

## Committee on Agriculture

### REVIEW OF FOOD AID LEVELS

#### Note by the Secretariat

1. Under the Committee's Working Procedures (G/AG/1, paragraph 18), the Committee, at its November meetings, is to undertake its annual monitoring exercise in respect of the follow-up to Marrakesh Ministerial Decision on Measures Concerning the Possible Negative Effects of the Reform Programme on Least-Developed and Net Food-Importing Developing Countries. This background note has been prepared with the view to facilitating the Committee's annual review of the Decision with regard to food aid matters. The present note updates the food aid data contained in document G/AG/W/20.<sup>1</sup>

2. Annex 1 provides details of annual shipments under the Food Aid Conventions, 1986 and 1995 as reported by donor members for the years 1986/87 to 1997/98 (corresponding to marketing years 1 July to 30 June). The quantities shown are wheat equivalents and include cash contributions, triangular operations and shipments channelled through international organisations. It should be noted that Annex 1 shows contributions by year of shipment and shipments may cover obligations relating to different years.

3. Both the 1986 and 1995 Food Aid Conventions designate developing countries as qualifying for food aid. Donors under the 1995 Convention undertook to give priority to developing countries and territories with food import needs which are classified by the OECD Development Assistance Committee as least-developed countries and other low-income or lower-middle-income countries.

4. Annexes 2 to 6 provide details of food aid levels as monitored and reported by the World Food Programme (WFP) through its International Food Aid Information System (Interfais). The WFP data span the period 1987, when Interfais was created, to 1997 (the data for 1997 are provisional). They cover recipient developing countries/territories which are listed in Part I of the OECD DAC List of Aid Recipients as revised periodically. For the purposes of this note, the WFP data exclude food aid provided to "countries in transition" as listed on Part II of the DAC List of Aid Recipients, i.e. more advanced Central and Eastern European Countries and New Independent States of the former Soviet Union, as well as more advanced developing countries and territories.

5. The World Food Programme statistics in Annexes 2 to 6 differ from those under the Food Aid Convention in a number of respects, including the following:

- (i) the data from the WFP cover a wider range of donors than the Food Aid Convention data;

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<sup>1</sup>It may be noted that in document G/AG/W/20 the existing international commitments in respect of food aid are described in greater detail.

- (ii) the WFP data cover non-cereal food aid transactions which include products, such as dairy products, vegetable oils and fats, and meat and fish, not covered by the Food Aid Convention (Annex 2 refers);
- (iii) the WFP data are based on actual food aid deliveries, with deliveries being defined as imports by recipients and local purchases of food aid while the Food Aid Convention statistics are on a shipment basis; and
- (iv) the WFP statistics are on a calendar year basis whereas the Food Aid Convention statistics are on a July/June basis.

6. Deliveries of cereal food aid in Annexes 2, 3 and 4 are presented in grain equivalents established in accordance with the Food Aid Convention or in the case of commodities which are not included in the Food Aid Convention on the basis of conversion factors supplied by individual donors. Deliveries of non-cereal food aid in Annexes 2, 5 and 6 have been aggregated on the basis of product weight (volume).

**Annex 1: Food Aid Convention - Annual Shipments of Grains - 1986/87 - 1997/98\* (July/June years)**

tonnes: wheat equivalent

Donor	Minimum Annual Contribution (1986 Conv.) a)	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91	1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	Minimum Annual Contribution (1995 Conv.) a)	1995/96	1996/97 f)	1997/98 (est.) f)
Argentina	35,000	24,110 d)	26,990 d)	24,000 d)	-	10,150	g)	g)	-	-	35,000	13,400	-	-
Australia	300,000	422,039 d)	379,955	399,283	335,605	380,545	356,306	309,561	307,874	334,090	300,000	298,146	305,127	290,000
Austria	20,000	20,000	12,804	12,200	22,000	23,000	18,000	18,000	7,100	39,400	e)	e)	e)	e)
Canada	600,000	1,239,645 c)	1,062,230	1,169,850	823,241	1,221,825 c)	1,091,628 c)	762,766 c)	659,103	632,881	400,000	448,764	468,431	405,000
EC	1,670,000	1,904,952 d)	2,656,420 d)	1,773,454	1,852,330	2,052,972	2,285,928	2,618,636	2,485,522	2,058,244	1,755,000	2,413,991	2,049,591	1,750,000
Finland	26,000	40,597	3,400	25,000	24,815	26,560	28,875	25,000	19,610 h) i)	208 i)	e)	e)	e)	e)
Japan b)	300,000	412,286	545,115	471,824	522,886	382,130	411,986	390,912	341,293	388,438	300,000	474,870	326,835	302,612
Norway b) k)	30,000	45,363 d)	39,550	28,758	29,738	27,961	33,207	33,646	47,941	33,584	20,000	6,233 k)	18,928 k)	20,000
Sweden	40,000	39,951 d)	20,025	67,891	46,009	38,734	46,617 b)	62,560 b)	48,736 b)	54,761 b)	e)	e)	e)	e)
Switzerland	27,000	74,186 d)	83,014	65,931	64,168	124,187	54,251	47,265	108,220	44,828	40,000	75,479	38,636	57,391
USA	4,470,000	8,526,038	8,763,661	4,761,518	6,380,758	7,357,451	6,111,379	6,119,687	4,688,779	3,526,994	2,500,000	2,849,384	2,505,427	2,647,246
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,517,000</b>	<b>12,749,167</b>	<b>13,593,164</b>	<b>8,799,709</b>	<b>10,101,550</b>	<b>11,645,515</b>	<b>10,438,177</b>	<b>10,388,033</b>	<b>8,714,178</b>	<b>7,113,428</b>	<b>5,350,000</b>	<b>6,580,267</b>	<b>5,712,975</b>	<b>5,472,249</b>

