

APPENDIX TABLES

Table AI.1
Current account developments, 1992-96

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Current account (¥ trillion)	14.2	14.7	13.3	10.4	7.2
annual changes (per cent)		3.1	-9.0	-22.2	-31.1
(US\$ billion)	112.4	131.9	130.6	110.4	65.8
annual changes (per cent)		17.4	-1.0	-15.5	-40.4
Trade balance (¥ trillion)	15.8	15.5	14.7	12.3	9.1
annual changes (per cent)		-1.9	-4.8	-16.2	-26.3
(US\$ billion)	124.5	139.2	144.1	131.2	83.6
annual changes (per cent)		11.8	3.5	-9.0	-36.2
Exports (¥ trillion)	42.1	39.2	39.3	40.3	43.6
annual changes (per cent)		-6.9	0.5	2.3	8.2
(US\$ billion)	332.1	352.2	385.0	427.8	400.4
annual changes (per cent)		6.0	9.3	11.1	-6.4
Imports (¥ trillion)	26.3	23.7	24.6	27.9	34.5
annual changes (per cent)		-10.0	4.0	13.4	23.5
(US\$ billion)	207.6	213.0	240.9	296.7	316.8
annual changes (per cent)		2.6	13.1	23.2	6.8
Services trade balance (¥ trillion)	-5.6	-4.8	-4.9	-5.4	-6.8
annual changes (per cent)		-14.2	-2.5	-10.0	-25.8
(US\$ billion)	-44.0	-43.0	-47.9	-57.3	-62.3
annual changes (per cent)		-2.2	-11.5	-19.5	-8.8
Exports (¥ trillion)	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	7.4
annual changes (per cent)		-4.7	0.7	3.4	19.6
(US\$ billion)	49.0	53.2	58.3	65.4	67.7
annual changes (per cent)		8.6	9.6	12.3	3.5
Imports (¥ trillion)	11.8	10.7	10.9	11.5	14.1
annual changes (per cent)		-9.2	1.5	6.4	22.5
(US\$ billion)	93.0	96.2	106.2	122.7	130.0
annual changes (per cent)		3.5	10.4	15.5	6.0
Income and net transfers (¥ trillion)	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.4	4.8
annual changes (per cent)		-1.5	-11.6	-2.2	41.0
(US\$ billion)	31.8	35.7	34.3	36.5	44.5
annual changes (per cent)		12.2	-3.8	6.3	22.0
Volume of exports					
annual changes (per cent)	1.5	-2.4	1.7	3.3	...
Volume of imports					
annual changes (per cent)	-0.4	2.9	13.6	12.5	...
Exchange rate (¥/US\$)	126.7	111.2	102.2	94.1	108.8

... Not available.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities; IMF (1997a) *International Financial Statistics*, October; and WTO Secretariat calculations.

Table AI.2
Imports into Japan by product category, 1985-96
(US\$ million and per cent)

Commodity	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total (US\$ million)	127,512.1	231,223.5	238,716.3	272,307.8	332,843.9	347,495.5
Total primary products	73.3	54.7	51.2	48.0	44.5	43.4
Agriculture	20.6	21.2	24.2	24.2	21.7	20.4
Food	13.9	14.7	17.5	18.1	16.2	15.5
Agricultural raw material	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.1	5.6	4.8
Mining	52.6	33.5	27.0	23.9	22.7	23.0
Ores and other minerals	5.7	4.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.9
Non-ferrous metals	3.2	4.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.7
Fuels	43.7	24.5	20.6	17.5	16.1	17.4
Manufactures	25.4	44.2	47.5	50.5	54.3	55.3
Iron & steel	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.3
Chemicals	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.6
Other semi-manufactures	2.7	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Machinery and transport equipment	8.8	15.8	17.3	19.5	22.9	24.7
Power generating machines	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other non-electrical machinery	1.8	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.3
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Office machines & telecommunications equipment	2.4	4.8	6.8	8.3	11.2	12.3
Other electrical machines	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.8
Automotive products	0.7	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.7
Other transport equipment	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.1
Textiles	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
Clothing	1.6	3.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7
Other consumer goods	3.3	8.4	8.3	8.9	9.0	9.5
Other	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4

Source: UNSTAT, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.1).

Table AI.3

Exports from Japan by product category, 1985-96

(US\$ million and per cent)

Commodity	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total (US\$ million)	175,857.9	286,767.6	360,705.5	395,326.2	442,571.0	410,481.2
Total primary products	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6
Agriculture	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Food	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Agricultural raw material	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Mining	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
Fuels	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Manufactures	96.3	95.9	95.9	95.6	95.2	94.9
Iron & steel	7.7	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.7
Chemicals	4.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.7	6.9
Other semi-manufactures	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8
Machinery and transport equipment	66.9	69.5	70.8	70.7	69.2	68.6
Power generating machines	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Other non-electrical machinery	10.3	12.2	12.1	12.6	13.7	14.2
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Office machines & telecommunications equipment	19.3	21.9	21.9	22.4	22.6	21.5
Other electrical machines	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.5
Automotive products	24.6	24.3	23.6	22.4	19.8	19.9
Other transport equipment	5.4	3.5	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.0
Textiles	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
Clothing	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other consumer goods	9.1	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.2
Other	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4

Source: UNSTAT, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.1).

Table AI.4(a)
Japan's intra-industry trade with the world by WTO Tariff Study Categories, 1985-96

TS Code	Description	Number of SITC lines	Intra-industry trade (%)					
			1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
	All categories	804	16.63	26.77	26.78	29.08	33.73	37.01
01	Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins	24	21.24	18.50	19.69	22.38	20.60	21.69
02	Rubber	13	20.28	31.87	32.31	31.83	29.25	27.76
03	Wood and cork	28	4.73	2.39	1.70	1.85	1.53	1.63
04	Pulp, paper and paperboard	27	35.99	41.01	46.59	46.69	47.05	49.95
05	Textiles and clothing	79	28.05	24.38	19.75	18.71	18.34	18.15
06	Mineral products and fertilizers	64	23.17	33.95	32.15	31.56	34.39	33.44
07	Precious stones and precious metals	17	17.75	9.31	13.84	13.40	14.07	18.84
08	Ores and metals	115	12.98	25.97	28.32	28.50	30.22	31.66
09	Coal, petroleum, natural gas	22	1.01	3.94	6.78	7.81	7.11	6.10
10	Chemicals	72	60.60	67.04	64.33	63.36	62.76	64.62
11	Non-electrical machinery	45	24.22	33.64	29.42	31.46	39.91	47.25
12	Electrical machines and apparatus	21	19.46	32.84	33.74	38.09	45.85	54.97
13	Transport equipment	31	4.75	20.30	15.02	18.66	25.39	27.87
14	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic apparatus, clocks and watches	17	31.50	45.72	44.97	49.10	51.01	57.66
15	Footwear and travel goods	5	36.28	8.57	7.18	6.11	4.57	4.01
16	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	5	37.21	30.55	32.80	33.53	32.19	32.26
17	Furniture	2	80.17	48.44	46.33	35.73	30.13	23.80
18	Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus	6	5.22	16.28	26.09	35.21	47.24	54.72
19	Toys	3	50.44	55.20	62.38	67.98	66.15	71.68
20	Works of art and collectors pieces	4	43.51	13.73	41.93	36.06	36.60	16.58
21	Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles	4	20.87	47.48	38.80	32.11	20.55	26.14
22	Office and stationery supplies	3	16.62	32.94	29.66	35.63	36.16	36.43
23	Manufactured articles not elsewhere specified	15	83.93	65.19	61.59	60.10	56.19	57.52
24	Foodstuffs	63	19.45	17.93	19.68	17.66	15.87	14.79
25	Grains	13	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.13	0.01
26	Animals and products thereof	24	0.88	0.70	0.61	0.58	0.56	0.49
27	Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products	36	5.12	5.13	4.27	4.25	4.15	3.63
28	Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials	6	28.13	18.85	16.09	12.12	10.96	11.11
29	Beverages and spirits	8	14.82	5.99	7.49	6.83	8.78	11.09
30	Dairy products	8	0.33	0.31	0.78	0.72	0.61	0.61
31	Fish, shellfish and products	6	21.38	11.89	9.86	8.66	7.64	7.94
32	Tobacco	6	3.84	12.26	19.39	18.83	23.73	18.56
33	Other agricultural products of animal origin	4	10.05	7.32	7.09	7.72	6.18	6.01
34	Other agricultural products of vegetable origin	8	36.93	28.65	18.37	18.34	16.63	15.31

Note: Calculations by the WTO Secretariat using 4-Digit SITC Rev.1 data from UNSTAT, Comtrade database.

Table AI.4(b)

Japan's intra-industry trade with East Asia by WTO Tariff Study Categories, 1985-96

TS Code	Description	Number of SITC lines	Intra-industry trade (%)					
			1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
	All categories	804	13.50	14.22	25.14	27.80	30.51	32.73
01	Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins	24	10.96	9.21	7.98	10.60	13.55	13.84
02	Rubber	13	8.96	18.61	21.29	19.54	19.03	20.33
03	Wood and cork	28	3.31	3.41	3.31	4.09	3.44	3.74
04	Pulp, paper and paperboard	27	10.82	20.17	22.63	28.87	38.16	47.46
05	Textiles and clothing	79	17.72	17.75	13.42	13.62	13.27	12.73
06	Mineral products and fertilizers	64	20.21	27.75	22.91	20.38	23.32	23.78
07	Precious stones and precious metals	17	30.61	23.03	33.14	31.87	31.76	29.41
08	Ores and metals	115	17.36	37.75	32.07	33.83	34.34	35.15
09	Coal, petroleum, natural gas	22	1.16	10.31	14.77	18.43	17.20	14.18
10	Chemicals	72	33.69	38.17	38.69	39.86	37.26	39.86
11	Non-electrical machinery	45	7.56	20.04	22.45	25.83	26.79	31.87
12	Electrical machines and apparatus	21	17.92	34.45	35.32	39.36	45.66	50.07
13	Transport equipment	31	1.37	7.49	6.54	8.52	10.51	11.49
14	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic apparatus, clocks and watches	17	17.45	29.91	33.90	36.75	38.34	44.94
15	Footwear and travel goods	5	26.25	8.53	8.46	7.74	5.90	5.28
16	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	5	1.19	2.44	10.41	6.68	6.13	6.20
17	Furniture	2	51.34	37.28	28.26	20.90	18.13	16.59
18	Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus	6	15.58	30.13	39.39	47.42	64.27	77.64
19	Toys	3	63.54	57.12	49.73	54.34	50.03	46.42
20	Works of art and collectors pieces	4	49.74	29.63	37.68	41.58	40.10	28.12
21	Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles	4	9.93	48.64	60.85	63.59	21.30	41.37
22	Office and stationery supplies	3	22.24	50.05	47.32	57.40	55.05	53.43
23	Manufactured articles not elsewhere specified	15	76.40	64.68	65.82	59.17	58.97	60.73
24	Foodstuffs	63	21.02	21.52	23.57	22.75	21.39	20.79
25	Grains	13	0.01	0.10	0.11	0.00	7.87	0.40
26	Animals and products thereof	24	1.64	1.61	1.17	0.84	0.89	0.73
27	Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products	36	14.07	11.64	9.34	7.63	6.35	6.75
28	Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials	6	28.31	21.28	19.22	14.07	13.47	12.03
29	Beverages and spirits	8	56.93	36.92	60.87	58.35	50.95	52.37
30	Dairy products	8	0.00	0.00	22.11	24.36	4.30	0.33
31	Fish, shellfish and products	6	11.03	11.14	11.32	10.78	10.78	11.09
32	Tobacco	6	20.67	8.38	2.78	2.38	1.84	5.03
33	Other agricultural products of animal origin	4	16.02	11.02	11.92	12.90	10.13	10.78
34	Other agricultural products of vegetable origin	8	32.35	30.17	33.90	35.31	39.68	34.68

Note: Calculations by the WTO Secretariat using 4-Digit SITC Rev.1 data from UNSTAT, Comtrade database.

Table AI.4(c)

Japan's intra-industry trade with the European Union (15) by WTO Tariff Study Categories, 1985-96

TS Code	Description	Number of SITC lines	Intra-industry trade (%)					
			1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
	All categories	804	10.09	19.89	23.97	24.67	25.40	24.78
01	Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins	24	21.76	27.77	27.04	31.83	33.76	39.42
02	Rubber	13	30.33	31.10	37.32	34.06	29.30	26.48
03	Wood and cork	28	1.06	2.00	3.07	5.52	7.89	8.35
04	Pulp, paper and paperboard	27	25.32	25.34	25.86	26.62	25.32	32.99
05	Textiles and clothing	79	21.40	32.11	22.36	23.54	24.85	24.85
06	Mineral products and fertilizers	64	23.46	35.04	32.87	34.11	33.51	32.34
07	Precious stones and precious metals	17	30.89	34.16	31.46	30.96	29.24	29.45
08	Ores and metals	115	6.93	8.01	11.85	12.08	11.31	11.70
09	Coal, petroleum, natural gas	22	0.26	0.57	0.35	0.41	0.34	0.33
10	Chemicals	72	30.21	35.94	55.52	54.90	54.61	53.64
11	Non-electrical machinery	45	21.38	24.81	38.56	35.46	33.69	30.79
12	Electrical machines and apparatus	21	12.94	15.62	19.26	18.04	17.73	18.01
13	Transport equipment	31	14.60	31.63	66.43	65.30	70.05	71.47
14	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic apparatus, clocks and watches	17	21.00	23.05	32.14	32.65	33.10	31.40
15	Footwear and travel goods	5	52.91	55.21	45.04	46.27	45.66	45.04
16	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	5	36.02	35.92	45.51	49.63	51.03	53.82
17	Furniture	2	22.46	32.05	25.05	26.71	28.12	30.66
18	Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus	6	18.88	18.80	23.40	24.45	22.68	23.08
19	Toys	3	38.76	35.53	34.27	34.00	32.03	23.46
20	Works of art and collectors pieces	4	63.69	82.58	49.59	57.02	57.92	55.93
21	Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles	4	15.89	22.57	46.02	19.43	22.32	30.41
22	Office and stationery supplies	3	29.07	25.22	54.93	48.82	47.66	46.90
23	Manufactured articles not elsewhere specified	15	13.71	19.56	28.77	26.04	25.49	22.85
24	Foodstuffs	63	12.17	16.37	18.06	16.67	18.37	19.60
25	Grains	13	0.00	0.11	1.29	1.63	2.36	1.66
26	Animals and products thereof	24	30.97	22.20	23.38	21.03	19.82	18.25
27	Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products	36	2.23	2.23	9.45	5.77	4.63	8.59
28	Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials	6	21.59	31.55	40.37	41.58	46.42	43.76
29	Beverages and spirits	8	75.24	78.31	79.94	74.20	72.28	73.37
30	Dairy products	8	35.70	49.46	44.90	48.01	56.32	46.15
31	Fish, shellfish and products	6	7.73	6.84	5.67	5.97	5.80	6.19
32	Tobacco	6	8.69	7.00	8.34	8.15	7.20	7.89
33	Other agricultural products of animal origin	4	8.00	7.27	8.20	7.94	8.57	11.04
34	Other agricultural products of vegetable origin	8	6.83	4.65	8.03	7.44	7.62	7.48

Note: Calculations by the WTO Secretariat using 4-Digit SITC Rev.1 data from UNSTAT, Comtrade database.

Table AI.4(d)

Japan's intra-industry trade with the Canada and the United States by WTO Tariff Study Categories, 1985-96

TS Code	Description	Number of SITC lines	Intra-industry trade (%)					
			1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
	All categories	804	17.82	27.68	28.15	30.47	35.70	40.62
01	Raw hides and skins, leather and furskins	24	7.52	3.53	4.76	4.83	2.84	3.69
02	Rubber	13	22.64	40.71	42.36	44.42	46.28	46.83
03	Wood and cork	28	1.26	0.52	0.32	0.29	0.27	0.23
04	Pulp, paper and paperboard	27	26.48	27.96	29.08	26.97	21.74	24.04
05	Textiles and clothing	79	13.56	32.52	25.39	24.52	23.23	25.32
06	Mineral products and fertilizers	64	15.71	26.06	26.81	30.91	34.09	35.09
07	Precious stones and precious metals	17	17.92	17.47	18.67	26.63	29.55	22.12
08	Ores and metals	115	9.94	19.93	21.70	22.32	26.69	30.58
09	Coal, petroleum, natural gas	22	2.10	1.49	2.91	3.64	3.59	3.53
10	Chemicals	72	47.52	57.16	59.47	63.13	65.27	64.58
11	Non-electrical machinery	45	33.77	41.46	34.61	35.15	40.37	49.75
12	Electrical machines and apparatus	21	29.91	45.98	43.68	48.11	57.64	71.72
13	Transport equipment	31	2.80	8.07	11.09	14.40	22.21	22.23
14	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic apparatus, clocks and watches	17	35.31	49.65	48.93	49.86	50.80	56.87
15	Footwear and travel goods	5	40.53	26.70	12.82	10.02	6.91	5.46
16	Photographic and cinematographic supplies	5	60.57	57.02	52.27	53.48	51.95	51.38
17	Furniture	2	33.29	90.81	89.49	85.67	76.48	55.21
18	Musical instruments, sound recording or reproduction apparatus	6	4.05	16.92	23.43	30.66	37.63	41.66
19	Toys	3	24.81	34.52	41.27	46.49	36.10	37.37
20	Works of art and collectors pieces	4	18.78	25.21	50.72	42.10	47.96	13.44
21	Firearms, ammunition, tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles	4	21.36	53.36	45.26	32.71	21.35	26.92
22	Office and stationery supplies	3	11.50	23.06	18.10	20.58	22.10	19.39
23	Manufactured articles not elsewhere specified	15	82.40	71.30	53.40	58.70	50.01	56.70
24	Foodstuffs	63	27.66	17.96	17.31	15.33	14.17	12.62
25	Grains	13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
26	Animals and products thereof	24	0.20	0.24	0.22	0.26	0.38	0.25
27	Oil seeds, fats and oils and their products	36	1.17	1.33	1.45	2.03	1.23	1.14
28	Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials	6	34.76	33.03	32.05	28.97	26.75	31.82
29	Beverages and spirits	8	37.54	12.29	11.78	7.84	7.21	9.54
30	Dairy products	8	0.17	2.31	2.41	1.87	1.54	0.88
31	Fish, shellfish and products	6	18.55	7.76	9.01	8.20	7.19	8.13
32	Tobacco	6	0.80	0.66	0.77	0.65	0.89	0.86
33	Other agricultural products of animal origin	4	3.48	1.51	1.84	2.10	1.41	0.83
34	Other agricultural products of vegetable origin	8	4.78	5.09	5.88	5.66	4.83	4.26

Note: Calculations by the WTO Secretariat using 4-Digit SITC Rev.1 data from UNSTAT, Comtrade database.

Table AI.5
Imports into Japan by origin, 1985-96
(US\$ million and per cent)

	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total (US\$ million)	127,512.1	231,223.5	238,716.3	272,307.8	332,843.9	347,495.5
America	28.8	30.3	30.1	29.9	29.3	29.0
USA	20.3	22.8	23.3	23.2	22.7	22.9
Canada	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9
Other America	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2
Europe	9.9	19.4	16.5	17.1	17.6	16.9
EU15	7.6	16.0	13.6	14.1	14.5	14.1
Germany	2.3	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
United Kingdom	1.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
France	1.0	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8
Italy	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
EFTA	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Switzerland	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
East Europe	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
Former USSR	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2
Other Europe	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Asia	52.0	42.6	45.9	45.8	46.5	47.7
Middle East	23.0	13.5	11.4	10.2	9.5	10.1
United Arab Emirates	7.0	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.3
Saudi Arabia	8.0	4.5	3.7	3.1	2.9	3.1
Iran Islamic Rep.	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
East Asia	27.6	27.9	33.2	34.3	35.8	36.4
China	5.1	5.2	8.6	10.1	10.8	11.6
Korea, Rep. of	3.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.6
Chinese Taipei	2.7	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.4
Indonesia	7.9	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.3
Malaysia	3.4	2.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.4
Thailand	0.8	1.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9
Singapore	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1
South Asia	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
India	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
Oceania	6.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.0
Australia	5.7	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.0
Africa	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Other Africa	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9

Source: UNSTAT, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.1).

