the basis of reciprocity.	All countries	Indefinite	The reciprocity requirement is put in place to ensure equivalent treatment for Italians in other countries.
All sectors	Waiver of nationality requirements for the exercise, in Portugal, of certain activities and professions by natural persons supplying services from the designated countries	Countries of Portuguese official language (Angola, Brazil, Cape Verde, Guinea-Bissau, Mozambique and São Tomé & Príncipe)	Indefinite	This measure reflects historical links between Portugal and these countries.
All sectors	Facilitation of access procedures in France for the exercise of certain services activities and professions by natural and legal persons of certain third countries	Francophone African countries, Algeria, Switzerland and Romania	10 years	This measure reflects historical links between France and these countries.
All sectors	For citizens of Commonwealth countries with a grandparent born in the UK, the UK waives the requirement for a work permit in all services sectors	Countries members of the British Commonwealth of Nations	Indefinite	This measure reflects historical links between these countries and the UK.
All sectors	Measures based on bilateral agreements between the European Communities and/or their Member States and Switzerland with the objective of providing for the movement of all categories of natural persons supplying services	Switzerland	Indefinite	The agreements reflect a process of progressive trade liberalisation between the EC and its regional trading partner.

Sector or subsector	Description of measure indicating its inconsistency with Article II	Countries to which the measure applies	Intended duration	Conditions creating the need for the exemption
All sectors	Measures based on existing or future bilateral agreements between certain Member States ⁸⁴ and the countries and principalities concerned, providing for: a) the right of establishment for juridical and natural persons and; b) waiving the requirements of work permits for natural persons supplying services.	San Marino, Monaco, Andorra, Vatican City State.	Indefinite	The geographical situation and historical, economic and cultural links between the Member States of the European Communities and the countries and principalities concerned.
All sectors	Measures based upon bilateral agreements between Italy and third countries guaranteeing work permits for seasonal workers.	States in Central Eastern and South-Eastern Europe and in the Mediterranean Basin.	Indefinite	Seasonal shortages of workers and to ensure the orderly movement of seasonal workers.
All sectors - principally construction and hotel and catering	Measures based upon bilateral agreements between Community Member States ⁸⁵ and European and Mediterranean countries guaranteeing work permits, for the purposes of temporary contract work, on the basis of contracts between an employer of the third country concerned and a company in the Member State concerned, and which permit limited numbers of workers from the countries concerned to be employed in certain service sectors; the numbers are subject to variation according to criteria established in the agreement.	States in Central, Eastern and South-Eastern Europe, including Russia, Ukraine, Belarus and Georgia, and in the Mediterranean Basin.	Indefinite. Exemption needed, for certain countries, only until an economic integration agreement is concluded or completed.	The agreements form part of a broader initiative to assist the countries concerned in their process of economic transition and development.

⁸⁴ The Following Member States are covered: Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and United Kingdom.
⁸⁵ The Following Member States are covered: Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and United Kingdom.