Notes: see next page.

Notes:

The Food Aid Convention requires that food aid contributions in fulfilment of annual obligations be shipments in the form of grains suitable for human consumption of an acceptable type and quality, or the cash equivalent thereof. Grain shipments in respect of the Food Aid Convention, 1986 covered wheat, barley, maize, millet, oats, rye, sorghum and rice, and any other type of grain approved by the Convention's Food Aid Committee, or products derived therefrom, including products of secondary processing. In the Food Aid Convention, 1995, the product coverage of grain food aid has been broadened to include pulses, contributions of which are not to exceed a specified proportion of donors' minimum annual contributions. Contributions in respect of the Food Aid Convention may also include limited quantities of seed grain suited to local conditions in recipient countries. Cash contributions which involve the purchase of grains from developing or other developed countries include transactions, such as triangular transactions, swap arrangements and local purchases.

- \* Unless otherwise specified, all shipments were in respect of the Food Aid Convention, 1986 and the Food Aid Convention, 1995. These figures refer to actual shipments completed during the years shown and do not necessarily represent the performance of members in relation to their minimum obligations.
- a) 1986 - As listed in Article III, paragraph (3) of the Food Aid Convention 1986.  
1995 - As listed in Article III, paragraph (4) of the Food Aid Convention 1995.
- b) Wheat equivalent of cash contributions as calculated on the basis of the "prevailing international market price". These figures do not correspond to quantities actually shipped.
- c) Includes quantities shipped by Canada in respect of its obligations for the following year.
- d) Including shipments in respect of outstanding obligations under the 1980 Convention which expired on 30 June 1986.
- e) From 1995/96 Austria, Finland and Sweden included under EC.
- f) Including WFP/Immediate Response Account (IRA) contributions.
- g) Obligations under the Convention suspended between 1 July 1991 and 30 June 1993.
- h) In respect of outstanding 1992/93 contributions.
- i) Obligations under the Convention suspended between 1 July 1993 and 30 June 1995.
- k) Norway's entire FAC cash contributions plus additional cash to cover operational and transport costs were transferred to WFP during 1995/96 and 1996/97.

Source: Food Aid Committee/International Grains Council, London.

**Annex 2: Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Commodity Group ('000 tonnes; cereals in grain equivalent; non-cereals in product weight)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Cereals:</b>											
Wheat and wheat flour	10,280	10,063	6,880	6,981	7,851	7,188	5,751	6,581	5,159	3,786	3,447
Rice	1,157	941	844	681	778	893	813	624	1,160	747	705
Coarse grains	1,251	1,777	1,995	2,124	2,336	3,361	3,175	1,960	1,712	1,354	1,445
Blended/fortified	281	311	369	382	313	374	376	490	448	376	430
SUB-TOTAL	12,968	13,092	10,088	10,169	11,279	11,816	10,115	9,655	8,479	6,263	6,027
<b>Non cereals:</b>											
Dairy products	400	340	152	121	147	166	135	98	64	35	17
Vegetable oils and fats	650	882	525	530	334	497	469	388	309	294	301
Meat and fish	44	53	49	38	46	57	47	47	29	34	22
Pulses	119	203	156	177	277	336	400	428	370	390	263
Other	149	217	107	152	190	325	272	220	130	82	84
SUB-TOTAL	1,362	1,695	989	1,017	994	1,381	1,323	1,180	902	835	687
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,330</b>	<b>14,788</b>	<b>11,077</b>	<b>11,186</b>	<b>12,274</b>	<b>13,197</b>	<b>11,438</b>	<b>10,835</b>	<b>9,381</b>	<b>7,098</b>	<b>6,714</b>

Source: World Food Programme – International Food Aid Information System (Interfais).