Table AI.6

Exports from Japan by destination, 1985-96

(US\$ million and per cent)

	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total (US\$ million)	175,857.9	286,767.6	360,705.5	395,326.2	442,571.0	410,481.2
America	44.5	37.4	35.7	36.0	33.1	32.8
USA	37.6	31.7	29.5	30.0	27.6	27.5
Canada	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2
Other America	4.4	3.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.1
Europe	16.3	23.3	18.8	17.1	17.4	17.0
EU15	13.2	20.4	16.7	15.5	15.9	15.4
Germany	4.0	6.2	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.4
United Kingdom	2.7	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0
Netherlands	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
France	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Italy	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
EFTA	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
East Europe	1.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Former USSR	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Europe	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Asia	32.6	34.2	40.8	42.4	45.5	46.3
Middle East	6.3	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.4
East Asia	24.5	29.8	36.4	38.9	42.4	42.8
Korea, Rep. of	4.0	6.1	5.3	6.1	7.1	7.1
Chinese Taipei	2.9	5.4	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.3
Hong Kong	3.7	4.6	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.2
China	7.1	2.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.3
Singapore	2.2	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.0
Thailand	1.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.4
Malaysia	1.2	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.7
South Asia	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
India	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Oceania	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.4
Australia	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.8
Africa	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4
Sub-saharian Africa	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6
Other Africa	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8

Source: UNSTAT, Comtrade database (SITC Rev.1).

Table AII.1

Quota ceilings under Japan's GSP scheme, FY 1997

(¥ million, volume/number, percentage change)

2-digit HS tariff items and description	No. of product groups	FY 1997 ceilings (¥ million or volume)	Percentage change from FY 1996	Actual imports FY 1996 (¥ million or volume)
25 Hydraulic cement	1	23,815	0	3,300
28 Inorganic chemicals	3	53,173	0.3	64,618
	2	MT 14,316	3.0	MT 8,814
29 Organic chemicals	10	344,683	0.1	130,473
33 Essential oils and resinoids	1	12	0	57
35 Starches, glues, enzymes	3	3,578	3.7	12,011
36 Fireworks, etc.	1	1,463	6.0	1,373
38 Misc. chemical products	1	92,427	0	34,922
39 Plastics and articles thereof	2	16,484	5.1	16,067
41 Raw hides and skins	2	986	1.2	1,329
	4	SM 212,288	0	SM 157,681
42 Articles of leather	3	6,512	0	7,186
43 Furskins and artificial fur	2	2,006	0	2,055
44 Wood and articles thereof	12	78,275	0.2	91,091
46 Manufactures of straw	3	2,914	1.6	4,059
50 Silk	2	189	0	136
51 Wool, fine/coarse animal hair	4	10,674	5.9	3,174
52 Cotton	1	201	3.1	211
53 Veg. textile fibres and paper yarn	2	20,565	11.8	1,667
54 Man-made filaments	3	4,364	0	4,827
55 Man-made staple fibres	2	2,829	0	2,736
56 Wadding, felt and non-wovens	1	174	0	182
57 Carpets and textile floor covering	2	13,586	1.5	19,064
58 Special woven fabrics	2	6,186	2.8	2,627
60 Knitted and crocheted fabrics	1	2,173	0	1,991
61 Baby garments, knitted/crocheted	4	9,475	0.1	8,477
62 Clothing not knitted/crocheted	8	14,208	1.6	20,828
63 Other made up articles of textiles	2	3,036	3.0	5,090
64 Footwear	2	1,075	0	3,327
	2	DZ 210,960	0	DZ 744,281
66 Umbrellas and walking sticks	1	43	0	39
67 Artificial flowers and articles thereof	1	3,481	3.0	1,635
70 Glass and glassware	1	267	0	308
71 (Semi-)precious stones and metals	2	5,370	0	8,647
72 Iron and steel	6	201,259	2.5	178,410
	6	MT 68,868	1.4	MT 116,086
73 Articles of iron and steel, etc.	2	66,998	0	57,563
74 Copper	1	4,054	2.0	12,757
	4	MT 80,471	5.3	MT 85,348
75 Nickel	1	5,881	0	98
		MT 12,052	6.4	MT 16,438
76 Aluminium	1	5,867	3.0	9,071
78 Lead	1	MT 10,000	3.0	MT 15,451
79 Zinc	1	MT 14,385	3.0	MT 83,535

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

2-digit HS tariff items and description	No. of product groups	FY 1997 ceilings (¥ million or volume)	Percentage change from FY 1996	Actual imports FY 1996 (¥ million or volume)
81 Other base metals	2	4,143	5.5	4,140
	1	MT 614	20.4	MT 409
85 Electrical machinery and equipment	1	17,237	0	54,785
94 Furniture	1	15,195	6.0	1,762
95 Toys, games and sports requisites	2	10,107	1.5	10,604
96 Misc. manufactured articles	1	2,108	6.0	3,590
Total	125			

n.a. Not applicable.

DZ Dozen

MT Metric tonnes

SM Square metres

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.1
Tariff escalation and tariff ranges in Japan, FY 1997
 (Per cent)

ISIC	Product and processing stage	Frequency (No. of lines, HS nine-digit)	Average	Range	Standard deviation
Primary products					
111	Agricultural and livestock production	373	12.2	0-923.3	67.4
121	Forestry	40	3.3	0-23.8	5.6
122	Logging	37	0.1	0-4.1	0.7
130	Fishing	134	5.8	0-15	3.8
210	Coal mining	9	0.0	0-0	0.0
220	Crude petroleum and gas	4	0.7	0-2.9	1.4
230	Metal ores	28	0.0	0-0	0.0
290	Mineral ores	84	0.1	0-3	0.4
Industrial products					
311	Food products				
	- 1st stage of processing	156	35.3	0-684.5	141.2
	- semi-processed	124	19.6	0-140.2	19.0
	- fully processed	786	25.3	0-630.2	55.0
312	Food manufacturing				
	- 1st stage of processing	32	35.1	0-781.6	136.6
	- semi-processed	26	36.1	4.3-85.7	17.7
	- fully processed	202	64.5	0-709.2	146.3
313	Beverages				
	- fully processed	58	26.0	0-90.2	22.1
314	Tobacco manufactures				
	- fully processed	8	7.9	0-33.3	11.9
321	Textiles				
	- 1st stage of processing	64	12.5	151.3	40.8
	- semi-processed	1,187	7.5	0-16	2.6
	- fully processed	596	9.9	0-17.9	4.2
322	Clothing				
	- fully processed	275	12.0	3.4-18.5	3.3
323	Leather products				
	- 1st stage of processing	1	3.4	3.4-3.4	...
	- semi-processed	86	16.8	0-48.8	16.4
	- fully processed	43	12.3	3.2-20.8	6.2
324	Footwear				
	- fully processed	92	49.3	3.9-123.4	45.3
331	Wood products				
	- 1st stage of processing	5	0.0	0-0	0.0
	- semi-processed	114	4.8	0-14	3.8
	- fully processed	47	3.7	0-14	3.0
332	Furniture except metal				
	- fully processed	42	1.0	0-4.6	1.7

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

ISIC	Product and processing stage	Frequency (No. of lines, HS nine-digit)	Average	Range	Standard deviation
341	Paper products				
	- 1st stage of processing	23	0.0	0-0	0.0
	- semi-processed	85	2.6	0-8.4	1.9
	- fully processed	33	2.1	0-4	1.3
342	Printing				
	- fully processed	32	0.9	0-3.4	1.4
351	Industrial chemicals				
	- 1st stage of processing	50	3.3	0-8	3.6
	- semi-processed	830	3.5	0-39.8	2.6
	- fully processed	21	4.1	2.7-4.6	0.5
352	Other chemicals				
	- 1st stage of processing	5	2.7	0-6.7	3.7
	- semi-processed	88	3.3	0-61	6.6
	- fully processed	287	1.7	0-45.6	3.7
353	Petroleum refineries				
	- 1st stage of processing	9	1.6	0-4.9	2.5
	- semi-processed	6	1.3	0-4.6	2.0
	- fully processed	45	7.9	0-38.2	9.8
354	Petroleum and coal products				
	- 1st stage of processing	6	1.3	0-4.6	2.1
	- semi-processed	6	0.3	0-1.8	0.7
	- fully processed	2	0.0	0-0	0.0
355	Rubber products				
	- 1st stage of processing	2	0.8	0-1.5	1.1
	- semi-processed	21	1.7	0-3.3	1.1
	- fully processed	58	3.1	0-27	5.8
356	Plastic products				
	- fully processed	25	4.6	0-5.2	1.0
361	Pottery and china				
	- fully processed	18	0.9	0-3.1	1.4
362	Glass and products				
	- semi-processed	26	1.7	0-5.7	2.6
	- fully processed	54	1.5	0-8.8	2.6
369	Non-metallic mineral products				
	- 1st stage of processing	3	0.0	0-0	0.0
	- semi-processed	15	2.3	0-3.5	1.3
	- fully processed	76	1.5	0-4.7	1.7
371	Iron and steel products				
	- 1st stage of processing	10	1.0	0-5.7	2.1
	- semi-processed	363	2.9	0-7.6	1.1

Table AIII.1 (cont'd)

ISIC	Product and processing stage	Frequency (No. of lines, HS nine-digit)	Average	Range	Standard deviation
372	Non-ferrous metal				
	- 1st stage of processing	8	0.0	0-0	0.0
	- semi-processed	215	2.7	0-9.6	2.9
	- fully processed	1	4.1	4.1-4.1	...
381	Metal products				
	- semi-processed	5	2.5	0-4.7	2.3
	- fully processed	226	1.4	0-5.0	1.8
382	Non-electrical machinery				
	- semi-processed	1	2.4	2.4-2.4	...
	- fully processed	618	0.2	0-10.2	1.3
383	Electrical machinery				
	- fully processed	366	0.2	0-6.4	1.1
384	Transport equipment				
	- fully processed	165	0.1	0-10.2	0.8
385	Professional and scientific equipment				
	- fully processed	289	0.4	0-18.5	1.8
390	Other manufactured products				
	- 1st stage of processing	20	0.2	0-4.3	1.0
	- semi-processed	5	1.2	0-3.6	1.7
	- fully processed	255	3.3	0-30	4.6

... Not available.

0 Zero or negligible.

Source: WTO Secretariat estimates, based on data provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.2
Estimates of bound and applied tariffs, FY 1996 and 2000^a

Category	Tariff rates (per cent)									
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
I. Tariff summary report for 1996										
All goods	98.6	35.5	1.7	10.3	9.0	13.9	4.0	6.2	4.1	40.8
Agriculture excluding fish	98.5	24.3	6.4	29.5	26.3	35.1	15.0	22.3	3.2	89.7
Fish and fish products	88.1	8.2	...	6.5	7.0	7.6	5.1	5.5	1.3	12.7
Petroleum oils	38.6	9.1	...	4.6	7.2	8.0	3.0	4.8	12.8	8.8
Wood, pulp, paper, and furniture	93.2	51.5	...	3.4	2.3	4.7	1.7	3.7	9.9	3.2
Textiles and clothing	100	2.2	...	9.8	8.7	8.9	10.6	11.8	0	3.8
Leather, rubber, footwear and travel goods	100	24.9	12.7	21.9	21.3	28.4	9.8	9.9	5.9	36.3
Metals	100	37.5	...	3.4	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.2
Chemical and photographic supplies	100	26.7	...	3.2	3.0	4.1	2.6	2.7	0.8	2.5
Transport equipment	100	99.3	...	2.1	0.1	9.3	0	0.9	0.7	0.8
Non-electric machinery	100	100	...	2.1	0	...	0	2.5	0	0
Electric machinery	100	95.8	...	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.1	1.9	4.2	1.0
Mineral products, precious stones and metals	99.7	76.7	...	1.8	1.1	4.6	0.4	1.4	12.7	2.1
Manufactured articles, n.e.s.	100	66.3	...	3.2	1.7	5.0	1.0	2.3	12.4	2.7
II. Tariff summary report for 2000										
All goods	98.6	36.6	1.7	8.3	7.9	12.5	3.5	4.6	5.5	36.6
Agriculture excluding fish	98.5	24.8	6.4	25.3	23.2	31.1	13.1	19.4	3.3	80.3
Fish and fish products	88.1	8.5	...	5.1	6.0	6.6	4.2	4.2	0.9	4.7
Petroleum oils	38.6	9.1	...	3.5	6.9	7.7	2.3	3.7	12.8	8.9
Wood, pulp, paper, and furniture	93.2	53.2	...	1.8	1.6	3.4	1.3	2.1	12.0	2.3
Textiles and clothing	100	2.2	...	8.3	8.1	8.3	10.0	10.1	0	3.4
Leather, rubber, footwear and travel goods	100	29.0	12.7	19.2	19.1	26.9	9.0	9.0	5.9	33.8
Metals	100	37.5	...	1.6	1.5	2.5	0.9	0.9	2.8	1.5
Chemical and photographic supplies	100	33.1	...	2.5	2.5	3.7	1.9	2.0	0.8	2.1
Transport equipment	100	99.3	...	0.1	0.1	8.4	0	0	0.7	0.7
Non-electric machinery	100	100	...	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Electric machinery	100	95.8	...	0.2	0.2	4.3	0.1	0.1	4.2	0.9
Mineral products, precious stones and metals	99.7	76.7	...	0.8	0.8	3.6	0.3	0.3	17.3	1.7
Manufactured articles, n.e.s.	100	66.3	...	1.4	1.4	4.2	0.8	0.8	13.1	2.3

... Not available.

a Estimates are those of the Japanese authorities.

Note: A: Bound tariff lines (%)
 B: Duty-free tariff lines (%)
 C: Ratio of tariff lines with quotas to all lines
 D: Simple average bound tariff rate
 E: Simple average applied tariff rate
 F: Average applied tariff rate for all lines subject to duty
 G: Import-weighted average applied tariff rate
 H: Import-weighted average bound tariff rate
 I: Domestic applied tariff "spikes" (percentage of lines over three times the average applied rate)
 J: Overall standard deviation of distribution of all applied tariffs

Source: Government of Japan, Ministry of Finance.

Table AIII.3
Non-ad valorem tariffs applied by Japan, FY 1996
(Value/unit, per cent)

HS Number	Item	Applied duty rate 1996	Final Uruguay Round bound rate ^a
Specific duties			
0101.11-2-(2)	Light-breed horses (pregnant mare)	¥3.8 mn/head	¥3.4 mn/head
0101.19-2-(2)	Light-breed horses (for purposes of horse-races)	¥3.8 mn/head	¥3.4 mn/head
0102.90-2-(1)	Live bovine animals weighing not more than 300 kgs.	¥42,750/head	¥63,750/head
0102.90-2-(2)	Live bovine animals exceeding 300 kgs.	¥71,250/head	¥63,750/head
0210.20	Meat of bovine animals (salted, in brine, dried or smoked)	¥180.50/kg.	¥161.5/kg.
0210.90-2	Meat of bovine animals (other)	¥180.50/kg.	¥161.5/kg.
0402.21-1-(1)ex	Milk and cream, in powder, granules or other solid form, of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 5%, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	28.5% + ¥139/kg.	
0402.99-2ex	Milk and cream (other), containing added sugar or other sweetening matter, of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 8%.	28.5% + ¥61/kg.	
0712.90-1-(2)	Sweet corn	¥13/kg.	¥9/kg.
1001.10ex	Durum wheat	¥11.27/kg.	
1001.90ex	Wheat and meslin	¥11.27/kg.	
1005.10-2	Maize (seed)	¥13/kg.	¥9/kg.
1101.00ex	Wheat or meslin flour	¥30.47/kg.	
1103.11ex	Groats and meal of wheat	¥30.47/kg.	
1212.20-1-(1)	Edible seaweeds	¥1.50/piece	
1302.31	Agar-agar	¥140.80/kg.	¥112/kg.
1501.00-1-(2)	Pig fat of an acid value not exceeding 1.3	¥9.50/kg.	¥8.5/kg.
1507.10-1	Soybean (crude oil) of an acid value exceeding 0.6	¥14.97/kg.	¥10.9/kg.
1507.10-2	Soybean (crude oil) of an acid value not more than 0.6	¥18.20/kg.	¥13.2/kg.
1507.90	Soybean (other)	¥18.20/kg.	¥13.2/kg.
1508.10-1	Ground-nut oil (crude oil) of an acid value exceeding 0.6	¥14.17/kg.	¥8.5/kg.
1508.10-2	Ground-nut oil (crude oil) of an acid value not more than 0.6	¥17.27/kg.	¥10.4/kg.
1508.90	Ground-nut oil (other)	¥17.27/kg.	¥10.4/kg.
1512.11-1	Sunflower seed or safflower oil (crude oil) of an acid value exceeding 0.6	¥14.17/kg.	¥8.5/kg.
1512.11-2	Sunflower seed or safflower oil (crude oil) of an acid value exceeding more than 0.6	¥17.27/kg.	¥10.4/kg.
1512.19	Sunflower seed or safflower oil (other)	¥17.27/kg.	¥10.4/kg.
1512.21ex	Cotton seed oil (crude oil)	¥14.17/kg.	¥8.5/kg.
1512.29ex	Cotton seed oil (other)	¥14.17/kg.	¥8.5/kg.
1514.10-1	Rape, colza or mustard oil (crude oil) of an acid value exceeding 0.6	¥14.97/kg.	¥10.9/kg.
1514.10-2	Rape, colza or mustard oil (crude oil) of an acid value not more than 0.6	¥18.20/kg.	¥13.2/kg.
1514.90	Rape, colza or mustard oil (other)	¥18.20/kg.	¥13.2/kg.
1515.29	Corn oil	¥17.27/kg.	¥10.4/kg.
1515.50-1	Sesame oil of an acid value exceeding 0.6	¥14.17/kg.	¥8.5/kg.
1515.50-2	Sesame oil (other)	¥17.27/kg.	¥10.4/kg.
1515.90-3-(1)	Other fixed vegetable fats and oils of an acid value exceeding 0.6	¥14.17/kg.	¥8.5/kg.
1515.90-3(2)	Other fixed vegetable fats and oils (other)	¥17.27/kg.	¥10.4/kg.

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

HS Number	Item	Applied duty rate 1996	Final Uruguay Round bound rate ^a
1517.90-2	Mixtures of vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	¥18.20/kg.	¥13.2/kg.
1701.11-1-(1)	Cane sugar (centrifugal), whose content of sucrose by weight, in the dry state, corresponds to a polarimetric reading of less than 98.5 °C	¥20/kg.	¥71.8/kg. ^b
1701.11-1-(2)	Cane sugar (other), whose content of sucrose by weight, in the dry state, corresponds to a polarimetric reading of less than 98.5 °C	¥39.43/kg.	¥35.3/kg.
1701.11-2	Cane sugar (other)	¥35.50/kg.	¥35.3/kg.
1701.91	Refined sugar containing added flavouring or colouring matter	¥60.33/kg.	¥106.2/kg. ^b
1701.99-1	Rock candy, cube sugar, loaf sugar and similar sugar	¥60.33/kg.	¥106.2/kg. ^b
1701.99-2	Refined sugar (other)	¥35.50/kg.	¥35.3/kg.
1702.20-1	Maple sugar	¥34.60/kg.	¥20.8/kg.
1901.20-1-(2)-Bex	Mixes and doughs for the preparation of bakers' wares of heading No. 19.05, mostly containing wheat preparation	¥30.47/kg.	
1901.90-1-(2)-Bex	Food preparations of flour, meal, starch or malt extract (other), mostly containing wheat preparation	¥30.47/kg.	
1902.11	Pasta containing eggs	¥36.67/kg.	¥30/kg.
1902.19-1	Beifun	¥30.40/kg.	¥27.2/kg.
1902.19-2ex	Spaghetti	¥36.67/kg.	¥30/kg.
1902.19-2ex	Macaroni	¥36.67/kg.	¥30/kg.
1902.19-2ex	Udon, somen and soba	¥38/kg.	¥30/kg.
1902.19-2ex	Pasta (other)	¥38/kg.	¥30/kg.
1902.40	Couscous	¥34.67/kg.	
1904.10-2-(2)ex	Prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products containing not less than 50% by weight of wheat and triticale	¥29.40/kg.	
2106.90-2-(1)-B-(a)ex	Other prepared foods containing more than 30% by weight of wheat including triticle	¥29.40/kg.	
2106.90-2-(1)-B-(b)ex	Other prepared foods containing more than 30% by weight of barley	¥29.53/kg.	
2106.90-2-(2)-D-(a)ex	Other prepared foods containing not less than 85% by weight of sucrose	¥85.50/kg.	
2203.00	Beer made from malt	¥6.40/l.	¥3.8/l. ^c
2204.10	Sparkling wine	¥201.60/l.	¥182/l.
2204.21-1	Sherry, port and other fortified wines	¥123.20/l.	¥112/l.
2204.29-1	Wines excluding sparkling wine in containers 150 l. or less	21.3% or ¥156.80/l.	¥45/l.
2204.29-2	Other wine in containers holding over 150 l.	¥64/l.	¥45/l.
2204.30-2	Other grape must of an alcoholic strength by volume of 1% vol. or higher	¥64/l.	¥45/l.
2205.10	Vermouth and other wine in containers holding 2 l. or less	¥70.60/l.	¥69.4/l.
2205.90-2	Vermouth and other wine in containers holding over 2 l., of an alcoholic strength by volume of 1% vol. or higher	¥70.60/l.	¥69.4/l.
2206.00-2-(1)	Sake (Seishu and Dakashu)	¥70.40/l.	¥70.4/l.
2206.00-2-(2)-A	Mixtures of fermented beverages and products of heading No. 20.09 or 22.02	¥30.80/l.	¥27/l.
2206.00-2-(2)-B	Other fermented beverages	¥43.10/l.	¥42.4/l.
2207.20-2	Ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured	¥42.57/l.	

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

HS Number	Item	Applied duty rate 1996	Final Uruguay Round bound rate ^a
2208.20-1	Spirits obtained by distilling grape wine or grape must of an alcoholic strength by volume of 50% vol. or higher, excluding those in containers holding less than 2 l.	¥193.20/l.	¥154/l. ^c
2208.20-2	Spirits obtained by distilling grape wine or grape must (other)	¥227.90/l.	¥182/l. ^c
2208.30-3-(1)	Other whiskies of an alcoholic strength by volume of 50% vol. or higher, excluding those in containers holding less than 2 l.	¥207.20/l.	¥165.2/l. ^c
2208.30-3-(2)	Other whiskies (other)	¥172.50/l.	¥137.2/l. ^c
2208.90-1-(1)-A	Fruit brandy of an alcoholic strength by volume of 50% vol. or higher, excluding those in containers holding less than 2 l.	¥193.20/l.	¥154/l.
2208.90-1-(1)-B	Fruit brandy (other)	¥227.90/l.	¥182/l.
2208.90-2-(1)	Liqueurs	¥141.10/l.	¥126/l.
2208.90-2-(2)	Imitation sake and white sake	¥70.40/l.	¥70.4/l.
2208.90-2-(4)	Other spirituous beverages	¥89.60/l.	¥88/l.
2309.10-1	Dog or cat food, put up for retail sale, containing not less than 10% of lactose by weight	¥66.5/kg. + ¥ 6.67 for every 1% exceeding 10% by weight of lactose contained	¥59.5/kg. + ¥6 for every 1% exceeding 10%
2309.10-2-(2)-B-(b)	Dog or cat food, put up for retail sale	¥52/kg.	¥36/l.
2309.90-2(1)B	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (other) containing not less than 10% of lactose by weight	¥64.17/kg. + ¥6.43 for every 1% exceeding 10% by weight of lactose contained	¥52.5/kg. + ¥5.3
2309.90-2-(2)-B-(b)ex	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding (other)	¥52/kg.	¥36/l.
2709.00	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	¥315/kl.	Unbound
2710.00-1-(1)-C-(b)ex	Petroleum spirits intended for use in the manufacture of petrochemical products	¥19/kl.	Unbound
2710.00-1-(1)-C-(b)ex	Petroleum spirits intended for use as fuels	¥760/kl.	Unbound
2710.00-1-(1)-C-(b)ex	Petroleum spirits (other)	¥1,430/kl.	Unbound
2710.00-1-(2)-Bex	Kerosenes not including mixed alkylenes with a very low degree of polymerization	¥580/kl.	Unbound
2710.00-1-(3)	Gas oils	¥1,290/kl.	Unbound
2710.00-1-(4)-Aex	Heavy fuel oils and raw oils of a specific gravity not more than 0.9037 at 15° C, intended for use as raw materials in oil refining	¥315/kl.	Unbound
2710.00-1-(4)-Aex	Heavy fuel oils and raw oils of a specific gravity not more than 0.9037 at 15° C, containing by weight 0.3% or less of sulphur	¥2,770/kl.	Unbound
2710.00-1-(4)-Aex	Heavy fuel oils and raw oils of a specific gravity not more than 0.9037 at 15° C, containing by weight more than 0.3% of sulphur	¥3,750/kl.	Unbound
2710.00-1-(4)-Bex	Heavy fuel oils and raw oils of a specific gravity exceeding 0.9037 at 15° C, intended for use as raw materials in oil refining	¥315/kl.	Unbound
2710.00-1-(4)-Bex	Heavy fuel oils and raw oils of a specific gravity exceeding 0.9037 at 15° C, containing by weight 0.3% or less of sulphur	¥2,540/kl.	Unbound
2710.00-1-(4)-Bex	Heavy fuel oils and raw oils of a specific gravity exceeding 0.9037 at 15° C, containing by weight more than 0.3% of sulphur	¥3,750/kl.	Unbound
2836.20-1	Soda ash	¥1.38/kg.	5.5
2905.16-1	2-Ethylhexyl alcohol (2-ethylhexan-1-ol)	¥10.14/kg.	5.5

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

HS Number	Item	Applied duty rate 1996	Final Uruguay Round bound rate ^a
3901.10-1ex	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of less than 0.94	¥19.58/kg.	6.5
3901.20	Polyethylene having a specific gravity of 0.94 or more	¥19.58/kg.	6.5
3902.10	Polypropylene	¥22.52/kg.	2.8
7403.11, 7403.13, 7403.19, 7403.22, 7403.23, 7403.29	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought, not more than 486 ¥/kg. in value for customs duty	¥15/kg.	3%
7501.20-1	Nickel oxide sinters containing by weight not less than 88% of nickel	¥66.20/kg.	
7502.10	Nickel, not alloyed	¥66.20/kg.	
7504.00-2-(1)	Nickel powders and flakes	¥52/kg.	¥41/kg.
7801.10, 7801.99-2(2)	Unwrought lead, not more than 172 ¥/kg. in value for customs duty	¥6.88/kg.	¥2.7/kg.
7901.11, 7901.12	Zinc, not alloyed, not more than 242 ¥/kg. in value for customs duty	¥6.52/kg.	¥4.3/kg.
7901.20-1	Zinc alloys containing by weight more than 3% of aluminium	¥6.24/kg.	¥4.3/kg.
7901.20-2-(1)	Zinc alloys (other)	¥4.80/kg.	¥4.2/kg.
8110.0	Antimony and articles thereof	¥12.64/kg.	¥8.8/kg.
Sliding duty			
0703.10-1	Onions, fresh or chilled	(¥73.7- CIF)/kg.	8.5
Differential tariffs^d			
0203.11ex	Meat of swine, carcasses and half-carcasses	(X ₁ - CIF)/kg.	¥361/kg.
0203.12ex, 0203.19ex, 0203.22ex, 0203.29ex	Meat of swine, other than carcasses and half-carcasses	(X ₂ - CIF)/kg.	¥482/kg.
0210.11ex, 0210.12ex, 0210.19ex, 0210.90ex	Meat of swine, salted, etc.	(1.5X ₃ - 0.6 CIF)/kg.	¥1,035/kg.
1602.41ex, 1602.42ex, 1602.49ex	Other prepared or preserved meat of swine (ham or bacon)	(1.5X ₃ - 0.6 CIF)/kg.	¥1,035/kg.
Tariff quotas (applied above-quota rates)			
0401.10-1, 0401.20-1	Other milk products	23.8% + ¥60/kg.	21.3% + ¥54/kg.
0401.30-1, 0403.10-1		∫	∫
0403.90-1ex			
0404.90-1ex			
1901.10-1			
1901.20-1ex			
2101.10-2ex			
2101.20-2ex			
2106.10-1			
2106.90-1ex		33.3% + ¥1,295/kg.	29.8% + ¥1,159/kg.
0402.10-2-(1)ex	Skimmed milk powder for school lunch, etc.	¥102.67/kg.	¥396/kg.
0402.21-2-(1)ex		¥109/kg.	¥425/kg.
0402.10-1ex	Skimmed milk powder other than for school lunch, etc.	¥102.67/kg.	¥376/kg.
0402.10-2-(1)ex		∫	∫
0402.10-2-(2)ex			
0402.21-2-(1)ex			
0402.21-2-(2)ex		33.3% + ¥109/kg.	29.8% + ¥425/kg.
0402.29-2ex			
0402.91-1-(2)	Evaporated milk	23.8% + ¥284/kg.	25.5% + ¥509/kg.
0402.91-2		28.5% + ¥569/kg.	21.3% + ¥254/kg.

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

HS Number	Item	Applied duty rate 1996	Final Uruguay Round bound rate ^a
0404.10-1-(1)ex 0404.10-1-(2)ex	Whey and modified whey for the manufacture of mixed feeds	33.3% + ¥109/kg. 33.3% + ¥151.67/kg.	29.8% + ¥425/kg. 29.8% + ¥687/kg.
0404.10-1-(1)ex 0404.10-1-(2)ex 0404.90-1ex	Whey and modified whey for the manufacture of prepared milk powder for babies and infants	33.3% + ¥109/kg. 33.3% + ¥1,143.67/kg.	29.8% + ¥400/kg. 29.8% + ¥1,023/kg.
0404.10-1-(1)ex 0404.10-1-(2)ex	Mineral concentrated whey	33.3% + ¥109/kg. 33.3% + ¥151.67/kg.	29.8% + ¥425/kg. 29.8% + ¥687/kg.
0405.10-1ex 0405.10-2ex	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	33.3% + ¥109/kg. 33.3% + ¥234/kg.	29.8% + ¥985/kg. 29.8% + ¥1,159/kg.
0713.10-2-(2) 0713.32 0713.33-2-(2) 0713.39-2-(2) 0713.50-2-(2) 0713.90-2-(2)	Dried leguminous vegetables (peas, small red beans, kidney beans, pegin beans, broad beans, other beans)	¥396/kg.	29.8% + ¥1,159/kg.
1005.90-2ex	Corn	50% or ¥12/kg. ^e	50% or ¥12/kg. ^e
1107.10, 1107.20	Malt, whether or not roasted	¥23.77/kg.	¥21.3/kg.
1108.12, 1108.13, 1108.14, 1108.19, 1108.20	Starches (corn starch, potato starch, manioc starch, sago starch, other starch), inulin	¥133/kg.	¥15.3/kg.
1901.20-1ex, 1901.90-1ex			
1202.10, 1202.20	Ground-nuts	¥689.67/kg.	¥617/kg.
1212.99-1	Tubers of konnyaku (Amorphophalus)	¥3,124.67/kg.	¥2,796/kg.
1703.10-2ex 1703.90-2ex	Molasses (Cane molasses, other molasses)	¥17.10/kg.	¥15.3/kg.
2008.20-1-(1)ex 2008.20-2-(1)ex	Pineapples in airtight containers not more than 10 kg.	¥37/kg.	
2106.90-1-(2)ex	Prepared edible fats and oils, containing more than 30% and not more than 70% by weight of those of heading No. 04.05	33.3% + ¥1,295/kg.	29.8% + ¥1,159/kg.
2207.10-2 2208.90-1-(2)-A	Ethyl alcohol intended for use in distilling alcohol for making alcoholic beverages	¥42.57/l ¥96/l	¥38.1/l. ¥82.5/l.
5001.00	Silk-worm cocoons suitable for reeling	¥2,819.67/kg.	¥2,523/kg.
5002.00-2	Raw silk (not thrown)	¥3,888.67/kg.	¥6,978/kg.
6403.20, 6403.30-1 6403.30-2-(2), 6403.40 6403.51-1 6403.51-2-(2) 6403.59-1-(2) 6403.59-2ex 6403.91-1-(2) 6403.91-2ex 6403.99-1-(2) 6403.99-2ex 6404.19-1-(1) 6404.20-1ex 6404.20-2-(1)A, (2)A 6405.10-1-(1) 6405.90-1-(1)	Footwear made of leather	52.5% or ¥4,675/pair ^e	30% or ¥4,300/pair ^e
Alternative duties (i.e. whichever is greater)			
0408.19	Egg yolks, not dried	23.3% or ¥56/kg.	21.3% or ¥51/kg.
0408.99	Birds' eggs, not in shell	23.8% or ¥57/kg.	21.3% or ¥51/kg.

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

HS Number	Item	Applied duty rate 1996	Final Uruguay Round bound rate ^a
1504.20	Fats and oil of fish	8.8% or ¥5.28/kg	
1513.11	Coconut oil (crude oil)	7% or ¥7/kg.	4.5% or ¥5/kg.
1513.19	Coconut oil (other)	7% or ¥7/kg.	4.5% or ¥5/kg.
1515.11	Linseed oil (crude oil)	8.3% or ¥9.17/kg.	
1515.19	Linseed oil (other)	8.3% or ¥9.17/kg.	
1702.20-2	Maple syrup	29.2% or ¥22.5/kg.	17.5% or ¥13.5/kg.
1702.30-1	Glucose and glucose syrup, not containing fructose or containing in the dry state less than 20% by weight of fructose, containing added flavouring or colouring matter	33.3% or ¥25.67/kg.	29.8% or ¥23/kg.
1702.30-2-(2)-B	Glucose and glucose syrup, not containing fructose or containing in the dry state less than 20% by weight of fructose, not containing added sugar, not refined	50% or ¥25/kg.	85.7% or ¥60.9/kg. ^b
1702.40-2ex	Glucose and glucose syrup, containing in the dry state at least 20% but less than 50% by weight of fructose, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	50% or ¥25/kg.	78.5% or ¥53.7/kg. ^b
1702.90-2ex	Sugar syrup of centrifugal sugar	33.3% or ¥25.67/kg.	29.8% or ¥23/kg.
1702.90-2ex	Sugar syrup (other)	33.3% or ¥25.67/kg.	29.8% or ¥23/kg.
1702.90-3ex	Artificial honey	50% or ¥25/kg.	
1702.90-3ex	Caramel	50% or ¥25/kg.	
1702.90-5-(1)	Other sugars containing added flavouring or colouring matter	33.3% or ¥25.67/kg.	29.8% or ¥23/kg.
1702.90-5-(2)-A	Other sugar, other, containing added sugar	50% or ¥25/kg.	114.2% or ¥89.5/kg.
1702.90-5-(2)-B-(c)	Other sugar (other)	50% or ¥25/kg.	114.2% or ¥89.5/kg.
2106.90-2-(2)-Aex	Other food preparations (sugar syrup of centrifugal sugar)	33.3% or ¥25.67/kg.	
2106.90-2-(2)-Aex	Other food preparations (sugar syrup, other)	33.3% or ¥25.67/kg.	
2204.21-2	Other wine in containers holding 2 l. or less	21.3% or ¥156.8/kg.	
2204.29-1	Other wine in containers exceeding 2 l.; holding 150 l. or less	21.3% or ¥156.8/kg.	
2208.50	Gin and Geneva	19.6% or ¥86.2/kg.	17.5% or ¥77/l.
2906.11	Menthol	20.1% or ¥637.6/kg.	5.5
3505.10-2	Dextrins and other modified starches	23.8% or ¥28.5/kg.	21.3% or ¥25.5/kg.
3505.20	Glues	23.8% or ¥28.5/kg.	21.3% or ¥25.5/kg.
3809.10	Finishing agents, dye carriers to accelerate the dyeing or fixing of dyestuffs and other products and preparations, with a basis of amylaceous substances	23.8% or ¥28.5/kg.	21.3% or ¥25.5/kg.
51.11ex	Woven fabrics of carded wool or of carded fine animal hair	9.6% or ¥160/m ²	7.9% or ¥130/m ²
51.12ex	Woven fabrics of combed wool or of combed fine animal hair	9.6% or ¥160/m ²	7.9% or ¥130/m ²
52.05ex	Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85% of more by weight of cotton, not put up for retail sale	2.6% or ¥18.6/kg. 2.7% or ¥19.4/kg.	
52.06ex	Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing less than 85% by weight of cotton, not put up for retail sale	2.4% or ¥17.2/kg. 2.6% or ¥18.6/kg.	
52.07ex	Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread) put up for retail sale	2.6% or ¥18.6/kg.	
52.08ex	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85% or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more than 200g/m ²	5.6% or 4.4% + ¥1.52/m ² 4.8% or 3.8% + ¥1.32/m ² 5.2% or 4.1% + ¥1.42/m ²	

Table AIII.3 (cont'd)

HS Number	Item	Applied duty rate 1996	Final Uruguay Round bound rate ^a
52.09ex	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85% or more by weight of cotton, weighing more than 200g/m ²	4.8% or 3.8% + ¥1.32/m ² 5.2% or 4.1% + ¥1.42/m ²	
52.10ex	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing less than 85% by weight of cotton, mixed mainly or solely with manmade fibres, weighing not more than 200g/m ²	4.8% or 3.8% + ¥1.32/m ² 5.2% or 4.1% + ¥1.42/m ²	
52.11ex	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing less than 85% by weight of cotton, mixed mainly or solely with manmade fibres, weighing more than 200g/m ²	5.2% or 4.1% + ¥1.42/m ²	
52.12ex	Other woven fabrics of cotton	4.8% or 3.8% + ¥1.32/m ² 5.2% or 4.1% + ¥1.42/m ²	
5811.00ex	Quilted textile products in the piece, composed of one or more layers of textile materials assembled with padding by stitching or otherwise, other than embroidery of heading No. 58.10	4.8% or 3.8% + ¥1.32/m ²	
7801.91-2	Unwrought lead, not refined, containing by weight antimony as the principal other element, not used for electrolytic refining	3.7% or ¥3.64/kg.	
7801.99-1	Unwrought lead, not refined, containing by weight antimony as the principal other element, other, of alloyed	3.8% or ¥5.12/kg.	3% or ¥4.5/kg.
9608.10-2	Ball point pens (other)	5.5% or ¥1.38/item	
9608.60	Refills for ball point pens, comprising the ball point and ink reservoir	6% or ¥0.6/item	

- X₁ Standard import price for pig carcass ¥450.02/kg.
X₂ Standard import price for partial pig ¥600.03/kg.
X₃ Standard import price of processed meat ¥450.02/kg.

- a In some cases, the final Uruguay Round bound rate is above the current applied rate.
b Tariff plus levy.
c Free - year 2002 for beer, 2004 for others.
d Data for the second quarter of 1996 were used for technical reasons.
e Whichever is greater.