**Annex 3: Cereal Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Major Donors ('000 tonnes, in grain equivalent)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Australia	284	419	310	339	290	304	185	356	222	109	350
Canada	1,300	1,319	827	920	1,184	967	536	827	460	316	474
EC	2,520	2,816	2,302	2,012	2,565	3,747	2,876	3,029	3,331	1,338	1,015
India	45	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	12	0	0
Japan	561	518	450	303	426	391	395	298	848	454	303
Korea, Rep. of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	150	0	0
Norway	98	37	31	35	81	46	22	87	39	22	36
Saudi Arabia	207	17	16	1	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	51	50	43	52	73	56	54	63	45	37	60
Turkey	0	0	0	0	34	19	18	83	11	0	0
United States	7,543	7,374	5,887	6,309	6,353	5,964	5,282	4,763	3,211	2,621	2,387
Former Soviet Union	183	317	94	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WFP	20	41	15	19	9	5	21	1	1	0	22
Others	156	184	114	114	249	318	726	148	149	1,365	1,381
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,968</b>	<b>13,092</b>	<b>10,089</b>	<b>10,169</b>	<b>11,279</b>	<b>11,817</b>	<b>10,115</b>	<b>9,655</b>	<b>8,479</b>	<b>6,262</b>	<b>6,028</b>

Note: EC refers to the European Communities and its member States, as appropriate.

Source: World Food Programme – International Food Aid Information System (Interfais).

**Annex 4: Cereal Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Recipient Countries ('000 tonnes, in grain equivalent)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Afganistan	104,000	28,500	224,442	119,422	37,376	69,808	115,116	65,120	121,891	155,146	166,728
Albania	0	0	0	0	178,385	556,996	584,523	33,799	40	22,874	13,796
Algeria	4,578	10,708	42,881	7,678	38,411	12,748	16,013	18,423	21,890	21,316	35,370
Angola	96,500	112,772	50,443	109,981	121,593	98,069	158,187	278,985	186,319	207,105	152,793
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	0	1,000	0	0	0	3,131	0
Argentina	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	69,683	74,035	261,662	430,098	158,520	69,742
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,091	233,212	368,834	106,704	11,528
Bangladesh	1,806,310	1,402,177	1,299,099	1,090,586	1,485,928	1,116,893	412,664	1,179,455	640,938	571,886	703,828
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belize	1,008	1,040	4,179	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benin	14,927	14,103	12,515	13,275	5,861	10,473	29,319	13,567	20,051	7,611	29,642
Bhutan	3,355	4,825	1,868	4,937	3,840	3,748	3,412	2,814	5,390	3,887	4,619
Bolivia	276,114	176,844	227,981	249,336	199,753	108,980	374,599	203,877	81,042	154,862	55,882
Botswana	36,316	41,947	21,807	11,000	0	4,140	8,318	5,875	7,193	1,026	0
Brazil	26,174	3,573	24,256	22,467	17,035	1,991	33,943	32,598	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	34,311	45,405	28,206	26,085	80,743	54,798	28,535	29,592	37,860	18,417	32,673
Burundi	3,610	3,565	3,932	1,188	4,228	1,634	6,169	92,812	22,280	2,164	1,450
Cambodia	19,822	15,824	11,524	25,796	20,424	75,914	95,992	53,371	89,702	44,666	43,670
Cameroon	3,468	750	2,900	2,500	8,560	6,293	1,222	2,220	2,801	9,601	1,491
Cape Verde	61,523	49,115	50,403	54,735	58,461	53,370	24,302	68,632	69,226	39,148	61,549
Central African Republic	7,230	3,303	5,707	1,684	2,809	4,402	2,971	5,943	1,204	1,502	842
Chad	22,585	23,158	23,194	23,035	73,509	5,188	3,000	13,991	11,759	7,847	45,004
Chile	10,439	5,450	9,586	5,505	13,831	4,740	4,636	1,602	164	0	0
China	496,465	379,945	138,276	78,750	127,051	135,686	177,743	151,602	122,320	133,435	129,755
Colombia	3,224	100,340	3,625	4,040	7,427	17,379	3,024	27,690	15,255	8,575	0
Comoros	1,128	6,143	2,994	3,167	5,072	6,719	3,276	6,209	9,401	521	3,100
Congo	444	22,485	895	7,405	9,455	14,363	1,643	12,171	8,818	13,938	8,364
Costa Rica	134,158	137,275	69,485	6,350	84,025	3,655	92,058	5,277	1,932	404	0

**Annex 4: Cereal Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Recipient Countries ('000 tonnes, in grain equivalent) (cont'd)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Côte d'Ivoire	863	18,838	20,127	64,006	35,965	37,517	50,089	55,139	21,145	47,401	15,507
Cuba	0	585	0	0	0	666	14,876	3,269	0	3,234	19,144
Cyprus	961	329	8,005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	8,507	25,715	0	7,645	9,503	9,531	25,056	11,834	18,332	10,350	11,914
Dominica	0	0	10 437	0	2,000	1 235	0	6,869	2,640	2,641	0
Dominican Republic	170,035	160,991	13,961	5,567	6,220	10,541	7,946	7,196	1,821	630	1,348
Ecuador	109,148	9,152	33,757	72,075	43,394	44,038	11,039	26,290	18,014	558	16,785
Egypt	2,067,376	1,413,044	1,359,632	1,592,074	1,792,339	601,048	208,926	278,471	197,130	153,330	66,519
El Salvador	281,263	223,131	151,099	174,713	166,240	69,985	127,134	21,984	17,728	7,121	1,869
Equatorial Guinea	2,463	2,943	2,415	3,706	2,538	3,586	4,661	2,802	3,392	530	118
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	82,281	293,388	83,658	41,646	53,538
Ethiopia	409,946	1,164,774	441,684	824,616	886,849	1,073,666	500,957	905,277	684,090	435,418	368,585
Fiji Islands	853	13,613	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	20,941	9,504	14,149	3,005	14,969	9,058	7,743	7,675	2,907	3,163	7,956
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	100,000	187,781	540,513	455,158	284,630	157,850
Ghana	69,372	98,258	75,140	61,023	163,826	135,889	114,187	85,482	90,287	33,153	84,242
Grenada	0	776	6,700	0	2,000	2,445	100	0	4,533	4,533	0
Guatemala	263,107	180,887	151,747	176,210	220,501	134,563	119,324	170,816	54,328	19,973	38,396
Guinea	61,335	32,952	28,920	8,946	26,552	26,979	41,603	38,570	6,651	10,640	4,611
Guinea-Bissau	25,571	7,931	8,631	3,956	14,423	5,935	8,867	3,964	1,644	6,218	5,622
Guyana	47,879	50,393	45,541	44,032	33,497	57,695	44,222	32,386	31,941	41,406	49,667
Haiti	168,080	120,270	117,191	98,081	50,168	83,508	102,401	70,227	130,852	101,379	121,543
Honduras	131,044	180,396	135,691	139,966	122,107	102,907	104,205	111,259	50,172	31,739	27,573
Hong Kong, China	0	0	0	0	0	7,793	0	0	0	0	0
India	177,859	560,446	497,207	333,512	196,208	232,860	274,486	298,503	354,074	297,504	272,105
Indonesia	257,963	346,400	101,669	54,097	57,970	39,714	38,924	35,144	18,525	0	0
Iran	8,875	8,190	26,149	24,960	106,758	63,058	36,902	25,645	13,190	4,092	17,224
Iraq	0	0	0	0	36,882	80,029	84,536	50,236	106,458	94,650	71,294



**Annex 4: Cereal Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Recipient Countries ('000 tonnes, in grain equivalent) (cont'd)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Jamaica	252,307	289,791	203,210	289,612	265,763	253,447	238,087	69,800	55,070	57,541	15,495
Jordan	19,608	28,027	251,315	254,992	383,253	258,389	171,493	162,240	119,126	163,494	24,790
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	0	3,000	59,981	0	0	200	5,000
Kenya	99,294	99,424	66,377	88,954	72,338	226,710	296,691	203,483	80,975	25,742	95,514
Kiribati	468	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Democratic Rep.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	544,402	500,707	799,887
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	56,000	113,068	83,554	146,718	65,480	68,922
Laos	4,760	29,795	47,986	0	0	12,500	2,976	15,187	26,919	16,946	39,617
Lebanon	43,828	35,388	20,812	23,890	23,136	16,635	6,246	6,078	8,309	4,545	0
Lesotho	43,488	44,525	25,615	39,071	20,241	32,848	44,181	30,897	28,301	36,393	7,092
Liberia									162,607	138,626	118,843
Madagascar	93,745	65,864	68,934	46,556	27,951	63,217	33,409	22,667	36,277	20,095	44,167
Malawi	37,571	145,807	204,576	188,897	187,222	345,857	485,743	131,951	209,649	124,846	42,627
Malaysia	0	0	1,200	436	5,126	4,055	0	319	0	0	0
Maldives	6,455	4,478	5,388	2,448	3,190	3,111	2,196	1,370	2,598	3,507	2,740
Mali	46,000	49,209	42,481	33,955	45,334	36,994	26,450	25,772	21,063	27,539	25,209
Mauritania	58,113	51,787	63,315	55,163	76,763	27,560	78,053	22,407	42,178	14,031	36,339
Mauritius	28,656	34,949	6,916	6,520	5,803	13,133	1,845	0	681	651	0
Mexico	161,622	180,353	394,608	275,102	83,492	80,033	83,623	38,212	45,018	870	0
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	32,206	12,975	31,829	671	11,707	8,543	22,280
Morocco	505,577	304,966	284,211	212,058	206,415	184,528	132,769	87,594	0	0	14,267
Mozambique	392,872	592,214	473,300	392,214	474,990	970,295	404,958	347,499	371,554	137,028	165,295
Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,500	4,423	4,840	8,195
Namibia	0	0	1,498	10,183	9,408	14,991	20,108	0	1,390	10,000	0
Nepal	37,002	11,098	12,532	6,472	3,307	12,549	38,002	21,205	41,157	30,341	25,752
Netherlands Antilles	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	128,742	111,356	82,060	187,033	102,995	91,630	75,043	39,601	41,069	38,611	18,617
Niger	20,048	73,151	37,353	38,024	88,603	40,348	27,344	42,900	19,478	28,936	58,952