Source: Data provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.4
Current and minimum access commitments by Japan under the Uruguay Round
 (Thousand tonnes, per cent and value/unit volume)

Tariff number ^a	Description	Tariff quota quantity		In-quota tariff rate	Initial bound rate	AVE 1986-88 ^b	Final bound rate
		Initial	Final				
Current access commitments							
0402.10	Skimmed milk powder (for school	7.3	7.3				
-110	lunches)			Free	¥466/kg.	374	¥396/kg.
.21-200				Free	¥500/kg.	390	¥425/kg.
0402.10	Skimmed milk powder (for other	85.9	85.9				
-100	purposes)			35.0	35+ ¥466/kg.	374	29.8+ ¥396/kg.
-110				Free	¥466/kg.	374	¥396/kg.
-190				25.0	25+ ¥466/kg.	374	21.3+ ¥396/kg.
.21-200				Free	¥500/kg.	390	¥425/kg.
-290				25.0	25+ ¥500/kg.	390	21.3+ ¥425/kg.
.29-200				35.0	35+ ¥500/kg.	390	29.8+ ¥425/kg.
0402.21	Milk powder	.0003	.0003				
-100				30.0	30+ ¥720/kg.	477	25.5+ ¥612/kg.
-100	(Fat > 30%)			30.0	30+ ¥1204/kg.	599	25.5+ ¥1023/kg.
.29-100				30.0	30+ ¥720/kg.	477	25.5+ ¥612/kg.
-100	(Fat > 30%)			30.0	30+ ¥1204/kg.	599	25.5+ ¥1023/kg.
0402.91	Evaporated milk	1.6	1.6				
-010				30.0	30+ ¥599/kg.	439	25.5+ ¥509/kg.
-090				25.0	25+ ¥299/kg.	413	21.3+ ¥254/kg.
0402.99	Condensed milk	.013	.013				
-010				30.0	30+ ¥599/kg.	439	25.5+ ¥509/kg.
-090				30.0	25+ ¥299/kg.	413	21.3+ ¥254/kg.
0404.10	Whey and modified whey (for feed	18.5	45.0				
-010	purposes)			Free	35+ ¥500/kg.	390	29.8+ ¥425/kg.
-010	(Fat > 5%)			Free	35+ ¥808/kg.	505	29.8+ ¥687/kg.
0404.10	Prepared whey (for infant formula)	12.0	25.0				
-010				10.0	35+ ¥500/kg.	390	29.8+ ¥425/kg.
-010	(Fat > 5%)			10.0	35+ ¥808/kg.	505	29.8+ ¥687/kg.
.90-011				10.0	35+ ¥470/kg.	374	29.8+ ¥400/kg.
-019	(Fat > 1.5%, 30%)			10.0	35+ ¥799/kg.	445	29.8+ ¥679/kg.
-019	(Fat > 30%)			10.0	35+ ¥1204/kg.	599	29.8+ ¥1023/kg.
0404.10	Mineral concentrated whey	1.3	14.0				
-010				35.0	35+ ¥500/kg.	390	29.8+ ¥425/kg.
-010	(Sugar added, fat > 5%)			35.0	35+ ¥808/kg.	505	29.8+ ¥687/kg.
-010	(No sugar added, fat 5%)			25.0	35+ ¥500/kg.	390	29.8+ ¥425/kg.
-010	(No sugar added, fat > 5%)			25.0	35+ ¥808/kg.	505	29.8+ ¥687/kg.
0405.00	Butter and butter oil	1.9	1.9				
-000				35.0	35+ ¥1159/kg.	614	29.8+ ¥985/kg.
-000	(Fat > 85%)			35.0	35+ ¥1363/kg.	614	29.8+ ¥1159/kg.
2106.90	Prepared edible fat	17.1	19.0				
-019				25.0	35+ ¥1363/kg.	614	29.8+ ¥1159/kg.
	Other dairy products for general use	124.6	133.9				
0401.10	Milk and cream			25.0	25+ ¥63/kg.	401	21.3+ ¥54/kg.
-000				25.0	25+ ¥134/kg.	462	21.3+ ¥114/kg.
.20-000							

Table AIII.4 (cont'd)

Tariff number ^a	Description	Tariff quota quantity		In-quota tariff rate	Initial bound rate	AVE 1986-88 ^b	Final bound rate
		Initial	Final				
.30-000				25.0	25+ ¥747/kg.	508	21.3+ ¥635/kg.
-000 (Fat > 45%)				25.0	25+ ¥1411/kg.	508	21.3+ ¥1199/kg.
0403.10	Yoghurt, other fermented milk						
-010				35.0	35+ ¥1076/kg.	481	29.8+ ¥915/kg.
-010 (No sugar added)				25.0	35+ ¥1076/kg.	481	29.8+ ¥915/kg.
.90-011				35.0	35+ ¥466/kg.	374	29.8+ ¥396/kg.
-021				35.0	35+ ¥685/kg.	465	29.8+ ¥582/kg.
-029				35.0	35+ ¥1204/kg.	599	29.8+ ¥1023/kg.
-011 (No sugar added)				25.0	35+ ¥466/kg.	374	29.8+ ¥396/kg.
-021 (No sugar added)				25.0	35+ ¥685/kg.	465	29.8+ ¥582/kg.
-029 (No sugar added)				25.0	35+ ¥1204/kg.	599	29.8+ ¥1023/kg.
0404.90	Milk constituents						
-011				35.0	35+ ¥470/kg.	374	29.8+ ¥400/kg.
-019				35.0	35+ ¥799/kg.	445	29.8+ ¥679/kg.
-019 (Fat > 30%)				35.0	35+ ¥1204/kg.	599	29.8+ ¥1023/kg.
-011 (No sugar added)				25.0	35+ ¥470/kg.	374	29.8+ ¥400/kg.
-019 (No sugar added)				25.0	35+ ¥799/kg.	445	29.8+ ¥679/kg.
-019 (No sugar added, fat > 30%)				25.0	35+ ¥1204/kg.	599	29.8+ ¥1023/kg.
1901.10	Infant food preparations						
-010				25.0	28+ ¥799/kg.	445	23.8+ ¥679/kg.
-090				25.0	28+ ¥1363/kg.	614	23.8+ ¥1159/kg.
.20-011				25.0	28+ ¥799/kg.	445	23.8+ ¥679/kg.
-019				25.0	28+ ¥1363/kg.	614	23.8+ ¥1159/kg.
.90-011				21.0	35+ ¥799/kg.	445	29.8+ ¥679/kg.
-019				21.0	35+ ¥1363/kg.	614	29.8+ ¥1159/kg.
2101.10	Coffee- or tea-based preparations						
-210				25.0	35+ ¥799/kg.	445	29.8+ ¥679/kg.
-290				25.0	35+ ¥1363/kg.	614	29.8+ ¥1159/kg.
.20-210				25.0	35+ ¥799/kg.	445	29.8+ ¥679/kg.
-290				25.0	35+ ¥1363/kg.	614	29.8+ ¥1159/kg.
2106.10	Protein concentrate preparations						
-100				25.0	35+ ¥1359/kg.	373	29.8+ ¥1155/kg.
-100 (of vegetable protein)				12.5	35+ ¥1359/kg.	373	29.8+ ¥1155/kg.
.90-011				12.0	35+ ¥799/kg.	445	29.8+ ¥679/kg.
-011 (Other)				21.0	35+ ¥799/kg.	445	29.8+ ¥679/kg.
-019				12.0	35+ ¥1363/kg.	614	29.8+ ¥1159/kg.
-019 (Other)				21.0	35+ ¥1363/kg.	614	29.8+ ¥1159/kg.
	Designated dairy products for general use ^c	137.2	137.2				
0402.10	Skimmed milk powder						
-100				35.0	35+ ¥466/kg.	374	29.8+ ¥396/kg.
-190				25.0	25+ ¥466/kg.	374	21.3+ ¥396/kg.
.21-290				25.0	25+ ¥500/kg.	390	21.3+ ¥425/kg.
.29-200				35.0	35+ ¥500/kg.	390	29.8+ ¥425/kg.
.21-100	Milk powder			30.0	30+ ¥720/kg.	477	25.5+ ¥612/kg.
-100 (Fat > 30%)				30.0	30+ ¥1204/kg.	599	25.5+ ¥1023/kg.
.29-100				30.0	30+ ¥720/kg.	477	25.5+ ¥612/kg.
-100 (Fat > 30%)				30.0	30+ ¥1204/kg.	599	25.5+ ¥1023/kg.
.99-010				30.0	30+ ¥599/kg.	439	25.5+ ¥509/kg.
-090				30.0	30+ ¥299/kg.	413	25.5+ ¥254/kg.

Table AIII.4 (cont'd)

Tariff number ^a	Description	Tariff quota quantity		In-quota tariff rate	Initial bound rate	AVE 1986-88 ^b	Final bound rate
		Initial	Final				
0403.90	Buttermilk powder						
-011				35.0	35+ ¥466/kg.	374	29.8+ ¥396/kg.
-021				35.0	35+ ¥685/kg.	465	29.8+ ¥582/kg.
-029				35.0	35+ ¥1204/kg.	599	29.8+ ¥1023/kg.
-011	(No sugar added)			25.0	35+ ¥466/kg.	374	29.8+ ¥396/kg.
-021	(No sugar added)			25.0	35+ ¥685/kg.	465	29.8+ ¥582/kg.
-029	(No sugar added)			25.0	35+ ¥1204/kg.	599	29.8+ ¥1023/kg.
0404.10	Whey and modified whey						
-010				35.0	35+ ¥500/kg.	390	29.8+ ¥425/kg.
-010	(Fat > 5%)			35.0	35+ ¥808/kg.	505	29.8+ ¥687/kg.
-010	(No sugar added, fat 5%)			25.0	35+ ¥500/kg.	390	29.8+ ¥425/kg.
-010	(No sugar added, fat > 5%)			25.0	35+ ¥808/kg.	505	29.8+ ¥687/kg.
0405.00	Butter						
-000				35.0	35+ ¥1159/kg.	614	29.8+ ¥985/kg.
-000	(Fat > 85%)			35.0	35+ ¥1363/kg.	614	29.8+ ¥1159/kg.
0713.10	Dried leguminous vegetables	120.0	120.0				
-020				10.0	¥417/kg.	531	¥354/kg.
.32-000				10.0	¥417/kg.	531	¥354/kg.
.33-020				10.0	¥417/kg.	531	¥354/kg.
.39-021				10.0	¥417/kg.	531	¥354/kg.
-029				10.0	¥417/kg.	531	¥354/kg.
.50-020				10.0	¥417/kg.	531	¥354/kg.
.90-020				10.0	¥417/kg.	531	¥354/kg.
	Wheat, meslin, triticale and their processed products ^c	5,565.0	5,740.0				
1001.10	Durum wheat						
-000				Free	¥65/kg.	413	¥55/kg.
.90-010	Meslin, etc.			20.0	¥65/kg.	413	¥55/kg.
-091				Free	¥65/kg.	413	¥55/kg.
-099				Free	¥65/kg.	413	¥55/kg.
1008.90	Triticale						
-090				Free	¥65/kg.	413	¥55/kg.
1101.00	Wheat or meslin flour						
-010				12.5	¥106/kg.	482	¥90/kg.
-090				25.0	¥106/kg.	482	¥90/kg.
1102.90	Triticale flour						
-000				25.0	¥106/kg.	482	¥90/kg.
1103.11	Groats, etc.						
-000				25.0	¥106/kg.	482	¥90/kg.
.19-000				20.0	¥106/kg.	482	¥90/kg.
.21-000				25.0	¥106/kg.	482	¥90/kg.
.29-300				20.0	¥106/kg.	482	¥90/kg.
1104.19	Rolled or flaked grains						
-100				25.0	¥132/kg.	455	¥112/kg.
-200				20.0	¥132/kg.	455	¥112/kg.
.29-100				25.0	¥106/kg.	482	¥90/kg.
-200				20.0	¥106/kg.	482	¥90/kg.
1108.11	Wheat starch						
-000				25.0	¥158/kg.	451	¥134/kg.
1901.20	Food preparations			25.0	¥106/kg.	482	¥90/kg.
-020							
-051				25.0	¥158/kg.	451	¥134/kg.
.90-020				25.0	¥106/kg.	482	¥90/kg.
-051				25.0	¥158/kg.	451	¥134/kg.

Table AIII.4 (cont'd)

Tariff number ^a	Description	Tariff quota quantity		In-quota tariff rate	Initial bound rate	AVE 1986-88 ^b	Final bound rate
		Initial	Final				
1904.10	Prepared foods						
-000				19.2	¥100/kg.	476	¥85/kg.
.90-000				25.0	¥100/kg.	476	¥85/kg.
2106.90	Food preparations						
-030				25.0	¥100/kg.	476	¥85/kg.
	Barley and its processed products ^c	1,326.5	1,369.0				
1003.00	Barley, including for feeding purposes			Free	¥46/kg.	306	¥39/kg.
-010				Free	¥46/kg.	306	¥39/kg.
-090							
1102.90	Barley flour						
-000				25.0	¥98/kg.	338	¥83/kg.
1103.19	Groats and meal of barley						
-000				20.0	¥98/kg.	338	¥83/kg.
.29-300				20.0	¥98/kg.	338	¥83/kg.
1104.11	Rolled or flaked barley						
-000				20.0	¥107/kg.	334	¥91/kg.
.21-000				20.0	¥130/kg.	325	¥111/kg.
1901.20	Food preparations						
-030				25.0	¥98/kg.	338	¥83/kg.
.90-030				25.0	¥98/kg.	338	¥83/kg.
1904.10	Prepared foods						
-000				19.2	¥75/kg.	357	¥64/kg.
.90-000				25.0	¥75/kg.	357	¥64/kg.
2106.90	Food preparations			25.0	¥75/kg.	357	¥64/kg.
-090							
	Starches, inulin and their preparations	157.0	157.0				
1108.12	Maize, potato and other starches						
-000				25.0	¥140/kg.	480	¥119/kg.
.13-000				25.0	¥140/kg.	480	¥119/kg.
.14-000				25.0	¥140/kg.	480	¥119/kg.
.19-010				25.0	¥140/kg.	480	¥119/kg.
-090				25.0	¥140/kg.	480	¥119/kg.
.20-000				25.0	¥140/kg.	480	¥119/kg.
1901.20	Preparations of starches						
-059				25.0	¥140/kg.	480	¥119/kg.
.90-059				25.0	¥140/kg.	480	¥119/kg.
.20-059	(Other)			16.0	¥140/kg.	480	¥119/kg.
.90-059	(Other)			16.0	¥140/kg.	480	¥119/kg.
1202.10	Groundnuts	57.0	75.0				
-090				10.0	¥726/kg.	516	¥617/kg.
.20-090				10.0	¥726/kg.	516	¥617/kg.
1212.99	Tubers of konnyaku	0.3	0.3	40.0	¥3289/kg.	485	¥2796/kg.
-100							
	Silk-worm cocoons and raw silk ^c	0.8	0.8				
5001.00	Silk-worm cocoons						
-000				¥140/kg	¥2968/kg.	171	¥2523/kg.
5002.00	Raw silk						
-210				7.5	¥8209/kg.	212	¥6978/kg.
-291				7.5	¥8209/kg.	212	¥6978/kg.
-292				7.5	¥8209/kg.	212	¥6978/kg.
-293				7.5	¥8209/kg.	212	¥6978/kg.
-299				7.5	¥8209/kg.	212	¥6978/kg.

Table AIII.4 (cont'd)

Tariff number ^a	Description	Tariff quota quantity		In-quota tariff rate	Initial bound rate	AVE 1986-88 ^b	Final bound rate
		Initial	Final				
	Minimum access commitments						
	Rice and its worked and/or prepared products ^c	379.0	758.0				
1006.10	Rice in the husk						
-000				Free	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
.20-000	Processed rice			Free	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
.30-000				Free	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
.40-000				Free	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1102.30	Rice flour						
-000				25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1103.14	Groats and meal of rice						
-000				25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
.29-200				25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1104.19	Rolled or flaked rice						
-100				25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
.29-100				25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1901.20	Food preparations						
-040				25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
-090				25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
.90-040				25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
-090				25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1904.10	Prepared foods						
-000				19.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
.90-000				25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2106.90	Food preparations						
-020				25.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. Not applicable.

a 1988 tariff descriptions.

b AVE = *Ad valorem* equivalent (in per cent).

c State-trading items.

Source: Government of Japan (Uruguay Round Schedules).

Table AIII.5
Tariff quotas in Japan, FY 1996 and 1997
(Per cent, value/unit)

Tariff item	Description	Tariff rates FY 1997		Quota level		Above-quota imports, FY 1996	SP	EP
		Below quota	Above quota	FY 1996	FY 1997			
0406.10 0406.40 0406.90	Natural cheese intended for use as material for processed cheese	Free	32.4%	53,000 tonnes	56,300 tonnes	...	No	Yes
1005.90	Maize intended for manufacturing use							
	- corn starch	Free	50% or ¥12/kg ^a	3,896,600 tonnes	3,951,000 tonnes	...	Yes	Yes
	- animal feed	Free						
	-- stipulated by a cabinet order (steam flaked corn)		50% or ¥12/kg ^a	206,300 tonnes	93,700 tonnes	...	Yes	Yes
	-- for feeding purpose, stipulated by a cabinet order (whole shelled corn)	Free	50% or ¥12/kg ^a	324,000 tonnes	298,100 tonnes	...	Yes	Yes
	- corn flakes, ethyl alcohol or distilled alcoholic beverages	Free	50% or ¥12/kg ^a	95,200 tonnes	100,900 tonnes	...	Yes	Yes
	- other	10%	50% or ¥12/kg ^a	290,500 tonnes	300,800 tonnes	...	Yes	No
1107.10 1107.20	Malt	Free	¥23.15/kg	820,800 tonnes	808,600 tonnes	5,567 tonnes	Yes	No
1703.10 1703.90	Molasses from sugar refining or extraction intended for manufacturing alcohol	Free	¥16.65/kg	36,500 tonnes	36,800 tonnes	...	Yes	Yes
1806.20	Cocoa preparations intended for chocolate manufacture	Free	23.2%	18,700 tonnes	18,700 tonnes	...	Yes	Yes
2002.90	Tomato puree and paste intended for manufacturing tomato sauces	Free	18%, 20%	40,000 tonnes	36,000 tonnes	...	Yes	Yes
2008.20	Preserved pineapple in airtight containers	Free	¥36/kg	74,800 tonnes	50,000 tonnes	4,299 tonnes	Yes	No
2207.10	Ethyl alcohol (80-90%) ^b	Free	¥41.45/litre	284,900 kl	269,800 kl	...	Yes	Yes
	90% or higher	Free	29.6%	Included in above	Included in above	...	Yes	Yes
2208.90	Ethyl alcohol (< 80%) ^b	Free	¥96/litre	Included in above	Included in above	...	Yes	Yes
.90	Distilled alcoholic beverages ^b	Free	17.9	Included in above	Included in above	...	Yes	Yes
4104.10 .31.39	Bovine and equine leather (dyed)	18.5	48.8	1.466 sq. metres	1.466 sq. metres	351,688 sq. metres	No	No
4104.31	Bovine and equine leather (dyed)	17.5	48.8	Included in above	Included in above	Included in above		
4104.10 .21, .22 .29, .31 .39	Bovine and equine leather (other)	13.9	48.8	214,000 sq. metres	214,000 sq. metres	116,250 sq. metres	No	No

Table AIII.5 (cont'd)

Tariff item	Description	Tariff rates FY 1997		Quota level		Above-quota imports, FY 1996	SP	EP
		Below quota	Above quota	FY 1996	FY 1997			
4105.20	Sheep leather	18.5	48.8	1,070,000 sq. metres	1,070,000 sq. metres	121,304 sq. metres	No	No
4106.20	Goat leather	18.5	48.8	Included in above	Included in above	Included in above	No	No
6403.20 .30, .40, .51, .59 .91, .99	Leather footwear	25	48.8 or ¥4,612.5 pair	12,019,000 pairs	12,019,000 pairs	569,827 pairs	No	No
6404.19 .20	Leather footwear	27.8	48.8 or ¥4,612.5 pair	Included in above	Included in above	Included in above	No	No
6405.10. .90 .20	Leather footwear	2.0	48.8 or ¥4,612.5 pair	Included in above	Included in above	Included in above	No	No

... Not available.

SP Shortfall provisions.

EP End-use provisions.

a Whichever is greater.

b Intended for use in distilling alcohol for making alcoholic beverages.

Note: Figures for above-quota imports may include some "in-quota" imports.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.6

Other end-use tariff concessions in Japan, FY 1997

(Per cent, value/unit, ¥ million)

HS Number	Nominated end-use	End-use rate	Non-concessional rate	Final Uruguay Round bound rate (non-concessional)	Import value under concessions	
					1995	1996
0714.10-310	Frozen manioc for animal feed	Free	16%	12%	0	0
-110	Manioc pellets of flour or meal for animal feed	Free	20%	15%	0	0
-210	Other manioc for animal feed	Free	12%	9%	165	289
1005.90-010	Maize for animal feed	Free	50% or ¥12/kg. ^a	50% or ¥12/kg. ^a	156,762	226,862
1007.00-091	Sorghum for animal feed	Free	4%	3%	26,887	45,047
1101.00-011	Wheat or meslin in flour for making monosodium glutamate	12.5%	25% ^b	25%	0	0
-019	Wheat or meslin in flour for making monosodium glutamate	12.5%	¥98/kg.	¥90/kg.	0	0
1104.23-010	Other worked maize used for manufacture of corn flakes	16.2%	21.5%	18%	144	187
1106.20-110	Flour of manioc roots for animal feed	Free	20%	15%	0	0
.30-110	Flour of bananas for animal feed	Free	20%	15%	0	0
1202.10-010	Groundnuts in shell used for oil extraction	Free	¥671.5/kg.	¥617/kg.	0	0
.20-010	Groundnuts unshelled used for oil extraction	Free	¥671.5/kg.	¥617/kg.	0	
1512.21-010	Crude cottonseed oil used for manufacture of canned fish or shellfish for export	Exempt	¥12.75/kg.	¥8.5/kg.	0	0
1512.29-010	Crude cottonseed oil used for manufacture of canned fish or shellfish for export	Exempt	¥12.75/kg.	¥8.5/kg.	0	0
1702.90-410	Hi-test molasses used to make glutamic acid and its salts, etc.	4%	23.2%	21.3%	0	0
1703.10-010	Cane molasses for animal feed	Free	¥16.65/kg.	¥15.3/kg.	914	1,002
-020	Cane molasses used to make glutamic acid and its salts, etc.	4%	¥16.65/kg.	¥15.3/kg.	0	0
1703.90-010	Molasses for animal feed	Free	¥16.65/kg.	¥15.3/kg.	0	0
-020	Molasses for making glutamic acid and its salts, etc.	4%	¥16.65/kg.	¥15.3/kg.	0	0
2709.00-000	Crude petroleum oils for making petrochemicals	¥63/kl.	¥215/kl.	n.a. ^c	...	...
2710.00-133	Petroleum spirits for making petrochemicals, other than amonia	¥12/kl.	¥1,400/kl.	n.a. ^c	325,836	435,377
-134	Petroleum spirits for making amonia	¥12/kl.	¥1,400/kl.	n.a. ^c	26	0
-136	Petroleum spirits for fuels used in power generation	¥750/kl.	¥1,400/kl.	n.a. ^c	15	46
-161	Heavy fuel oils used for oil refining, of a specific gravity not more than 0.9037 at 15°C	¥215/kl.	¥2,620~ 3,410/kl.	n.a. ^c	49	1,392
-162	Raw oils used for oil refining, of a specific gravity not more than 0.9037 at 15°C	¥215/kl.	¥2,620~ 3,410/kl.	n.a. ^c	29,956	26,899

Table AIII.6 (cont'd)

HS Number	Nominated end-use	End-use rate	Non-concessional rate	Final Uruguay Round bound rate (non-concessional)	Import value under concessions	
					1995	1996
-163	Heavy fuel oils used for agriculture, forestry and fisheries, of a specific gravity not more than 0.9037 at 15°C	Free	¥2,620~ 3,410/kl.	n.a. ^c	14,224	21,275
2710.00-164	Raw oils used for agriculture, forestry and fisheries, of a specific gravity not more than 0.9037 at 15°C	Free	¥2,620~ 3,410/kl.	n.a. ^c	0	0
-171	Heavy fuel oils used for oil refining of a specific gravity more than 0.9037 at 15°C	¥215/kl.	¥2,400~ 3,410/kl.	n.a. ^c	5,023	9,284
-172	Raw oils used for oil refining, of a specific gravity more than 0.9037 at 15°C	¥215/kl.	¥2,400~ 3,410/kl.	n.a. ^c	7,913	11,915
7504.00-100	Nickel powders for making getters for vacuum tubes, alkaline accumulators or welding fluxes, or used for powder metallurgy	Free	3.6%~ 4.2% or ¥45.8~ 50.6/kg.	3% or ¥41/kg.	3,632	3,800
7506.10-100	Nickel plates for making getters for vacuum tubes or alkaline accumulators	Free	3.8%~ 4.7%	3%	0	2
7606.12-010	Aluminium alloy plates for use as roofs of large containers	Free	2.2%~ 2.4%	2%	0	0
7606.92-010	Aluminium alloy plates for use as roofs of large containers	Free	2.2%~ 2.4%	2%	0	0
7801.91-010	Unwrought lead used for electrolytic refining with value not more than ¥165.37/kg.	2.8%	3.7% or ¥3.64/kg. ^a	3% or ¥3.1/kg. ^a	108	2
-020	Unwrought lead used for electrolytic refining with value more than ¥165.37/kg. but not more than ¥170/kg.	¥170/kg. less value per kg.	3.7% or ¥3.64/kg. ^a	3% or ¥3.1/kg. ^a	0	0
7801.91-030	Unwrought lead used for electrolytic refining, with value more than ¥170/kg.	Free	3.7% or ¥3.64/kg. ^a	3% or ¥3.1/kg. ^a	0	0
7801.99-211	Unwrought lead used for electrolytic refining, not alloyed, with value not more than ¥165.37/kg.	2.8%	¥3.76/kg.	¥2.7/kg.	401	674
-212	Unwrought lead used for electrolytic refining, not alloyed, with value more than ¥165.37/kg. but not more than ¥170/kg.	¥170/kg. less value per kg.	¥3.76/kg.	¥2.7/kg.	0	22
-219	Unwrought lead used for electrolytic refining, not alloyed, with value more than ¥170/kg.	Free	Free~ ¥3.76/kg.	Free~ ¥2.7/kg.	15	202

n.a. Not applicable.