**Annex 4: Cereal Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Recipient Countries ('000 tonnes, in grain equivalent) (cont'd)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Nigeria	0	0	0	0	0	566	0	0	0	0	1,104
Pakistan	457,554	644,537	432,988	395,415	392,416	287,243	104,472	97,837	53,436	17,603	177,317
Panama	345	0	961	657	1,115	2,170	2,838	0	2,057	655	374
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	240	65	255	0	260	0	0	0
Paraguay	1,577	2,319	0	2,563	0	709	724	1,439	1,124	315	0
Peru	193,826	273,681	183,605	319,515	385,450	457,163	375,272	352,436	213,002	112,061	55,350
Philippines	381,564	497,011	68,715	59,736	89,999	50,727	47,095	50,912	26,139	32,942	12,751
Rwanda	8,668	3,314	2,586	5,752	13,238	16,997	117,596	178,531	251,477	367,117	227,099
St. Christopher and Nevis	100	8,057	0	0	0	2,600	0	0	3,741	3,741	0
Samoa	0	0	0	2,684	0	5,506	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	7,464	7,107	10,300	7,284	8,118	7,332	5,523	6,686	6,793	3,597	2,055
Senegal	90,734	68,633	62,193	59,966	38,902	72,046	51,164	23,765	22,014	7,754	11,488
Seychelles	1,746	251	391	500	25	200	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	64,543	27,802	33,888	8,914	58,521	44,724	24,838	29,199	28,414	39,407	78,100
Solomon Islands	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	166,912	170,505	94,210	86,458	66,030	305,392	131,211	52,413	10,234	16,479	4,054
South Africa	4,543	7,068	6,340	5,620	8,046	0	0	13,823	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	422,889	259,509	275,681	305,662	303,947	263,336	409,335	306,874	153,781	71,356	82,757
St. Lucia	743	8,346	0	0	0	0	0	3,000	6,046	6,046	0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	288	6,714	0	0	0	3,600	0	0	4,971	8,571	0
Sudan	710,339	548,771	325,173	221,415	474,460	559,857	249,587	331,112	52,466	97,058	111,071
Surinam	0	0	0	0	0	34,315	18,360	25,828	17,428	8,000	0
Swaziland	3,480	16,465	1,720	6,929	3,947	15,658	28,410	10,274	6,180	6,000	0
Syria	14,311	35,175	18,405	29,966	34,444	14,490	23,627	34,331	46,340	9,217	16,622
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	58,100	76,254	79,122	207,173	110,848	110,930
Tanzania	53,891	53,781	41,811	33,593	15,819	21,010	36,471	78,023	90,761	24,244	19,000
Thailand	18,467	62,125	90,701	119,398	82,363	86,458	32,000	7,368	580	104	389
Togo	7,764	14,678	21,411	10,441	18,184	12,984	8,069	8,221	3,951	4,646	6,600

**Annex 4: Cereal Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Recipient Countries ('000 tonnes, in grain equivalent) (cont'd)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Trinidad and Tobago	0	18,367	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	340,752	402,558	309,273	372,328	184,509	57,858	71,800	25,090	21,686	22,078	11,660
Turkey	2,875	3,265	2,847	12,448	2,161	10,235	1,413	1,626	0	1,006	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	2,400	45,720	50,024	53,300	39,689	0
Uganda	16,557	28,479	25,744	32,386	64,153	22,851	55,790	46,106	59,347	32,079	64,447
Uruguay	0	21	218	20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	821	20	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	125,288	131,192	46,242	60,271	70,550	88,773	60,638	73,564	59,960	28,938	68,535
Yemen, Republic of	165,321	110,382	83,358	148,590	45,963	54,748	93,823	38,431	14,973	37,720	54,431
Yugoslavia, States of ex-Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	125	159,486	307,693	345,590	254,129	229,353	252,571
Zaire	181,958	114,007	96,526	96,720	94,932	34,145	20,861	75,345	58,157	15,588	22,033
Zambia	49,118	157,706	35,389	970	61,368	444,063	345,711	15,961	35,290	69,229	10,323
Zimbabwe	6,156	5,322	12,628	11,964	14,436	472,060	512,173	17,466	8,856	1,727	0
Other	36,098	34,348	11,835	18,100	53,555	13,004	20,149	36,122	36,517	47,400	1,676
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,968,047</b>	<b>13,092,463</b>	<b>10,088,439</b>	<b>10,169,177</b>	<b>11,279,073</b>	<b>11,815,551</b>	<b>10,114,749</b>	<b>9,655,124</b>	<b>8,476,070</b>	<b>6,262,305</b>	<b>6,027,573</b>