... Not available.

a Whichever is greater.

b Rate is for in-quota imports.

c Unbound items.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.7
Countervailing and anti-dumping duty cases

Cotton yarn

- (a) Countervailing duty case against Pakistan cotton yarn.
 - 27 December 1982 - Application for imposition of countervailing duty by Japan Spinners' Association.
 - 20 April 1983 - Investigation begins: public announcement, and notice to the parties involved.
 - 28 February 1984 - Completion of investigation; decision not to levy a countervailing duty due to the low subsidy rate.
- (b) Anti-dumping duty case against Republic of Korean cotton yarn.
 - 27 December 1982 - Application for imposition of anti-dumping duty by Japan Spinner's Association.
 - 17 June 1983 - Announcement by the Republic of Korean industry of a voluntary export curb.
 - 11 July 1983 - Withdrawal of the case by Japan Spinner's Association.

Ferro-silicone

- (a) Anti-dumping duty case against Norwegian and French ferro-silicone; countervailing duty case against Brazilian ferro-silicone.
 - 6 March 1984 - Japan Ferroalloy Association applied for duty imposition.
 - 14 June 1984 - Japan Ferroalloy Association withdrew the application for duty assessment.

Anti-dumping duty case against Republic of Korean knit sweaters

- 21 October 1988 - Application for imposition of anti-dumping duty by Japan Knitting Industry Association.
- 2 February 1989 - The Republic of Korean Government announced voluntary export curb.
- 29 March 1989 - Japan Knitting Industry Association withdrew the application.

Anti-dumping duty case against Chinese, Norwegian and Republic of South African ferro-silicon-manganese

- 8 October 1991 - Application for imposition of anti-dumping duty by Japan Ferroalloy Association.
- 29 November 1991 - Investigation began: public announcement, and notice to the parties involved.
- 18 June 1992 - Decision not to take provisional measures; interim investigation results also announced.
- 27 November 1992 - Investigation period extended by two months: public announcement, and notice to the interested parties.
- 27 January 1993 - Two Chinese exporters offer price undertaking and investigation is cancelled: public announcement, and notice to the interested parties.
- 29 January 1993 - Cabinet decision taken on the "Cabinet Order concerning the Imposition of Anti-Dumping Duties on Ferro-silicon-manganese" (promulgated effected February 3).

Anti-dumping duty case against Pakistan cotton yarn

- 20 December 1993 - Application for imposition of anti-dumping duty by Japan Spinners' Association.
- 18 February 1994 - Investigation began: public announcement, and notice to the interested parties.
- 30 August 1994 - Decision not to take provisional measures.
- 10 February 1995 - Investigation period extended by two months: public announcement, and notice to the interested parties.
- 17 April 1995 - Investigation period extended by four months: public announcement, and notice to the interested parties.
- 12 May 1995 - Notification of important facts before the final decision: notice to the interested parties.
- 1 August 1995 - Cabinet decision taken on the basis of the "Cabinet Order concerning the imposition of Anti-Dumping Duties on Cotton Yarn of 20-21 Count" (promulgated and effected August 4).
- 16 February 1996 - Application for a review of anti-dumping duty imposed against new suppliers by three Pakistan suppliers.
- 19 March 1996 - Investigation of three Pakistan suppliers for a review of anti-dumping duties imposed on new suppliers: public announcement, and notice to the interested parties.
- 29 March 1996 - Application for a review of anti-dumping duty imposed against new suppliers by 13 Pakistan suppliers.
- 27 May 1996 - Investigation of 11 Pakistan suppliers for a review of anti-dumping duty imposed against new suppliers: public announcement, and notice to the interested parties.
- 13 August 1996 - Investigation completed of three Pakistan suppliers: reduction and termination of anti-dumping duties imposed on these suppliers.
- 21 May 1997 - Investigation completed of 11 Pakistan suppliers: continuation, reduction and termination of anti-dumping duties imposed on these suppliers.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.8

Japan's notifications under the WTO Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade, 1995-97

Number of notifications/Objective		Number of notifications/Legislation concerned	
14	Protection of consumer interests	12	Law Concerning Standardization and Proper Labelling of Agricultural and Forest Products
		2	Special Measures Law Concerning the Stability of the Sake Brewing and Related Industries
5	Consumer protection	5	Law Concerning Standardization and Proper Labelling of Agricultural and Forest Products
4	To ensure safety	4	Fire Service Law
2	Public health	1	Food Sanitation Law
		1	Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Law
2	Occupational safety	2	Industrial Safety and Health Law
2	To secure road traffic safety	2	Road Traffic Law
2	To promote energy conservation through wider use of machinery and equipment whose energy consumption efficiency is high, in order to cope with the recent increase of energy consumption in household-service sectors, global warming problems, etc.	2	Law Concerning the Rational Use of Energy
1	To introduce domestic mobile satellite communication system in S-band	1	Radio Law
1	To introduce High Speed Paging System	1	Radio Law
2	To simplify licensing procedures for the above-mentioned radio facilities	2	Radio Law
1	To move many items covered in Category A electrical products to Category B electrical products in light of the international harmonization, etc.	1	Electrical Appliance and Material Control Law
1	To transfer a part of items classified in Class 01 specific products category to Class 02 specific products category in order to revise regulation of the Consumer Product Safety Law of Japan, etc.	1	Consumer Products Safety Law
2	In response to the abolition of the "Provisional Measures Law on the Importation of Specific Petroleum Refined Products" which has restricted those who can import gasoline, kerosene and diesel to refineries, quality standards for gasoline, kerosene and diesel will be formally specified by Ministerial Ordinance	2	Law on the Quality Control of Gasoline and Other Fuels
1	To put the second generation HDTV (HDTV-II) broadcasting to practical use	1	Radio Law
1	Establishment of alternative requirements for installing heat damage warning devices	1	Safety Regulations for Road Vehicles
1	To introduce low power millimetre wave radar using 60 GHz band	1	Radio Law
1	To put the pay broadcasting of FM characters multiplex broadcasting to practical use	1	Radio Law
1	To establish the technical regulation of radio transmitting facility for FM multiplex paging system	1	Radio Law
1	Assistance of consumer judgement and facilitation of type authorization system for electric hybrid bicycles	1	Road Traffic Law
1	Assistance of consumer judgement and facilitation of type authorization system for motor-assisted walking aids	1	Road Traffic Law

Table AIII.8 (cont'd)

Number of notifications/Objective		Number of notifications/Legislation concerned	
1	To put high-speed two-way mobile data communication system to practical use	1	Radio Law
1	To ensure the quality of antibiotic products for animal use	1	Pharmaceutical Affairs Law
1	To harmonize the standards with the international standards for the purpose of improvement of market access	1	Safety Regulations for Road Vehicles
1	To amend the Official Standards for Ordinary Fertilizers, in response to change of farmers need for fertilizers, and to a request from producers of fertilizers	1	Fertilizer Control Law
1	To put digital broadcasting by communications satellites to practical use	1	Radio Law
1	To introduce various data satellite broadcasting services by using complex digital signals of data broadcasting by broadcasting satellites and communications satellites	1	Radio Law
1	To simplify licensing procedures for the above-mentioned radio station	1	Radio Law
1	To introduce rural subscriber radio communication system	1	Radio Law
1	To regulate the properties and qualities of drugs	1	Pharmaceutical Affairs Law
1	To reduce the air pollution	1	Safety Regulations for Road Vehicles
1	To secure mine safety	1	Mining Safety Law
1	Occupational safety and health	1	Industrial Safety and Health Law
1	To prevent incidents caused by poisonous and deleterious substances (derivatives of dimethyl-methyl-phosphonate were used in poisoning incidents)	1	Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Law
1	To provide consumers with information on the nutritional content of food	1	Nutrition Improvement Law
1	Deregulation concerning the high-pressure gas vessels under the High-Pressure Gas Control Law	1	High-Pressure Gas Control Law
1	Deregulation concerning the high-pressure gas vessels and specific equipment in high-pressure gas manufacturing facilities under the High-Pressure Gas Control Law	1	High-Pressure Gas Control Law
1	To put terrestrial data broadcasting to practical use	1	Radio Law
1	Improvement of measures to ensure safety of drugs and others	1	Pharmaceutical Affairs Law and the Organization for Drug ADR Relief, R&D Promotion and Product Review Law
1	To secure road vehicles safety	1	Road Vehicles Act
1	To ensure the properties and qualities of radiopharmaceuticals	1	Pharmaceutical Affairs Law
1	To alter the categorization of special motor vehicles current conditions of use of such vehicles	1	Road Vehicles Act
1	To put the digital cable television broadcasting to practical use	1	Cable Television Broadcast Law
68	Total	68	Total

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.9
Other laws and regulations related to mandatory technical regulations

Law	Purpose	Brief description	Product coverage
			HS four-digit line
Law Concerning Wild Life Protection and Hunting	Prevention of the extinction of native species from international trade	Live animals; eggs; feathers; raw, tanned or dressed furskins and fur skin clothing; bird products; collectors' pieces.	01.06, 04.07-08, 05.05, 43.01-03, 67.01, 97.05
Law for the Conservation of Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora	Prevention of the extinction of endangered species from international trade	Live birds; bird products; collectors' pieces.	01.06, 67.01, 97.05
Food Sanitation Law	Public health protection	Meat and meat products; fish and crustaceans; milk and milk products; eggs; honey; animal products; fruits and vegetables; nuts; herbs and spices; tea and coffee; cereals; cereal flours and grouts; malts; starches; groundnuts; oilseeds; animal and vegetable fats and oils and their products; prepared meat and seafood products; sugars and sugar confectionery; cocoa and cocoa preparations; cereal preparations; food preparations; beverages; tableware and kitchenware; starches; and enzymes.	02.01-10, 03.01-07, 04.01-06, 05.04, 05.11, 07.01-13, 08.01-14, 09.01-10, 10.01-08, 11.01-08, 12.01-02, 12.06-08, 12.10, 12.12, 13.01-02, 15.01-04, 15.06-17, 16.01-05, 17.01-04, 18.01-02, 18.05-06, 19.01-05, 20.01-09, 21.01-06, 22.01-09, 25.01, 29.40, 30.02-04, 33.01-02, 34.02, 35.02-03, 35.05, 35.07, 38.23, 39.24, 44.15-16, 44.19, 48.23, 69.11-12, 70.13, 71.14, 73.23, 74.18, 76.15, 82.15, 95.03
Pharmaceutical Affairs Law	...	Products of animal origin n.e.c.; plants for perfume, etc.; lac and vegetable saps; sugars; animal feed n.e.c.; petroleum products; organic chemicals; pharmaceutical products; cosmetics; soaps and organic surface active agents; enzymes; insecticides; medical and surgical instruments.	05.10, 12.11, 13.01-02, 17.02, 23.09, 27.10, 27.12, 29.32-37, 29.39, 29.41, 30.01-06, 32.01, 33.03-07, 34.01-02, 34.07, 35.04, 35.07, 37.01, 38.08, 40.14, 90.01, 90.04, 90.18-22, 94.02
Law of Opium	...	Live plants.	06.02
Forest Seeding Law	Ensure supply of superior seeds and seedlings	Seeds for sowing.	12.09
Poisonous and Deleterious Substances Control Law	...	Inorganic chemicals; organic chemicals; miscellaneous chemical products.	12.11, 13.02, 25.30, 27.07, 28.01, 28.04-08, 28.11-16, 28.19, 28.24-27, 28.29-30, 28.33-38, 28.41-44, 28.47-48, 28.50, 29.02-05, 29.07-10, 29.12, 29.14-21, 29.23-34, 29.39, 29.41, 32.06, 38.08, 38.11, 38.13-14, 38.22-23
Narcotics and Psychotropics Control Law	...	Organic chemicals and narcotics.	12.11, 29.05, 29.21-22, 29.24, 29.26, 29.32-34, 29.39
Liquor Tax Law	...	Alcoholic beverages; medicaments.	13.02, 20.08, 22.03-08, 30.03-04
Law Concerning Screening of Chemical Substances and Regulation of their Manufacture	...	Glycerol; undenatured ethyl alcohol; petroleum products; inorganic compounds; tanning extracts of vegetable origin; soaps; polymers of ethylene; natural rubber.	15.20, 22.07-08, 27.07, 27.15, 28.51, 32.01, 34.01, 36.06, 37.07, 38.01, 39.01, 40.01
Alcohol Monopoly Law	Prevent industrial alcohol from diversion to use in alcoholic beverages	Undenatured ethyl alcohol.	22.07-08

Table AIII.9 (cont'd)

Law	Purpose	Brief description	Product coverage
			HS four-digit line
Tobacco Excise Law		Cigars and cigarettes.	24.02-03
High-Pressure Gas Control Law	Public safety	Gases; high-pressure gases of chlorine, bromide and iodine; hydrogen and rare gases; inorganic compounds; halogenated derivatives of hydrocarbons; reservoirs and tanks; iron and steel containers for compressed or liquified gas.	27.05, 27.11, 28.01, 28.04, 28.51, 29.01, 29.03, 29.10, 38.23, 73.09, 73.11
Petroleum Industry Law	Stabilization of supply	Petroleum oils and gases.	27.09-11
Taxation Law for Special Measures	...		
- Gasoline Tax Law		Petroleum oils; gasoline; solvents.	27.10, 38.11, 38.14, 38.23
- Local Road Tax Law		Petroleum oils; gasoline; solvents.	27.10, 38.11, 38.14, 38.23
Liquified Petroleum Gas Tax Law	...	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	27.11
Explosives Control Law	Public safety	Organic chemicals; explosives; munitions.	28.38, 28.50, 29.04, 29.08-09, 29.20-21, 29.24-25, 36.01-04, 36.06
Industrial Safety and Health Law	...	Organic chemicals; matches; compounded rubber; articles of vulcanized rubber.	29.09, 36.05, 40.05, 40.16
Awakening Drug Control Law	...	Organic chemicals; medicaments.	29.14, 29.16, 29.21, 29.26, 29.39, 30.03-04
Cannabis Control Law	...	Medicaments; hemp.	30.03-04, 53.02
Fertilizer Law	Stabilization of supply and ensuring fair trade through standards, registration and other measures	Fertilizers.	31.01-05
Firearms and Swords Control Law	...	Swords; firearms; military weapons.	82.11, 93.01-02, 93.07
Mine Security Law			
Electrical Appliance and Material Control Law	To prevent fire, electrical shock and radio interference	Cables, cords, wiring devices, home electrical appliances.	85.08-13, 85.15-16, 85.18-21, 85.27-28, 85.31-42, 85.44-48
Consumer Product Safety Law	Prevention of injury to consumers	Consumer products.	22.02-10, 22.02-90, 65.06-10, 70.10-90, 73.23-93, 76.15-10, 94.03-60, 94.03-70, 94.03-80, 95.06-70, 95.06-99

... Not available.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.10

Japanese Industrial Standards (JIS) established, revised or abolished during FY 1996

JIS divisions		Number of JIS newly established	Number of JIS revised	Number of JIS withdrawn	JIS in force as of 31 March 1997
A	Civil engineering and architecture	1	13	6	434
B	Mechanical engineering	13	33	8	1,270
C	Electronic and electrical engineering	17	27	13	774
D	Automotive engineering	3	11	1	321
E	Railway engineering	0	0	0	194
F	Shipbuilding	4	183	17	526
G	Ferrous materials and metallurgy	2	7	0	329
H	Non-ferrous metals and metallurgy	3	5	0	405
K	Chemical engineering	19	61	0	1,494
L	Textile engineering	1	9	4	270
M	Mining	0	15	6	195
P	Pulp and paper	0	0	0	83
Q	Management System	10	0	0	10
R	Ceramics	3	2	6	257
S	Domestic wares	2	4	0	216
T	Medical equipment and safety appliances	0	1	0	324
W	Aircraft and aviation	0	0	0	88
X	Information processing	35	6	3	324
Z	Miscellanea (packaging, welding, radioactivity, etc.)	15	22	2	647
Total		128	399	66	8,161

Source: Japan Industrial Standards Yearbook, 1996.

Table AIII.11
Number of overseas JIS mark approvals, March 1997

JIS divisions	A	B	C	D	F	G	H	K	L	R	S	T	Z	Total
Australia	1													1(1)
Brazil						1								1(1)
China	1	3	6			2					2		1	15(12)
Germany						2						2		4(3)
Hong Kong, China	1													1(1)
Indonesia	2	1	3			5	2	2		3				18(10)
Korea	16	6	10	3	77	1	10	1			16	3	14	157(89)
Luxembourg					1									1(1)
Malaysia	1		4					1		3	1			10(10)
Mexico										1				1(1)
Netherlands												1		1(1)
Philippines		1			1			1						3(3)
Qatar						1								1(1)
Singapore		2	4			1		2						9(8)
Sweden						2								2(1)
Switzerland												1		1(1)
Thailand	1	3	12			4	2	1			3		2	28(24)
Chinese Taipei	6	8	7	5	1	17		9		3	2	1	7	66(49)
United Kingdom						1								1(1)
United States			2			7	1			3		2	1	16(15)
Total	29	24	48	8	2	121	6	26	1	13	24	10	25	337(233)

Note: The number of approved factories is indicated in parenthesis.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.12

Recent trends in implementation of Japan Agricultural Standards (JAS) regulations

(a) Number of foreign permitted/approved factories under JAS law (FY 1994-1996)

Fiscal year	1994		1995		1996	
	Increase	Total	Increase	Total	Increase	Total
Foodstuffs	3	43	2	45	-1	44
Forest products	23	186	40	226	39	265
Total	26	229	42	271	38	309

(b) Number of foreign permitted/approved factories utilizing data obtained via a foreign testing organization

Fiscal year	1994		1995		1996	
	Increase	Total	Increase	Total	Increase	Total
Foodstuffs	0	4	0	4	0	4
Forest products	17	63	23	86	25	111
Total	17	67	23	90	25	115

(c) Items for which the foreign permitted/approved factories have obtained JAS mark permission/approval^a:

Canned foods and bottled foods
 Structural laminated veneer lumber
 Structural glued-laminated timber
 Large dimension structural glued-laminated timber
 Structural panels
 Structural lumber for wood-frame construction
 Figure jointed structural lumber for wood-frame construction
 Structural softwood lumber
 Kiln-dried structural softwood lumber
 Fruit beverages
 Ham and bacon
 Hamburger patty
 Chilled hamburger steak
 Chilled meat balls
 Jams
 Dehydrated soup
 Dried mashed potato
 Plywood
 Sawn lumber
 Flooring

a HS tariff lines are not available for approved items, due to the fact JAS categories are not based on HS categories.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.13
Japan's SPS notifications, 1995-97

No.	Products covered (HS line)	Objective and rationale	Relevant legislation
1995			
1	Feed additives; Probiotics (Enterococcus faecalis, enterococcus faecium, clostridium butyricum, bacillus coagulans, bacillus subtilis, bacillus cereus, bifidobacterium thermophilum, bifidobacterium pseudolongum, lactobacillus acidophilus, lactobacillus salivarius); Choline chloride, lasalocid sodium (2309.90-190)	To ensure safety and quality of feedstuff	Law Concerning the Safety Assurance and Quality Improvement of Feed
2	Muscle - cattle (0201, 0202), pig (0203), sheep (0204), horse (0205.00), chicken-duck-turkey (0207); Fat - cattle, pigs (a part of 0209.00 and others), sheep, horse, chicken-duck-turkey (a part of 0209.00 and others); Liver - cattle (a part of 0206.10, 0206.22), pig (a part of 0206.30, 0206.41), sheep-horse (a part of 0206.80), chicken-duck-turkey (0207.31, a part of 0207.39, 0207.50); Kidney - cattle (a part of 0206.10, 0206.29), pig (a part of 0206.30, 0206.49), sheep-horse (a part of 0206.80), chicken-duck-turkey (a part of 0207.39); Milk (0401); Eggs (0407.00, 0408); Fish and shellfish	Consumer health and safety	...
3	Sodium chlorite; Salts of sulfite (sodium sulfite, sodium hydrosulfite, sulfur dioxide, potassium, pyrosulfite, sodium pyrosulfite); Sorbic acid and potassium sorbate; Propyl gallate; Gold	Protection of public health	...
4	Food additives	Protection of public health	...
5	Chicken and broilers (020710, 020721, 020739, 020741); Natural cheese (040610, 040620, 040640, 040690); Nuts (080110-30, 080211-90; Job's tears (121190); Herbs (incl. dried herbs) 121190, 210690; Globefishes (030269, 030379, 030410-90); pork (020311-29); Powdered juice (210690); bakery products (190510-90); Pulses (070810-90, 071021-29, 071310-90); Frozen processed food served without heating; Processed cottonseed products (120720); Vermicelli, macaroni and similar preparations (190211, 190219, 190230); Vegetables (070110-90, 070200, 070310-90, 070410-90, 070511-29, 070610-90, 070700, 070910-90, 071010, 071030-90); Fishpaste products (160420); Processed chlorellas (210220); Spices (inc. raw materials) (090411-20, 090500, 090610-20, 090700, 090810-30, 090910-50, 091010-99); Food put into a tablet form; Vegetable oils (150710-90, 150810-90, 150910-90, 151000, 151110-90, 151211-29, 151311-29, 151410-90, 151511-90, 151620); Processed fruit in syrup (200820-99); Sujiko (030520); Processed spirulina (210690); Soups (210410); Soft drinks (220110-90, 220210-90); Sauces (210390); Seasonings (210310-90); Chocolates (170490, 180620, 180631, 180632); Pickles (pickles made from vegetables only) (200590); Tilapia (030199, 030269, 030379, 030410, 030420, 030490); Food additives (only for these specifications and standards are provided); Maize (corn) (100510, 100590); Reindeer meat (inc. processed reindeer meats) (020890); Eel (inc. proc. eels) (030192, 030266, 030376, 030379, 030410, 030420, 030490, 030549, 160419); Processed shrimps, prawns and crabs (excl. fishpaste products) (160520); Shrimps and prawns (cultured shrimps and prawns only) (030611, 030621, 030613, 030623);	Protection of public health	Food Sanitation Law

Table AIII.13 (cont'd)

No.	Products covered (HS line)	Objective and rationale	Relevant legislation
	Shelled molluscas (inc. proc. ones) (030710, 030721, 030729, 030731, 030739, 030791, 030799); Fruits (080300, 080410-50, 080510-90, 080610-20, 080710-20, 080810-20, 080910-40, 081010-90, 081110-90 081210-90); Fruit paste (200710-99, 200820-99); Candies (170490); Food in capsules; Equipment and container - packages made of glass, ceramic, enamelled, tin, rubber and synthetic resin (392310-90, 392410-90, 401490, 401610, 401699, 401700, 690990, 691110-90, 691200, 691410-90, 701010-90, 701200, 701310-99, 800700); Dried fruits (080300, 080410-50, 080510-90, 080610-20, 081310-50); Dried snake meat (051199); Dried frozen vegetables (071210-90, 071010-90); Agar (130231); Mushrooms (inc. dried mushrooms) (070951, 071230); Beef and veal (020110-30, 020210-30)		
6	Food additives	Protection of public health	...
7	Foods and food additives produced by recombinant DNA techniques	Consumer health and safety	Food Sanitation Law
1996			
8	Prepackaged foods	Public health, conformance with the Deregulation Action Program and abolition of a rarely used system	Food Sanitation Law
9	Milk (part of 0401, part of 0402); Dairy products (part of 0403, part of 2105, part of 0402, part of 2202); Meat products (part of 1602, part of 0203, part of 1601, part of 0206)	Protection of public health	Food Sanitation Law
10	Feed produced by recombinant DNA techniques	To ensure safety and quality of feedstuff	Law Concerning the Safety Assurance and Quality Improvement of Feed
11	Feed additives produced by recombinant DNA techniques	To ensure safety and quality of feed additives	Law Concerning the Safety Assurance and Quality Improvement of Feed
12	Feed additives: zinc peptide, copper peptide, manganese peptide, phytase, choline chloride, dl-methionine, avoparcin, virginiamycin, alkaline protease, cellulase and probiotics (enterococcus faecalis, clostridium butyricum and bacillus subtilis)	To ensure safety and quality of feed additives	Law Concerning the Safety Assurance and Quality Improvement of Feed
13	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers (07); Edible fruit and nuts (08.01-08.12); Coffee (09.01); Tea (09.02); Ginger (0910.10); Cereals (10); Oil seeds and oleageous fruits, miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit (12.01, 12.02, 12.04-12.07, 12.10, 1212.91, 1212.92 and 1212.99); Coca beans (18.01)	Public health	Food Sanitation Law
14	Aquatic animals for the purpose of propagation or aquaculture	Protection of aquatic animal life or health	Fisheries Resources Conservation Act
15/16	Aquatic animals for the purpose of propagation or aquaculture	Protection of aquatic animal life or health	Fisheries Resources Conservation Act

Table AIII.13 (cont'd)

No.	Products covered (HS line)	Objective and rationale	Relevant legislation
17	Muscle - cattle (0201, 0202), pig (0203), sheep (0204), horse (0205.00), chicken-duck-turkey (0207); Fat - cattle, pig (a part of 0209.00 and others), sheep, horse, chicken-duck-turkey (a part of 0209.00 and others); Liver - cattle (a part of 0206.10, 0206.22), pig (a part of 0206.30, 0206.41), sheep-horse (a part of 0206.80), chicken-duck-turkey (0207.31, a part of 0207.39, 0207.50); Kidney - cattle (a part of 0206.10, 0206.29), pig (a part of 0206.30, 0206.49), sheep-horse (a part of 0206.80), chicken-duck-turkey (a part of 0207.39); Milk (0401)	Consumer health and safety	...
18	Wheat flour (1101.00)	Public health	...
19	Plants and plant products	Plant health	Plant Protection Law
1997			
20	Packed food processed thermally under pressure; Fish-surimi products	Protection of public health	Food Sanitation Law
21	Sodium sulfite, sodium hydrosulfite, sulfur dioxide, potassium pyrosulfite and sodium pyrosulfite; Calcium carbonate	Protection of public health	Food Sanitation Law
22	Packed food processed thermally under pressure; Fish-surimi products	Protection of public health	Food Sanitation Law
23	Xylitol	Protection of public health	Food Sanitation Law
24	Animals and animal products	Animal health	Domestic Animal Infections Diseases Control Law
25	Non-designated antibiotics as feed additives	To ensure the safety of feed	Law Concerning the Safety Assurance and Quality Improvement of Feed.
27	Feed additives produced by the recombinant DNA techniques	To ensure the safety and improve the finality of feed	Law Concerning the Safety Assurance and Quality Improvement of Feed.

... Not available.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.14
Animal quarantine arrangements in Japan, 1997

Classification ^a	Areas	Animal products ^b		
		Live animals	Semen and embryos	Ham, sausage and bacon
Areas other than those listed under Article 43 of the Enforcement Regulations (areas free from virulent infectious diseases affecting domestic animals)	Australia, Austria, Belgium, Belize, Canada, Chile, Costa Rica, Denmark, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Finland, France, Germany, Guatemala, Honduras, Iceland, Ireland, Republic of Korea, Madagascar, Mexico, The Netherlands, New Caledonia, New Zealand, Northern Ireland, Nicaragua, Northern Mariana, Norway, Panama, Sweden, United States, Vanuatu (31 areas)		Imports of all products permissible	
Areas in Table 1 under Article 43 of the Enforcement Regulations	Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Singapore, Slovenia, Switzerland, the United Kingdom (Great Britain only) (9 areas)		Imports of all products permissible, except meat and viscera	Imports not permissible except: products processed under the heat-processing standards (heat-processing establishments designated by appropriate government agencies of the exporting countries are acceptable); and pork and swine viscera produced in the United Kingdom and treated in accordance with the production and storage standards.
Areas in Table 2 under Article 43 of the Enforcement Regulations	China (except Hong Kong) (1 area)	Imports permissible		Imports not permissible except: products processed under the heat-processing standards or standards for non-heat-processed ham (establishments designated by government agencies of export countries are acceptable).
Areas in Table 3 under Article 43 of the Enforcement Regulations	Areas other than those mentioned above	Imports not permissible		Imports not permissible except: products processed under the heat-processing standards or standards for non-heat-processed ham (only establishments directly designated by the MAFF Minister are acceptable).

a Under the Domestic Animal Infectious Diseases Control Law.

b Cloven-hooved animals such as cattle, pigs and sheep.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.15
List of the plants prohibited for import
(Plant Protection Law Enforcement Regulations Annexed Table 1)

Districts	Prohibited Plants	Quarantine Pests
1. Israel, Cyprus, Jordan, Syria, Turkey, Lebanon, Albania, Italy, Austria, Netherlands, Greece, Switzerland, Spain, Germany, Hungary, France, Belgium, Portugal, Malta, United Kingdom (Great Britain and Northern Ireland, hereinafter referred to as "United Kingdom"), Former Yugoslavia, Africa, El Salvador, Guatemala, Costa Rica, Nicaragua, Panama, Honduras, Argentina, Uruguay, Ecuador, Colombia, Chile, Brazil, Peru, Bolivia, Bermuda, West Indies (excluding Cuba), Australia (excluding Tasmania), Hawaiian Islands	Fresh fruits (excluding appendix 9) of akee, avocado, strawberry, allspice, olive, cashew nut, kiwi fruit, <i>Thevetia peruviana</i> , carambole, pomegranate, jaboticaba, broad bean, alexandrian laurel, date palm, <i>Muntingia calabura</i> , feijoa, pawpaw, mammee apple, longan, litchi, and of plants of the genera <i>Ficus</i> , <i>Phaseolus</i> , <i>Diospyros</i> , <i>Carissa</i> , <i>Juglans</i> , <i>Morus</i> , <i>Coccoloba</i> , <i>Coffea</i> , <i>Ribes</i> , <i>Passiflora</i> , <i>Dovyalis</i> , <i>Zizyphus</i> , <i>Spondias</i> , <i>Musa</i> (excluding immature banana), <i>Carica</i> (excluding appendix 1), <i>Psidium</i> , <i>Artocarpus</i> , <i>Annona</i> , <i>Malpighie</i> , <i>Santalum</i> , <i>Garcinia</i> , <i>Vitis</i> , <i>Syzygium</i> , <i>Mangifera</i> (excluding appendix 2), <i>Ilex</i> , <i>Terminalia</i> and <i>Gossypium</i> , and of plants of the family Sapotaceae, Cucurbitaceae, Cactaceae, Solanaceae (excluding appendix 3), Rosaceae and Rutaceae (excluding from appendix 4 to 8).	Mediterranean fruit fly (<i>Ceratitidis capitata</i>)
2. India, Indonesia, Viet Nam, Cambodia, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Taiwan, China, Pakistan, Bangladesh, East Timor, Philippines, Brunei, Hong Kong, Malaysia, Myanmar, Laos, Papua New Guinea, Hawaiian Islands, Micronesia	Fresh fruits of citrus (excluding appendix 10), barbados cherry, avocado, apricot, fig, <i>Baccaurea sapida</i> , strawberry, olive, indian laurel, <i>Arenge englei</i> , carambola, pomegranate, santol, plum, tahiti chestnut, alexandrian laurel, tomato, pear, date palm, papaya (excluding appendix 1, 11 and 12, the same shall apply for item 4), loquat, betel nut, grape, peach, <i>Terminalia catappa</i> , <i>Myrica rubra</i> , rambutan, longan, apple, litchi (excluding appendix 13 and 14), vampi, and of plants of the genera <i>Bouea</i> , <i>Diospyros</i> , <i>Coffea</i> , <i>Capsicum</i> , <i>Passiflora</i> , <i>Solanum</i> , <i>Zizyphus</i> , <i>Spondias</i> , <i>Psidium</i> , <i>Artocarpus</i> , <i>Annona</i> , <i>Hylocereus</i> , <i>Garcinia</i> , <i>Eugenia</i> , <i>Mangifera</i> (excluding from appendix 15 to 17), the same shall apply for item 4) and <i>Lansium</i> , and of plants of the family Sapotaceae, and mature banana	<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i> species complex
3. Easter Island, Australia (excluding Tasmania), Society Islands, Tubuai Islands, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea	Fresh fruits of citrus (excluding appendix 7), avocado, apricot, fig, olive, kiwi fruit, carambole, cherry, pomegranate, red pepper, white sapote, plum, tomato, pear, date palm, papaya, guava, loquat, grape, quince, peach, apple, and of plants of the genera <i>Diospyros</i> , <i>Rubus</i> , <i>Morus</i> , <i>Coffea</i> , <i>Passiflora</i> , <i>Zizyphus</i> , <i>Annona</i> , <i>Eugenia</i> and <i>Mangifera</i> (excluding appendix 2), and mature banana.	Queensland fruit fly (<i>Bactrocera tryoni</i>)
4. India, Indonesia, Viet Nam, Cambodia, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Taiwan, China, Pakistan, Bangladesh, East Timor, Philippines, Brunei, Hong Kong, Malaysia, Myanmar, Laos, Kenya, Tanzania, Papua New Guinea, Hawaiian Islands, Micronesia	Live vines, leaves and fresh fruits of plants of the family Cucurbitaceae (excluding appendix 18), and fresh fruits of kidney bean, pigeon pea, cowpea, red pepper, tomato, eggplant, papaya, end of plants of the genera <i>Hylocereus</i> and <i>Mangifera</i>	Melon fly (<i>Bactrocera cucurbitae</i>)
5. Afghanistan, Israel, Iraq, Iran, India, Cyprus, Jordan, Syria, China, Turkey, Pakistan, Myanmar, Lebanon, Europe, Former Soviet Union, Africa, United States of America (excluding Hawaiian Islands, hereinafter referred to as "United States of America"), Canada, Argentina, Uruguay, Colombia, Chile, Brazil, Peru, Bolivia, Australia, New Zealand	Fresh fruits of apricot, cherry, excluding from appendix 19 to 21), plum, pear, quince, peach (excluding appendix 22 and 23) and apple (excluding appendix 24 and 25), fresh fruits and nuts in shell of walnut (excluding appendix 26).	Codling moth (<i>Cydia pomonella</i>)

Table AIII.15 (cont'd)

Districts	Prohibited Plants	Quarantine Pests
6. India, Indonesia, Viet Nam, Cambodia, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Taiwan, China, Bangladesh, East Timor, Philippines, Brunei, Hong Kong, Malaysia, Myanmar, Laos, Africa, North America (excluding Canada but including West Indies), South America, Australia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Hawaiian Islands, Polynesia, Micronesia, Melanesia	Live vines, leaves, tuberous roots and other underground portions of plants of the genera <i>Ipomoea</i> , <i>Pharbitis</i> , and <i>Calystegia</i> , live tuberous roots and other underground portions of casseva	Sweet potato weevil (<i>Cylas formicarius</i>)
7. China, North America (excluding Canada but including West Indies), South America, New Zealand, Hawaiian Islands, Polynesia, Micronesia, Melanesia	Live vines, leaves, tuberous roots and other underground portions of plants of the genera <i>Ipomoea</i> , <i>Pharbitis</i> and <i>Calystegia</i>	West Indian sweet potato weevil (<i>Euscepes postfasciatus</i>)
8. India, Europe (excluding Albania and Greece), Former Soviet Union, Republic of South Africa, United States of America, Canada, Uruguay, Ecuador, Chile, Falkland Islands, Peru, Bolivia	Live halms, leaves, tubers and other underground portions of plants of the family Solanaceae	<i>Synchytrium endobioticum</i>
9. Turkey, Italy, Austria, Netherlands, Greece, Switzerland, Spain, Denmark, Germany, Hungary, France, Belgium, Portugal, Luxembourg, United Kingdom, Former Czechoslovakia, Former Yugoslavia, United States of America, Canada, Mexico	Live halms and leaves of cabbage, and of plant of the genera <i>Cirsium</i> and <i>Verbascum</i> , end of plants of the family Solanaceae	Colorado potato beetle (<i>Leptinotarse decemlineata</i>)
10. Israel, India, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Austria, Netherlands, Greece, Switzerland, Sweden, Spain, Denmark, Germany, Norway, Finland, France, Belgium, Poland, Luxembourg, United Kingdom, Former Soviet Union, Algeria, North America (excluding West Indies), Argentina, Peru, Bolivia	Live tubers and other underground portions of plants of the genus <i>Chenopodium</i> , and of plants of the family Solanaceae	Potato cyst nematode (<i>Globodera rostochiensis</i>)
11. India, Iceland, Italy, Austria, Netherlands, Greece, Switzerland, Sweden, Spain, Denmark, Germany, Norway, France, United Kingdom, Former Soviet Union, Canada, Panama, Peru, Bolivia	Live tubers and other underground portions of plants of the family Solanaceae	White potato cyst nematode (<i>Globodera pallida</i>)
12. Israel, Iraq, Iran, Syria, Turkey, Lebanon, Europe (excluding Netherlands), Former Soviet Union, Algeria, Tunisia, Morocco, United States of America, Canada, Cuba, Guatemala, Jamaica, Nicaragua, Mexico, Argentina, Brazil, Australia (excluding Tasmania)	Live halms, leaves and fresh fruits of plants of the family Solanaceae (excluding appendix 27 and 30)	<i>Peronospora tabacina</i>
13. United States of America, Hawaiian Islands	Underground portions of live plants of avocado, alfalfa, kidney bean, <i>Indigofera hirsute</i> , okra, pepper, sweet potato, sugarcane, watermelon, radish, soybean, loblolly pine, red pepper, corn, tomato, balsam pear, pineapple, <i>Pinus elliotii</i> , summer squash, melon, peanut (excluding seeds without pod), leek and litchi, and of plants of the genera <i>Anthurium</i> , <i>Musa</i> and <i>Beta</i> , and of plants of the family Rutaceae	Citrus burrowing nematode (<i>Radopholus citrophilus</i>)
14. Iran, Turkey, Europe, Former Soviet Union, North America (excluding West Indies), New Zealand	Culms and leaves of plants of the genera <i>Hordeum</i> , <i>Triticum</i> and <i>Secale</i> (including straw packing materials and straw goods similar thereof) and culms and leaves of plants of the genus <i>Agropyron</i> (excluding appendix 28)	Hessian fly (<i>Meyetiola destructor</i>)

Table AIII.15 (cont'd)

Districts	Prohibited Plants	Quarantine Pests
15. Foreign countries excluding North Korea, Korea and Taiwan	Rice plants, rice straw (including rice straw bags, mats and other rice straw goods similar thereof (excluding appendix 29)), unhulled rice and rice hull	Rice stem nematode (<i>Ditylenchus angustus</i>), <i>Trichoconis caudate</i> , <i>Balansia oryzae</i> , and other quarantine pests not existing in Japan
16. Israel, Iran, Cyprus, Jordan, Turkey, Lebanon, Ireland, Italy, Austria, Netherlands, Greece, Switzerland, Sweden, Denmark, Germany, Norway, Hungary, France, Bulgaria, Belgium, Poland, Luxembourg, Romania, United Kingdom, Former Czechoslovakia, Former Yugoslavia, Egypt, United States of America, Canada, Guatemala, Bermuda, Mexico, New Zealand	Live plants and plant parts (including fruit, flower and pollen, other than seed) of <i>Pseudocystodonia sinensis</i> , <i>Mespilus germanica</i> , <i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> , <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> and plants of the genera <i>Aronia</i> , <i>Photinia</i> , <i>Crataego mespilus</i> , <i>Amelanchier</i> , <i>Crataegus</i> , <i>Cotoneaster</i> , <i>Raphiolepis</i> , <i>Stranvaesia</i> , <i>Osteomeles</i> , <i>Dichotomanthes</i> , <i>Pyracantha</i> , <i>Docynia</i> , <i>Pyrus</i> , <i>Sorbus</i> , <i>Heteromeles</i> , <i>Peraphyllum</i> , <i>Choenomeles</i> and <i>Malus</i> (excluding appendix 24 and 25)	<i>Ervinia amylovora</i>

Appendix to Table AIII.15

- Solo type of papaya which is shipped from the Hawaiian Islands directly to Japan without calling at any port and which comes up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Kensington type of mango which is shipped from Australia directly to Japan without calling at any port and which comes up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Tomato and bell pepper which are shipped from the Netherlands directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Valencia variety, Washington Navel variety, Tomango variety and Protea variety of sweet orange, lemon and grapefruit which are shipped from the Republic of South Africa directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Valencia variety, Washington Navel variety, Tomango variety and Protea variety of sweet orange and grapefruit which are shipped through the Republic of South Africa from the Kingdom of Swaziland to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Shamouti variety and Valencia variety of sweet orange, grapefruit and sweetie which are shipped from Israel directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Valencia variety and Washington Navel variety of sweet orange and lemon which are shipped from Australia directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Navel variety and Valencia variety of sweet orange and lemon which are shipped from Spain directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Fresh fruits which are shipped from the Republic of Chile directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Ponkan orange, Tanken orange and Liutin variety of sweet orange which are shipped from Taiwan directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Solo type of papaya which is shipped from Taiwan directly to Japan without calling at any port and which comes up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Solo type of papaya which is shipped from the Republic of the Philippines directly to Japan without calling at any port and which comes up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Litchi which is shipped from Taiwan directly to Japan without calling at any port and which comes up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
- Litchi which is shipped from the People's Republic of China directly to Japan without calling at any port and which comes up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.