Source: World Food Programme – International Food Aid Information System (Interfais).

**Annex 5: Non-Cereal Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Major Donors ('000 tonnes; in product weight)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Australia	0	3	2	0	0	10	0	3	5	3	2
Canada	124	158	56	83	57	92	90	68	51	79	45
Cuba	2	4	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	12	11
EC	332	497	328	320	456	604	556	496	394	141	121
Japan	0	7	16	2	7	10	11	5	8	12	8
Norway	18	16	10	11	12	14	21	15	8	12	15
Saudi Arabia	24	30	16	6	0	5	0	0	0	6	3
Switzerland	5	0	0	9	15	9	18	10	9	5	9
United States	812	945	521	533	418	584	571	538	412	402	301
Former Soviet Union	0	0	6	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WFP	0	9	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Others	35	26	32	41	28	53	53	45	13	161	173
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1,017</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>1,323</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>686</b>

Note: EC refers to the European Communities and its member States, as appropriate.

Source: World Food Programme – International Food Aid Information System (Interfais).

**Annex 6: Non-Cereal Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Recipient Countries ('000 tonnes; in product weight)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Afghanistan	0	0	9,562	3,452	2,232	775	4,995	7,133	5,913	6,066	15,014
Albania	0	0	0	0	59,979	153,003	73,125	11,001	10,436	0	3,668
Algeria	2,107	8,461	5,192	3,954	2,862	5,117	10,163	7,851	5,614	5,746	6,646
Angola	17,643	19,672	13,526	13,484	17,199	22,126	22,488	50,229	46,838	43,492	27,789
Antigua and Barbuda	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina	74	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	13,255	7,367	30,006	41,040	10,311	13,346
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	1,355	2,493	16,610	21,148	9,078	3,475
Bangladesh	41,070	22,388	11,157	12,150	3,778	19,724	15,833	16,426	4,945	6,108	4,795
Barbados	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belize	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Benin	2,552	1,985	1,524	1,502	2,426	2,096	4,338	4,614	1,850	2,624	2,080
Bhutan	1,004	1,493	465	455	1,552	909	630	371	598	869	617
Bolivia	18,273	14,622	10,532	11,184	13,141	3,900	5,299	3,524	2,637	5,285	4,958
Botswana	7,072	8,871	2,755	4,406	2,476	4,129	5,095	3,267	3,092	3,099	0
Brazil	18,168	1,216	6,258	5,058	2,947	4,113	4,126	1,996	849	0	104
Burkina Faso	9,814	3,569	8,796	7,557	10,447	3,950	7,888	7,629	6,991	8,497	6,863
Burundi	377	1,673	2,067	1,698	1,810	834	2,023	28,192	22,925	5,451	1,874
Cambodia	1,374	9,243	149	0	1,301	7,383	7,622	2,763	1,751	3,835	1,908
Cameroon	2,047	1,213	863	748	1,769	862	475	434	379	14,223	1
Cape Verde	6,197	9,407	3,138	3,967	5,742	5,870	3,442	3,516	4,355	5,158	3,815
Central African Republic	453	297	811	1,326	854	535	1,304	865	485	567	13,030
Chad	3,806	3,254	3,512	2,637	2,759	1,442	2,144	1,404	1,375	4,394	2,413
Chile	5,145	2,713	3,561	2,283	1,224	1,632	1,297	764	119	0	0
China	8,441	21,199	20,362	15,203	10,572	7,792	2,321	0	0	0	2,443
Colombia	1,003	513	2,748	724	932	1,600	410	0	48	0	1,600
Comoros	778	680	639	677	473	550	1,151	519	423	108	0
Congo	509	552	362	602	559	2,702	402	4,531	3,807	4,055	4,052