15. Manila Super variety of mango which is shipped from the Republic of the Philippines directly to Japan without calling at any port and which comes up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
16. Irwin variety, Keitt variety and Harden variety of mango which are shipped from Taiwan directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
17. Nang Klarngwun variety, Nan Dorkmai variety, Pimsen Daeng variety and Rad variety of mango which are shipped from the Kingdom of Thailand directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
18. Melon which is shipped from the People's Republic of China directly to Japan without calling at any port and which comes up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
19. Garne variety, Tulare variety, Van variety, Bing variety, Brooks variety, Lambert variety and Rainier variety of cherry which are shipped from the United States of America directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
20. Lambert variety of cherry which is shipped from Canada directly to Japan without calling at any port and which comes up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
21. Summite variety, Sam variety, Stella variety, Dawson variety, Burlat variety, Bing variety, Lambert variety and Rainier variety of cherry which are shipped from New Zealand directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
22. Summer Grand variety, Spring Red variety, Firebrite variety, Fantasia variety, May Grand variety, May Glo variety, May Diamond variety, May Fire variety, Red Diamond variety and Royal Giant variety of nectarine which are shipped from the United States of America directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
23. Firebrite variety, Fantasia variety and Red Gold variety of nectarine which are shipped from New Zealand directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
24. Gala variety, Granny Smith variety, Fuji variety, Braeburn variety, Red Delicious variety and Royal Gala variety of apple which are shipped from New Zealand directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
25. Golden Delicious variety and Red Delicious variety of apple which are shipped from the United States of America directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
26. Hartley variety, Payne variety and Franquette variety of inshell walnut which are shipped from the United States of America directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
27. HY-9474 variety, Evita variety, Ohio-7983 variety, Sunrise variety, Trust variety, Dombito variety and Belmond variety of tomato which are shipped from Canada directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
28. Straw of wheat and barley group and culms and leaves of plants of the genus *Agropyron* which are mixed in hay shipped from the United States of America directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
29. Tatamidoko of rice straw which is shipped from the People's Republic of China directly to Japan without calling at any port and which comes up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.
30. R 258 variety, R 284 variety, R 418 variety, Agriset 761 variety, Olympic variety, Cobia variety, Colonial variety, Sunny variety, Sunbeam variety, Shady Lady variety, Solar Set variety, Devine Ripe (F505) variety, PX 19392 variety, BHN 2 variety, BHN 22 variety, BHN 95 variety, BHN 153 variety, BHN 270 variety, PJX 6015 variety, Bonita variety, Merced variety, 68 variety, 77 variety, 88 variety and 246 variety of tomato which are shipped from the United States of America directly to Japan without calling at any port and which come up to the standards established by the Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.

Table AIII.16
Sectors of Designated Inward Investors, 1997

1. Miscellaneous woven fabric mills	53. Explosives
2. Dyed and finished textiles	54. Perfumes and fragrances ^a
3. Bobbin lace	55. Photosensitive materials
4. Braids	56. Natural resin and wood chemical products ^a
5. Miscellaneous lace and textile goods	57. Reagents
6. Scouring and combing plants	58. Chemicals and allied products, not elsewhere classified ^a
7. Scutching hard and bast fibres	59. Petroleum refining
8. Shearing plants	60. Lubricating oils and greases (not made in petroleum refineries)
9. Felt and bonded fabrics	61. Coke
10. Carpets and other textile mats	62. Paving materials
11. Coated, water-proof fabrics	63. Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products
12. Textile-made sanitary materials	64. Manufacture of plastic products, except otherwise classified
13. Textile mill products, not elsewhere classified	65. Tyres and inner tubes
14. Textile outer garments and shirts (including bonded fabrics and lace, except Japanese style)	66. Rubber belts and hoses and mechanical rubber goods products
15. Textile underwear	67. Miscellaneous rubber products
16. Textile nightclothes	68. Manufacture of ceramic stone and clay products
17. Foundation garments	69. Manufacture of iron and steel ^a
18. Japanese style apparel and socks (tabi)	70. Manufacture of non-ferrous metals and products
19. Ties	71. Manufacture of fabricated metal products ^a
20. Scarfs and mufflers	72. Manufacture of general machinery
21. Handkerchiefs	73. Manufacture of electrical machinery, equipment and supplies
22. Hats (including hat-bodies) ^a	74. Motor vehicles, parts and accessories
23. Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	75. Bicycles and parts
24. Wooden containers (including bamboo and rattan) ^a	76. Miscellaneous transportation equipment ^a
25. Lasts and related products	77. Manufacture of precision instruments and machinery ^a
26. Wooden footwear	78. Precious metal products, including jewel processing
27. Bent work basic products	79. Musical instruments
28. Cork fabricated basic materials and cork goods	80. Games and toys, except dolls and children's vehicles
29. Wood products, not elsewhere classified (including bamboo and rattan) ^a	81. Dolls
30. Manufacture of furniture and fixtures	82. Children's vehicles
31. Pulp	83. Pens, lead pencils, painting materials and stationery
32. Paper	84. Costume jewellery, costume accessories, buttons and related products, except precious metals and jewellery
33. Paperboard	85. Lacquer ware
34. Machine-made Japanese paper	86. Straw panama hats and straw goods
35. Coated and glazed paper	87. Fans and lanterns (Japanese style)
36. Paper products	88. Brooms and brushes
37. Paper containers	89. Umbrellas, parasols and parts, of wood and paper
38. Miscellaneous pulp, paper and paper worked products	90. Matches ^a
39. Printing, except mimeograph printing industries	91. Smoking accessories and supplies, except precious metals and jewellery
40. Plate making for printing	92. Thermos bottles
41. Book-binding and printed matter	93. Fireworks
42. Service industries related to printing trade	94. Signboards and signs
43. Chemical fertilizers	95. Pallets
44. Industrial inorganic chemicals ^a	96. Models and patterns, except of paper
45. Industrial organic chemicals	97. Pattern manufactured of industrial use
46. Synthetic fibres	98. Information recording materials, except newspapers, books, other printed products, etc.
47. Oil and fat products, soaps, synthetic detergents, surface-active agents and paints	99. Miscellaneous manufacturing industries, not elsewhere classified ^a
48. Medical material preparations	100. Wholesale trade, general merchandise
49. Medical product preparations	101. Fibre materials, except raw silk and cocoons
50. Biological preparations	102. Yarn
51. Medical products for animals	103. Textiles, except interior decoration
52. Cosmetics, toothpaste and toilet preparations	104. Apparel, apparel accessories and notions

Table AIII.16 (cont.'d)

105. Cement	129. Drug and toiletry stores
106. Sheet glass	130. Fuel stores ^a
107. Miscellaneous building materials	131. Paper and stationery stores
108. Chemicals and related products ^a	132. Sporting goods, toy, amusement goods and musical instrument stores
109. Coal	133. Camera and photographic supply stores
110. Petroleum	134. Watch, spectacles and optical instruments stores
111. Iron and steel	135. Building materials stores ^a
112. Non-ferrous metals	136. Precious metal products stores, including jewel
113. Machinery and equipment ^a	137. Miscellaneous retail trade, not elsewhere classified ^a
114. Furniture and fixtures	138. Garment sewing services and repairs
115. Kitchenware (aramono)	139. Sports facilities, except otherwise classified ^a
116. Textiles for interior decoration	140. Machine, upholstery, furniture, etc., repair services, except otherwise classified ^a
117. Chinaware and glassware	141. Motion picture and video production ^a
118. Miscellaneous house furnishings	142. Computer programming and other software services
119. Drugs and toiletries	143. Information services and research
120. Paper and paper products	144. Advertising agencies
121. Hardware	145. Commercial and engineering design services
122. Sporting goods, amusement goods and toys	146. Individual instruction places
123. Precious metal products, including jewellery	147. Mechanical design services
124. Miscellaneous products, not elsewhere classified ^a	148. Business consultants
125. Retail trade, general merchandise	149. Translation, except authors
126. Retail trade (dry goods, apparel and apparel accessories stores)	150. Display services
127. Retail trade (motor vehicles and bicycles)	151. Non-destructive testing services
128. Retail trade (furniture, household utensil and household appliance)	

a With exceptions.

Note: The types of industries listed in this chart conform to the Japan Standard Industry Classification.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.17

Notifications of acquisitions, FY 1992-95^a

(Number of cases, percentage)

Industry/Sector	1992	1993	1994	1995
Agriculture/Forestry/Fisheries	0 (0.0)	3 (0.0)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.3)
Mining	1 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)
Construction	21 (1.9)	38 (3.3)	35 (2.8)	38 (2.6)
Manufacturing	115 (10.7)	159 (13.8)	178 (14.2)	187 (12.7)
Foods	20 (1.9)	30 (2.6)	13 (1.0)	18 (1.2)
Textiles	9 (0.8)	4 (0.3)	16 (1.3)	8 (0.6)
Wood/Wood products	2 (0.2)	0 (0.0)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)
Paper/Pulp	0 (0.0)	5 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	4 (0.3)
Publishing/Printing	4 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	8 (0.6)	5 (0.3)
Chemicals/Oil/Coal	29 (2.6)	32 (2.8)	32 (2.6)	44 (3.0)
Rubber/Leather	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)
Ceramics/Earth/Stone	5 (0.5)	13 (1.1)	12 (1.0)	25 (1.7)
Steel	0 (0.0)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.1)
Non-ferrous metals	0 (0.0)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)
Metal products	5 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	8 (0.6)	7 (0.5)
Machinery	33 (3.0)	46 (4.0)	55 (4.4)	53 (3.6)
Others	5 (0.5)	16 (1.4)	18 (1.5)	12 (0.8)
Wholesaling/Retailing	306 (28.4)	295 (25.6)	305 (24.3)	519 (35.4)
Real estate	19 (1.8)	22 (1.9)	27 (2.1)	27 (1.9)
Transportation/Communications/ Warehousing	65 (6.0)	84 (7.3)	81 (6.5)	93 (6.3)
Services	109 (10.1)	141 (12.2)	128 (10.2)	117 (8.0)
Finance/Insurance	22 (2.0)	23 (1.9)	23 (1.8)	26 (1.8)
Public utilities	4 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	0 (0.0)	1 (0.1)
Others	417 (38.6)	385 (33.4)	476 (37.9)	452 (30.8)
Total	1,079 (100.0)	1,153 (100.0)	1,255 (100.0)	1,467 (100.0)

^a Data beyond FY 1995 were not available.

Note: The classification by industry and sector refers to those to which the acquiring company belongs.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.18

Merger notifications, FY 1992-95^a

(Number of cases, percentage)

Industry/Sector	1992	1993	1994	1995
Agriculture/Forestry/Fisheries	8 (0.4)	5 (0.3)	9 (0.4)	7 (0.3)
Mining	3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	7 (0.3)
Construction	142 (7.1)	122 (6.4)	129 (6.4)	205 (8.1)
Manufacturing	395 (19.7)	408 (21.2)	417 (20.9)	468 (18.6)
Foods	48 (2.4)	57 (2.9)	45 (2.2)	51 (2.0)
Textiles	27 (1.3)	29 (1.5)	36 (1.8)	41 (1.6)
Wood/Wood products	17 (0.8)	11 (0.6)	11 (0.6)	23 (0.9)
Paper/Pulp	27 (0.7)	12 (0.6)	5 (0.3)	10 (0.4)
Publishing/Printing	15 (1.3)	32 (1.6)	29 (1.5)	39 (1.6)
Chemicals/Oil/Coal	50 (2.5)	38 (1.9)	34 (1.7)	56 (2.2)
Rubber/Leather	5 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	6 (0.3)	3 (0.1)
Ceramics/Earth/Stone	18 (0.9)	24 (1.3)	24 (1.2)	31 (1.2)
Steel	9 (0.5)	9 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	15 (0.6)
Non-ferrous metals	9 (0.5)	7 (0.3)	13 (0.6)	8 (0.3)
Metal products	30 (1.5)	30 (1.6)	29 (1.5)	24 (1.0)
Machinery	120 (6.0)	113 (5.9)	127 (6.3)	130 (5.2)
Others	20 (1.0)	42 (2.2)	52 (2.6)	37 (1.5)
Wholesaling/retailing	640 (32.0)	524 (27.3)	540 (27.0)	717 (28.4)
Real estate	229 (11.4)	211 (11.0)	219 (11.0)	307 (12.2)
Transportation/Communications/ Warehousing	95 (4.7)	118 (6.2)	104 (5.2)	117 (4.6)
Services	292 (14.6)	331 (17.2)	352 (17.6)	428 (17.0)
Finance/Insurance	67 (3.3)	50 (2.6)	45 (2.2)	45 (1.8)
Public utilities	1 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	4 (0.2)	3 (0.1)
Others	130 (6.5)	143 (7.5)	180 (9.0)	216 (8.6)
Total	2,002 (100.0)	1,917 (100.0)	2,000 (100.0)	2,520 (100.0)

a Data beyond FY 1995 were not available.

Note: The classification by industry and sector refers to those to which the acquiring company belongs.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.19
JFTC surveys and reports related to competition policy

1994	
January	Questionnaire survey concerning the Antimonopoly Act compliance programme
March	Survey on the actual state of distribution in the toy industry
April	Analysis of the impact of the strong yen in terms of market structure
April	Survey on the actual state of the steel market
April	Survey on the actual state of the impact of the strong yen on the petrochemical industry (as reflected in domestic prices)
June	Administrative Procedure Standards for Authorization of Stockholding by Financial Companies
June	Surveys on the actual state of impact of the strong yen on the prices of consumer goods
June	Antimonopoly Act Guidelines Concerning Administrative Guidance
July	Antimonopoly Act Guidelines Concerning the Activities of Firms and Trade Associations in Relation to Public Bids
July	Major examples of consultations regarding the activities of trade associations (FY 1993)
July	Survey on the actual state of the agricultural chemicals industry
July	Outline of the report on the actual conditions of the six major corporate groups
July	Trends in and major cases of mergers and acquisitions of business, etc. in FY 1993
July	Survey on the actual state of transactions between firms in relation to the distribution of synthetic rubber
August	Review of Administrative Procedure Standards for Examining Mergers, etc. by Companies and of Administrative Procedure Standards for Examining Stockholding by Companies
August	Follow-up to the surveys on the actual state of transactions between firms in four industries: flat glass, passenger car, auto parts, and paper
August	Interpretations of the Application of the Provisions of Section 9 of the Antimonopoly Act with Respect to Venture Capital Firms
October	Growth of Discount Stores and Changes in Manufacturers' Policies on Sales Channels (Report by the Study Group on Distribution Issues)
1995	
February	Survey on the actual state of transactions between large-scale retailers and suppliers
April	Survey on transactions between large-scale retailers and their subcontractors
June	Survey on low-price sales of domestic and imported products (Report by the Study Group on Distribution Issues)
June	Trends in, and major cases of, mergers and transfers of businesses in 1994
June	Review of government regulations in the distribution sector (Report by the Study Group on Government Regulations and Competition Policy)
June	Survey on the current state of transactions in earthwork equipment
June	Survey on the current state of inter-corporate transactions regarding distribution of rolled aluminium products
July	Survey on the current state of the credit card industry
July	Survey on the current state of distribution of copyrighted works (books, magazines, newspapers, music CDs, etc.)
July	"(Mid-term report) On the Handling of Copyrighted Works under the Resale Price Maintenance" (Report by the Subcommittee on Resale-related Problems under the Study Group on Government Regulations and Competition Policy)
October	Antimonopoly Act Guidelines Concerning the Activities of Trade Associations
November	"Situation Relating to Competition Policy in the Telecommunications Industry" (Report by the Study Group on Competition Policy Relating to the Information and Communications Industries)
December	The current state of venture capital in Japan
December	The current state of independent corporate groups
December	The Interim Report of the Chapter IV Revision Study Committee of the "Act Relating to Prohibition of Private Monopoly and Maintenance of Fair Trade"
1996	
January	Interim report on the examination of measures relating to deregulation
February	Statement on the commencement of a survey on the actual situation regarding transactions among firms in the photographic film and paper market
March	Statement on active development of competition policy together with the revised Deregulation Action Program
May	Report on trends in mergers, acquisitions of business, etc. in FY 1995
May	Report on the major cases of corporate combinations in FY 1995
June	Survey on the distribution system and business practices for chilled drinking water, processed meat products and women's clothing
June	Survey on transactions of materials and equipment for construction of houses
July	Report on the advisory cases relating to activities of trade associations in FY 1995
September	Survey on the activities of Japanese trade associations from the perspective of foreign-owned enterprises
November	Survey on the supply of goods bearing the brand of large-scale retailers

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.20

Revision of exemptions from application of the Antimonopoly Act

A. Exemption systems to be abolished by the end of FY1998: 35 systems
Ministry of Finance
Securities Investment Trust Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - acquisition or possession of shares by companies with entrusted assets
Law concerning Liquor Business Associations and Measures for Securing Revenue from Liquor Tax <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - cartels to prevent excessive competition - rationalization cartels - resale price maintenance contracts
Tobacco Cultivators' Union Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - economic business by co-operatives
Ministry of Health and Welfare
Law concerning Co-ordination and Improvement of Hygenically Regulated Business <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - special contracts
Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries
Law Relating to Promotion of the Export Business of Principal Raw Fisheries Products <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - purchase cartels of material - cartels to prevent export competition - certain activities by designated organizations
Law on Co-operatives for Fisheries Production <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - cartels to adjust hauls of fish
Laws relating to Stabilisation of Sugar Price <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - designated cartels
Laws of Production of Fruit Agriculture <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - cartels on trading of materials for processed fruits
Temporary Measures Law for Adjustment of Pearl Culture <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - cartels to prevent excessive competition - cartels to maintain quality - cartels to restrict production facility
Wholesale Market Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - mergers and acquisitions among wholesalers - cartels to prevent excessive competition
Law of Special Measures for Rebuilding the Fisheries industry <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - plan to reduce number of fishing vessels
Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Export-Import Trading Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - cartels on domestic trading of exports by exporters and exporters' trade associations - cartels on domestic trading of exports by producers and distributors - cartels on import by importers and importers' trade associations, and cartels on domestic trading by importers and importers' trade associations - cartels for adjustment of export and import by exporters, importers and export-import trade associations - activities by trade unions - certain activities by designated organisations
Laws Relating to Organisation of Small-and Medium-Sized Business Associations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - business stability cartels - rationalization cartels - economic business by cooperatives - special contracts
Law on Co-operatives for the Promotion of Shopping Areas <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - economic business by co-operatives

Table AIII.20 (cont'd)

Ministry of Transport
Maritime Transportation Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - port-related cartels
Port Transportation Business Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - port-related cartels
Warehousing Business Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - warehousing cartels
Road Transportation Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - transportation cartels
Freight Automobile Transportation Business Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - transportation cartels
Civil Aeronautics Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - aviation cartels (domestic)
B. Exemption systems the review of which will be continued
1. Exemption systems under various laws other than the AMA and the Exemption Act
Ministry of Justice
Corporation Reorganization Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - acquisition of shares of companies under rehabilitation
Ministry of Education
Copyright Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - cartels on fees for commercial usage of music records
Ministry of Health and Welfare
Law Concerning Coordination and Improvement of Hygienically Regulated Business <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - cartels to prevent excessive competition
Ministry of International Trade and Industry
Export-Import Trading Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - cartels on exports by exporters and exporters' trade associations
Law Relating to Organization of Small-and Medium-Sized Business Associations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - business stability cartels - rationalization cartels - economic business by co-operatives
Law on Investment Companies for the Development of Small-and Medium-sized Companies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - underwriting and possession of shares of small-and medium-sized companies
Ministry of Transport
Maritime Transportation Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - maritime transportation cartels (international shipping)
Civil Aeronautics Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - aviation cartels (international)
Coastal Shipping Association Law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - coastal shipping cartels - joint shipping businesses
2. Exemption Systems under the AMA <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - conduct characteristic of natural monopolies (Section 21) - legitimate conduct based on business laws and ordinances (Section 22) - employment of intangible assets (Section 23) - activities of a designated cooperative (Section 24) - anti-depression cartels (Section 24-3) - rationalization cartels (Section 24-4) - activities based on finalized improvement projects (Section 103)

Table AIII.20 (cont'd)

3. Exemption Systems under the Exemption Act

(1) Exemptions for proper activities carried out under the following laws and ordinances (Section 1)

Directives based upon orders issued in consequence of acceptance of the Potsdam Declaration which still retain the full force and effect of law

Ministry of Finance

Law concerning Non-Life Insurance Rating Organizations

Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries

Fishing Boat Damage, etc. Compensation Law

Ministry of Transport

Land Transport Enterprise Coordination Law

(2) Exemption from application of Section 8 of the AMA for the following associations

(i) Item 1 - Associations established on the basis of stipulations under the following laws and conforming to conditions of Section 24 of the AMA

Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries

Law concerning Liquidation of Fishery Organizations

Forest Cooperatives Law

Ministry of International Trade and Industry

Cooperative Association for Medium and Small-sized Enterprises

(ii) Item 2 - Associations established on the basis of regulations set forth under the following laws

Ministry of Finance

Securities Exchange Act

Law concerning Non-Life Insurance Rating Organizations

Credit Association Law

Tobacco Cultivators' Union Law

Financial Futures Law

Credit Guarantee Association Law

Ship owner's Mutual Insurance Association Law

Ministry of Health and Welfare

Health Insurance Law

National Health Insurance Law

Consumers' Livelihood Cooperative Association Law

Welfare Annuity Insurance Law

Coal Mining Industry Pension Fund Law

Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries

Rural Debt Liquidation Cooperative Law

Agricultural Cooperative Association Law

Agricultural Disaster Indemnity Law

Fishing Vessel Damage Compensation Law

Small and Medium Fisheries Loan Guarantee Law

Fishery Damage Compensation Law

Agricultural Credit Guarantee Insurance Law

Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries and Ministry of International Trade and Industry

Commodities Exchange Act

Ministry of Transport

Law concerning Promotion of Activities for Seamen's Accident Prevention

Ministry of Labour

Law for Promotion of Prevention of Seafarers's Disaster

Ministry of Home Affairs

Local Public Service Personnel Mutual Aid Association Law

(iii) Item 2-2

Ministry of International Trade and Industry

Central associations of small and medium business groups established on the basis of regulations in the Cooperative Societies of Minor Enterprises Act

(iv) Item 3

- groups designated on the basis of Section 1 of the Closed Institutions Ordinance

Ministry of Justice

- clearing houses designated by regulations in the Bills of Exchange and Promissory Notes Act and the Cheques Law

(v) Item 4

- mutual aid groups of small-scale entrepreneurs

(vi) Item 5

Ministry of International Trade and Industry

- small-scale shopping district promotion associations, as well as shopping district promotion association federations whose direct and indirect members are composed exclusively of such associations

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIII.21
Trends in JPO regular staff, 1990-95

Fiscal Year	Total	Examiners					Appeal examiners	Clerical Officers
		Patent and utility model	Design	Trademark	Classification	Subtotal		
1990	2,348	913	56	116	14	1,099	286	963
1991	2,374	955	54	114	7	1,130	292	952
1992	2,406	993	52	117	3	1,165	298	943
1993	2,438	1,030	48	121	0	1,199	304	935
1994	2,470	1,066	46	123	0	1,235	310	925
1995	2,502	1,102	43	126	0	1,271	316	915

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIV.1
Access commitments tariffs and imports, FY 1995-96
 (Thousand tonnes, per cent)

Description	Tariff quota quantity ^a		In-quota tariff rate	
	1995	1996	1995	1996
Current access commitments				
Skimmed milk powder (for school lunches)	7.3 (4.2)	7.3 ...	Free	Free
Skimmed milk powder (for other purposes)	85.9 (41.8)	85.9 ...	Free-35.0	Free-35.0
Milk powder	.0003...	.0003 ...	30.0	30.0
Evaporated milk	1.6 (0.7)	1.6 ...	25.0-30.0	25.0-30.0
Condensed milk	.013...	.013 ...	30.0	30.0
Whey and modified whey (for feed purposes)	45.0 ^b (20.5)	45.0 ^b ...	Free	Free
Prepared whey (for infant formula)	25.0 ^b (7.3)	25.0 ^b ...	10.0	10.0
Mineral concentrated whey	14.0 ^b (1.9)	14.0 ^b ...	25.0-35.0	25.0-35.0
Butter and butter oil	1.9 (0.5)	1.9 ...	35.0	35.0
Prepared edible fat	19.0 ^b (19.0)	19.0 ^b ...	25.0	25.0
Other dairy products for general use	124.6 (114.6)	...	21.0-35.0	21.0-35.0
Designated dairy products for general use ^c	137.2 (248.3)	137.2 ...	25.0-35.0	25.0-35.0
Dried leguminous vegetables	120.0 (115.3)	120.0 ...	10.0	10.0
Wheat, meslin, triticale and their processed products ^c	5,565.0 (5,973.2)	...	Free-25.0	Free-25.0
Barley and its processed products ^c	1,326.5 (1,713.5)	...	Free-25.0	Free-25.0
Barley	...	...
Starches, inulin and their preparations	157.0 (109.1)	157.0 ...	16.0-25.0	16.0-25.0
Groundnuts	75.0 ^b (40.9)	75.0 ^b ...	10.0	10.0
Tubers of konnyaku	0.3 (0.2)	0.3 ...	40.0	40.0
Silk-worm cocoons and raw silk ^c	0.8 (1.0)	0.8 ...	7.5- ¥140/kg.	7.5- ¥140/kg.
Minimum access commitments				
Rice and its worked and/or prepared products ^c	379.0 (378.0)	...	Free-25.0	Free-25.0

... Not available.

a Actual imports are indicated in parentheses.

b Final quota applied from FY 1995.

c State trading items.

Source: Data provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIV.2

Above-quota imports (FY 1995) of products subject to tariff quotas under the Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture
(Tonnes, per cent)

Item	Current access commitments	In-quota tariff rate %	Actual 1995 in-quota imports	1995 Above-quota imports ^a
Skimmed milk powder (for other purposes)	85,878	Zero-35	41,789	5,805
Evaporated milk	1,585	25-30	663	33
Mineral concentrated whey	14,000 ^b	25-35	1,944	25
Butter and butter-oil	1,873	35	511	55
Dried leguminous vegetables	120,000	10	115,297	22
Starches, inulin and preparations of starches	157,000	16-25	109,194	1,465
Groundnuts	75,000 ^b	10	40,944	40
Tubers of konnyaku	267	40	196	4
Prepared edible fat	18,977 ^b	25	18,994	90

a Above-quota imports could arise even if the in-quota amount is not filled as the latter amount may not be completely utilized by those to whom it was allocated.

b Quota for FY 1995.

Source: Data provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIV.3
Supply and demand for animal products, FY 1980-1995
(‘000 tonnes, per cent)

		1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995 ^a
Beef	Demand	597	774	1,095	1,127	1,215	1,354	1,454	1,527
	Production	431	556	555	581	596	595	605	591
	Imports	172	225	549	467	605	810	834	941
	Self-sufficiency rate (per cent)	72	72	51	52	49	44	42	39
	Per capita annual consumption (kg.)	3.5	4.4	6.1	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.3
	(Household consumption as per cent of total consumption)	(62)	(56)	(48)	(48)	(47)	(46)	(44)	(43)
Pork	Demand	1,646	1,813	2,066	2,084	2,092	2,082	2,103	2,095
	Production	1,430	1,559	1,536	1,466	1,432	1,438	1,377	1,299
	Imports	207	272	488	631	667	650	724	772
	Self-sufficiency rate (per cent)	87	86	74	70	68	69	65	62
	Per capita annual consumption (kg.)	9.6	10.3	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.4
	(Household consumption as per cent of total consumption)	(52)	(46)	(40)	(39)	(39)	(40)	(39)	(40)
Poultry	Demand	1,194	1,466	1,678	1,712	1,748	1,707	1,759	1,826
	Production	1,120	1,354	1,380	1,358	1,365	1,318	1,256	1,258
	Imports	80	115	297	392	398	390	516	581
	Self-sufficiency rate (per cent)	94	92	82	79	78	77	73	70
	Per capita annual consumption (kg.)	7.7	9.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.6	11.0
	(Household consumption as per cent of total consumption)	(46)	(40)	(32)	(32)	(31)	(32)	(31)	(30)
Chicken eggs	Demand	2,041	2,199	2,470	2,609	2,668	2,700	2,667	2,660
	Production	1,992	2,160	2,420	2,536	2,576	2,601	2,563	2,550
	Imports	49	39	50	73	92	99	104	110
	Self-sufficiency rate (per cent)	98	98	98	97	97	96	96	96
	Per capita annual consumption (kg.)	14.3	14.9	16.5	17.4	17.7	17.9	17.8	17.6
Milk and dairy products	Demand	7,943	8,785	10,583	10,820	10,695	10,753	11,591	11,809
	Production	6,498	7,436	8,203	8,343	8,617	8,550	8,388	8,469
	Imports	1,411	1,579	2,237	2,675	2,444	2,434	2,841	3,293
	Self-sufficiency rate (per cent)	82	85	78	77	81	80	72	72
	Per capita annual consumption (kg.)	65.3	70.6	83.2	84.8	83.6	83.7	90.0	91.3

a Estimate.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIV.4
Changes in agricultural structure, FY 1980-1995
 (Thousands, per cent)

	1980	1990 ^a	1995
Total households	36,015	41,036	43,612
Farm households	4,661	3,835	3,444
% of total households	(13)	(9)	(8)
Non-commercial farm households	n.a.	864	792
% of total farm households	n.a.	(23)	(23)
Commercial farm households	n.a.	2,971	2,651
% of total farm households	n.a.	(77)	(77)
Full-time	623	473	428
% of total farm households	(13)	(12)	(12)
Part-time	4,038	2,497	2,224
% of total farm households	(87)	(65)	(65)
Type-I ^b	1,002	521	498
% of total farm households	(21)	(13)	(14)
Type-II ^c	3,036	1,977	1,725
% of total farm households	(65)	(52)	(50)
Total population	117,060	123,611	125,569
Population of farm households	21,366	17,296	15,084
% of total population	(18)	(14)	(12)
Total population of workers	55,520	62,800	64,142
Population of agricultural workers	6,973	5,653	4,902
% of total workforce	(13)	(9)	(8)
Total area of arable land ('000 hectares)	5,461	5,243	5,038
Area of arable land per farm household (hectares)	1.01	1.14	1.20

n.a. Not applicable.

a A new classification of commercial and non-commercial farm households was introduced in the 1990 census.

b At least 50 per cent of income earned in farming.

c More than 50 per cent of income earned from non-farm jobs.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities; and OECD (1995b).

Table AIV.5
Changes in income structure of farm households, FY 1980-1995
(¥ thousand)

	1980	1991	1995 ^a
Total farm household income (average)	5,594	8,738	8,917
Agricultural income	952	1,120	1,442
(per cent of total income)	(17)	(13)	(16)
Non-agricultural income	3,563	5,714	5,453
(per cent of total income)	(64)	(65)	(61)
Annuity, presents, gifts, etc.	1,079	1,904	2,022
(per cent of total income)	(19)	(22)	(23)
Full-time: total household income	4,123	5,543	5,647
Agricultural income	2,371	2,771	2,716
(per cent of total income)	(58)	(50)	(48)
Non-agricultural income	440	597	653
(per cent of total income)	(11)	(11)	(12)
Annuity, presents, gifts, etc.	1,312	2,175	2,279
(per cent of total income)	(32)	(39)	(40)
Part-time I: total household income ^a	5,827	9,582	9,515
Agricultural income	3,166	5,444	5,101
(per cent of total income)	(54)	(57)	(54)
Non-agricultural income	1,627	2,795	2,466
(per cent of total income)	(28)	(29)	(26)
Annuity, presents, gifts, etc.	1,035	1,344	1,948
(per cent of total income)	(18)	(14)	(20)
Part-time II: total household income ^b	5,926	9,462	9,962
Agricultural income	437	475	714
(per cent of total income)	(7)	(5)	(7)
Non-agricultural income	4,463	7,117	7,307
(per cent of total income)	(75)	(75)	(73)
Annuity, presents, gifts, etc.	1,027	1,871	1,941
(per cent of total income)	(17)	(20)	(19)

a Figures are for commercial farm households.

b At least 50 per cent of income earned in farming.

c More than 50 per cent of income earned from non-farm jobs.

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities; and OECD (1995b).

Table AIV.6

Administered prices set for Japanese agricultural commodities in Japan, FY 1990-97

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Milk for processing (¥ per kg.)								
Guaranteed farm price	77.75	76.75	76.75	76.75	75.75	75.75	75.75	74.27
Other dairy products (¥ per kg.)								
Stabilization indicative price								
Butter	1,065	1,051	1,051	1,032	993	993	993	965
Skimmed milk powder	513	507	507	514	514	514	514	524
Sweetened condensed whole milk	334	329	329	329	329	329	329	335
Sweetened condensed skimmed milk	286	282	282	282	282	282	282	288
Rice (¥ per 60 kg.)								
Government purchase price	16,500	16,392	16,392	16,392	16,392	16,392	16,392	16,217
Government selling price	18,396	18,203	18,123	18,123	18,123	18,123	18,123	18,101
Wheat (¥ per 60 kg.)								
Government purchase price	9,223	9,110	9,110	9,110	9,110	9,110	9,110	9,023
Government selling price	3,078	2,967	2,967	2,662	2,516	2,463	2,463	2,511
Barley (¥ per 50 kg.)								
Government purchase price	6,589	6,540	6,540	6,540	6,540	6,540	6,540	6,472
Government selling price	2,227	2,149	2,149	1,925	1,819	1,792	1,792	1,827
Sugar (¥ per tonne)								
Minimum producer price - beet	17,720	17,500	17,500	17,500	17,500	17,500	17,500	17,330
Minimum producer price - cane	20,540	20,540	20,540	20,540	20,540	20,540	20,540	20,510
Calves for beef (¥ per head)								
Guaranteed standard price (black cattle)	304,000	304,000	304,000	304,000	304,000	304,000	304,000	304,000
Beef (¥ per kg.)								
Floor price	985	960	935	905	875	840	820	810
Upper price	1,285	1,250	1,210	1,175	1,140	1,100	1,070	1,050
Pork (¥ per kg.)								
Floor price	400	400	400	400	400	400	390	385
Upper price	565	565	565	565	540	525	515	510
Potatoes (¥ per tonne)								
Trading guideline price sweet potatoes	32,180	31,870	31,870	31,870	31,870	31,870	31,870	31,740
Standard price Irish potatoes	14,600	14,410	14,410	14,410	14,410	14,410	14,410	14,270
Soybeans (¥ per 60 kg.)								
Standard price	14,397	14,218	14,218	14,218	14,218	14,218	14,218	14,160
Rapeseed (¥/60 kg.)								
Standard price	11,784	11,639	11,639	11,639	11,639	11,639	11,639	11,528
Raw silk (¥ per kg.)								
Standard price	10,712	10,712	10,712	8,652	7,416	6,180	5,775	5,775

Source: Information provided by the Japanese authorities.

Table AIV.7

Producer and consumer subsidy equivalents for selected Japanese agricultural commodities, 1990-96

(Per cent and ¥ billion)

(a) Producer subsidy equivalents (PSEs)^a

Commodity	Rate ^b				Value			
	1990-92	1994	1995 ^d	1996 ^e	1990-92	1994	1995 ^d	1996 ^e
Crops	88	91	96	88	2,942	3,312	3,180	3,077
Wheat	97	100	104	99	131	88	73	75
Coarse grains	97	98	99	94	47	34	32	31
Rice	88	91	97	88	2,669	3,115	2,994	2,900
Oilseeds	46	29	34	29	20	6	8	9
Sugar ^f	69	69	73	70	75	70	73	63
Livestock products	46	54	53	49	1,395	1,447	1,420	1,334
Milk	86	90	88	83	640	624	606	574
Beef and veal	35	46	44	43	289	355	329	306
Pigmeat	52	67	73	61	327	350	364	325
Poultry	12	12	12	12	45	40	38	37
Eggs	20	21	19	18	94	78	82	90
Total agriculture	68	75	77	71	4,337	4,759	4,600	4,411

(b) Consumer subsidy equivalents (CSEs)^c

Commodity	Rate ^b				Value			
	1990-92	1994	1995 ^d	1996 ^e	1990-92	1994	1995 ^d	1996 ^e
Crops	-59	-57	-58	-53	-3,021	-2,624	-2,760	-2,653
Wheat	-56	-55	-50	-34	-200	-168	-149	-84
Coarse grains	-17	-18	-8	-11	-25	-21	-9	-14
Rice	-80	-81	-83	-78	-2,560	-2,250	-2,241	-2,371
Oilseeds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sugar ^f	-65	-57	-59	-59	-228	-175	-170	-172
Livestock products	-38	-43	-42	-39	-1,653	-1,747	-1,799	-1,716
Milk	-73	-75	-71	-67	-571	-544	-522	-493
Beef and veal	-30	-33	-32	-32	-479	-561	-573	-558
Pigmeat	-52	-67	-72	-59	-463	-523	-578	-533
Poultry	-10	-10	-11	-10	-49	-46	-47	-46
Eggs	-19	-19	-18	-17	-90	-74	-79	-85
Total agriculture	-49	-50	-51	-46	-4,674	-4,371	-4,558	-4,369

a PSE is the payment that would be required to compensate farmers for the loss of income resulting from the removal of all assistance.

b Expressed as a percentage of output value.

c CSE is the implicit tax on consumption resulting from assistance to domestic producers. A negative rate or amount indicates that consumers have been taxed by paying domestic prices above international levels.

d Provisional.

e Estimated.

f Refined equivalent.

Source: OECD (1996b), OECD (1997a).

Table AIV.8
Rice imported under Japan's minimum access commitment, FY 1995-96
('000 tonnes)

	Total imports	Broken rice	Round rice	Main sources
FY 1995	379.0	...	...
	172.5	0.4	172.1	United States
	95.3	46.8	48.5	Thailand
	77.4	0.2	77.2	Australia
	29.3	...	29.3	Others
	4.5	...	...	Private trading ^a
FY 1996	454.8			
	207.6	15.1	192.4	United States
	128.0	30.7	97.3	Thailand
	77.5	3.3	74.2	Australia
	37.2	0.7	36.5	Others
	4.5	...	...	Private trading

... Not available.

a Denotes the import quota quantities of rice flour.

Note: Figures are contract base except private trading.

Source: Data provided by the Japanese authorities.