**Annex 6: Non-Cereal Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Recipient Countries ('000 tonnes; in product weight) (cont'd)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Costa Rica	1,089	493	695	809	240	344	581	715	698	721	0
Côte d'Ivoire	146	15	704	2,288	4,005	2,396	2,189	841	1,657	1,050	1,246
Cuba	10,375	7,985	10,429	2,562	6,807	2,260	8,317	4,030	6,062	9,478	5,455
Cyprus	62	130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	667	1,589	1,184	912	855	518	1,261	1,159	1,716	435	615
Dominica	0	63	147	283	96	0	60	81	96	12	0
Dominican Rep.	40,864	32,599	15,402	34,892	5,618	9,352	3,026	6,940	4,644	7,601	1,242
Ecuador	2,505	4,042	2,952	4,547	3,462	2,628	834	704	1,216	1,380	1,555
Egypt	66,475	98,574	45,564	4,559	23,270	14,579	11,562	15,841	11,948	1,567	3,686
El Salvador	36,829	35,786	42,036	26,044	14,310	40,094	40,599	1,707	7,657	19,717	18,423
Equatorial Guinea	50	682	489	866	1,107	148	816	470	565	40	80
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	14,204	30,533	15,335	3,783	0
Ethiopia	14,703	90,297	45,346	81,273	85,122	78,143	49,799	44,585	31,017	36,505	20,116
Fiji Islands	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	3,387	2,807	1,552	1,083	1,352	1,627	792	2,019	820	1,104	1,293
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	668	12,371	41,197	20,822	11,769	16,227
Ghana	11,463	9,316	17,928	5,109	5,135	6,884	5,637	8,791	5,739	673	4,093
Grenada	200	150	0	0	0	140	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	45,790	23,538	8,711	9,572	14,572	7,425	10,975	7,592	8,381	10,775	14,565
Guinea	1,969	739	5,444	2,221	2,120	2,568	1,217	1,600	884	2,241	1,327
Guinea-Bissau	2,098	1,395	917	1,237	1,401	1,546	1,899	895	1,579	1,574	325
Guyana	5,896	5,649	600	1,481	489	324	609	1,234	1,007	876	1,273
Haiti	21,742	6,490	12,828	9,664	19,838	25,072	15,002	25,249	32,952	17,540	9,787
Honduras	12,829	13,159	16,446	5,536	6,129	7,581	6,260	4,807	3,012	1,890	939
Hong Kong, China	0	0	0	0	0	4,589	0	0	0	0	0
India	99,331	181,277	65,988	42,562	54,602	91,822	112,958	60,060	52,033	71,243	43,072
Indonesia	46,560	2,898	2,228	2,151	1,701	3,903	1,486	1,727	71	28	22
Iran	1,670	1,207	1,802	1,292	10,696	7,882	3,456	1,889	0	785	2,523

**Annex 6: Non-Cereal Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Recipient Countries ('000 tonnes; in product weight) (cont'd)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Iraq	0	0	0	0	9,925	8,850	11,825	13,975	14,119	15,944	19,656
Jamaica	28,073	53,282	5,031	3,690	8,770	22	1,674	300	1,347	1,127	1,561
Jordan	4,359	3,982	4,855	7,628	7,702	4,288	3,093	4,939	4,515	4,014	2,696
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	0	4,800	846	3,446	1,000	498	0
Kenya	2,611	1,592	1,843	851	1,590	24,807	39,435	28,436	8,614	6,042	13,923
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	95	11,212	32,831
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	340	5,000	6,154	3,400	2,500	1,938
Laos	176	244	61	0	0	0	0	82	0	0	0
Lebanon	21,095	26,978	20,426	18,855	12,610	10,979	5,106	3,328	3,115	2,994	941
Lesotho	13,889	5,164	5,170	4,280	2,763	6,609	5,746	3,585	3,903	4,361	1,861
Liberia									19,378	18,515	18,803
Madagascar	18,502	6,887	2,894	7,474	2,530	6,647	2,500	3,098	1,669	2,221	2,905
Malawi	4,687	16,292	19,933	39,141	33,123	35,785	29,227	9,080	3,590	3,596	2,187
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	6,467	4,130	3,575	4,073	1,700	1,539	1,366	1,320	649	1,577	655
Mauritania	4,457	2,185	1,646	1,823	5,847	1,419	8,081	3,036	3,468	3,137	2,625
Mauritius	52	495	599	660	515	811	335	0	100	368	0
Mexico	58,784	38,457	2,156	4,189	12,097	7,712	9,878	3,381	1,001	0	0
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	1,200	2,764	7,015	3,230	0	0	0
Morocco	67,144	63,496	59,491	58,056	44,035	74,282	25,763	16,221	2,043	129	1,599
Mozambique	97,109	84,492	58,891	38,384	61,037	66,625	62,817	21,840	28,568	14,306	11,690
Myanmar	0	50	20	51	0	0	0	455	449	298	0
Namibia	0	0	909	1,248	80	5,610	4,312	647	1,377	424	385
Nepal	2,119	2,960	1,199	1,348	1,717	5,505	4,383	10,969	3,403	4,955	5,838
Netherlands Antilles	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	43,333	35,913	20,383	45,272	58,382	38,373	19,255	20,304	19,391	6,473	15,115
Niger	2,814	5,525	3,897	1,988	3,575	5,531	2,693	4,593	3,118	3,550	4,443

**Annex 6: Non-Cereal Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Recipient Countries ('000 tonnes; in product weight) (cont'd)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Nigeria	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	206,740	401,445	207,947	156,019	12,253	25,306	45,830	42,811	10,401	35,977	4,733
Panama	180	0	367	247	16,118	7,433	551	150	120	620	515
Papua New Guinea	16	180	0	0	10	0	0	56	0	1	0
Paraguay	1,402	688	594	1,185	291	2,207	2,162	436	293	651	315
Peru	22,396	46,457	11,465	38,150	26,752	104,886	75,472	39,312	45,500	58,881	76,282
Philippines	20,076	19,717	6,362	100,730	75,703	106,571	89,663	78,442	28,910	1,020	0
Rwanda	8,749	2,589	2,606	3,243	6,739	7,412	48,560	93,380	103,617	159,479	71,071
Samoa	0	0	0	135	0	73	0	0	0	0	0
St. Christopher and Nevis	47	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome Principe	1,118	1,233	3,292	816	1,487	1,833	1,544	1,188	1,107	311	1,924
Senegal	5,926	4,985	2,539	3,949	2,304	3,681	2,759	2,019	3,004	862	1,946
Seychelles	227	209	158	235	93	35	56	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	3,011	2,505	2,164	2,130	2,892	1,728	3,862	4,281	4,728	5,597	12,476
Somalia	39,605	58,395	19,258	14,743	11,438	50,647	32,544	12,712	5,106	11,215	1,416
South Africa	35		1,500	1,056	1,194	4,777	53	494	123	47	47
Sri Lanka	9,763	7,546	1,323	1,727	525	2,798	1,687	4,003	1,638	1,459	2,456
St. Lucia	188	229	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	212	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	19,521	36,570	29,457	27,856	77,212	51,686	69,338	57,374	26,592	17,178	17,740
Surinam	0	15	0	0	0	1,867	3,633	3,962	2,613	4,000	0
Swaziland	2,512	1,994	2,038	3,085	970	865	8,287	1,062	460	3,453	0
Syria	6,673	7,263	7,807	7,756	4,611	5,634	4,665	6,662	3,106	5,340	4,570
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	491	7,718	30,064	5,441	10,876	9,232
Tanzania	3,973	5,409	585	5,233	2,173	1,766	3,332	18,852	23,133	5,544	7,994
Thailand	9,973	16,061	16,516	14,535	14,575	5,693	10,816	758	0	0	693
Togo	2,820	1,752	1,982	1,840	1,932	1,392	1,210	999	1,505	501	14
Tunisia	6,677	31,161	11,210	10,259	10,371	4,492	7,140	5,798	4,856	1,265	740



**Annex 6: Non-Cereal Food Aid Deliveries to Developing Countries by Recipient Countries ('000 tonnes; in product weight) (cont'd)**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Turkey	778	761	584	1,899	830	800	1,612	182	650	25	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	4,102	0	1,001	0	0	0
Uganda	15,995	7,471	7,502	14,303	11,950	14,741	32,937	19,545	23,036	12,357	11,177
Uruguay	220	420	129	80	170	50	200	50	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0	244	1,200	1,815	1,000	0	0
Vietnam	5,617	5,167	2,387	1,514	6,826	4,380	5,686	7,654	524	1,051	784
Yemen Rep. of	7,896	11,891	12,869	8,877	5,375	5,635	7,349	5,144	3,101	3,014	5,822
Yugoslavia, States of ex-Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	40	8,358	74,342	77,805	45,430	29,642	35,588
Zaire	5,185	3,612	2,010	2,254	2,919	2,838	2,388	18,764	15,957	8,034	3,615
Zambia	1,733	8,069	8,594	9,853	1,209	7,132	8,592	5,128	4,372	1,604	3,283
Zimbabwe	491	2,356	712	1,689	3,874	41,240	19,654	2,235	3,587	3,446	62
Other	1,754	2,946	4,793	8,667	12,486	6,253	5,519	5,343	7,118	1,033	1,670
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,361,942</b>	<b>1,695,355</b>	<b>989,100</b>	<b>1,017,086</b>	<b>994,481</b>	<b>1,380,518</b>	<b>1,323,052</b>	<b>1,180,214</b>	<b>902,869</b>	<b>834,477</b>	<b>686,172</b>

Source: World Food Programme – International Food Aid Information System (Interfais).