

Table 2-B. Major LDC raw material exports

Crude petroleum	Angola, Yemen
Coffee	Burundi, Central African Rep., Congo (ex-Zaire), Ethiopia, Haiti, Laos, Madagascar, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda
Diamonds	Angola, Central African Rep, Congo (ex-Zaire, Gambia, Guinea, Liberia, Mali, Sierra Leone
Cotton	Benin, Central African Rep, Chad, Mali, Mozambique, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo
Copper, Cobalt	Congo (ex-Zaire), Zambia
Fish and seafood	Bangladesh, Cape Verde, Gambia, Guinea Bissau, Kiribati, Madagascar, Maldives, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Uganda
Tropical wood	Cambodia, Equatorial Guinea, Laos, Myanmar, Solomon Islands
Tobacco	Malawi
Gold	Burkina Faso, Burundi, Djibouti, Uganda
Nuts, spices	Benin, Comoros, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea Bissau, Madagascar, Tanzania
Tea	Burundi, Malawi
Bananas	Somalia

Source: UN COMTRADE database

Table 3. Inward FDI stock in GDP, 1980 to 1994

	1980	1985	1990	1994
Developing Countries (DC)	4.3	7.7	8.3	12.5
DCs minus China	4.9	8.5	8.7	11.9
LDCs	3.4	4.7	4.5	5.9
World Total	4.6	6.3	8.3	9.4

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 1996*

Table 4. Destination of LDCs' exports, percentage shares in 1995

LDC	All OECD	European Union	Japan	USA & Canada	Other OECD	Eastern Europe	Developing Countries	Others unalloc
Afghanistan	22.9	13.7	0.7	3.3	5.2	9.2	68.0	0.0
Angola	88.8	22.8	0.4	65.6	0.0	0.2	11.0	0.0
Bangladesh	82.8	44.3	3.3	34.0	1.2	1.5	15.4	0.3
Bhutan	37.4	32.2	0.0	4.7	0.5	0.0	62.6	0.0
Burkina Faso	31.7	30.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.6	27.7
Burundi	73.5	63.1	0.0	7.9	2.5	0.0	24.1	2.4
Cambodia	18.4	14.0	2.0	1.8	0.6	0.0	81.6	0.0
Cape Verde	69.2	69.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8	0.0
Central African Republic	57.8	57.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	37.4
Chad	70.6	65.7	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.0	29.3	0.1
Comoros	90.9	72.7	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo	85.8	60.3	5.0	19.2	1.3	0.1	14.2	0.0
Djibouti	8.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.7	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	87.8	36.7	16.7	34.4	0.0	0.0	12.2	0.0
Ethiopia	83.1	62.3	12.4	8.0	0.4	0.7	15.3	0.9
Gambia	59.4	26.6	29.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	40.6	0.0
Guinea	82.8	64.6	1.8	15.4	1.0	1.1	16.1	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	54.7	54.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.3	0.0
Haiti	97.0	19.5	0.6	75.1	1.8	0.0	3.0	0.0
Kiribati	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Laos	38.8	25.9	7.8	3.4	1.7	0.3	60.9	0.0
Liberia	74.0	72.1	0.0	1.3	0.6	12.1	13.6	0.3
Madagascar	86.4	69.1	5.4	11.4	0.5	1.0	12.6	0.0
Malawi	57.9	34.1	10.0	9.5	4.3	2.5	32.7	6.9
Maldives	64.0	38.0	6.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	36.0	0.0
Mali	41.5	35.4	0.8	4.5	0.8	0.4	56.4	1.7
Mauritania	84.2	55.8	27.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	15.1	0.7
Mozambique	65.2	38.6	12.9	11.6	2.1	0.0	29.5	5.3
Myanmar	21.4	6.3	7.1	7.3	0.7	0.1	77.1	1.4
Nepal	89.6	54.2	0.6	31.2	3.6	0.0	10.3	0.1
Niger	81.9	76.4	0.0	4.3	1.2	0.0	18.0	0.1
Rwanda	39.0	37.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	47.4	12.3
Samoa	96.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	91.5	0.0	3.4	0.0
Sierra Leone	76.8	51.1	2.3	22.6	0.8	1.5	10.5	11.2
Solomon Islands	76.0	12.0	57.6	3.2	3.2	0.0	24.1	0.0
Somalia	14.2	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.8	0.0
Sudan	45.9	33.3	6.9	4.1	1.6	1.6	52.1	0.4
Sao Tome and Principe	83.3	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
Togo	38.9	18.6	0.0	17.2	3.1	1.4	56.4	3.3
Uganda	88.0	79.3	2.1	3.9	2.7	5.4	6.6	0.0
United Republic of Tanzania	50.5	38.0	8.2	3.5	0.8	0.8	45.6	3.1
Vanuatu	82.2	42.9	25.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	17.9	0.0
Yemen	13.7	1.1	12.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	86.2	0.1
Zambia	38.0	16.9	17.9	2.9	0.3	0.1	61.7	0.2
All LDCs	63.7	35.9	6.1	20.5	1.2	1.1	34.0	1.2
All developing countries	55.0	21.6	10.1	21.1	2.2	4.5	38.0	2.5

Source: UN COMTRADE database.

Table 5. Escalation by stages of processing of MFN tariffs (weighted averages) on the exports of developing countries to the Quad markets (Averages in percent equivalent ad-valorem)

Product	Canada			European Union			Japan			United States		
	Pre-UR	Post-UR	Reduction (%)	Pre-UR	Post-UR	Reduction (%)	Pre-UR	Post-UR	Reduction (%)	Pre-UR	Post-UR	Reduction (%)
Coffee												
- raw	0.0	0.0	-	5.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
- roasted, ground	0.8	0.5	37.5	15.1	7.4	51.0	n.a.	n.a.	-	0.0	0.0	-
- extracts, prep.	2.5	1.6	36.0	18.0	9.0	50.0	22.9	14.1	38.6	0.0	0.0	-
Tea												
- in bulk	5.5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	11.2	8.8	21.5	0.0	0.0	-
- for retail sale	2.0	0.0	100.0	5.0	0.2	96.1	20.0	13.9	30.6	0.0	0.0	-
- extract, prep.	2.0	0.0	100.0	12.0	6.0	50.0	20.0	10.0	50.0	5.3	4.8	10.0
Cocoa												
- beans	0.0	0.0	-	3.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
- paste	0.0	0.0	-	15.0	9.6	36.0	10.0	5.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	-
- butter	0.0	0.0	-	12.0	7.7	35.8	2.5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-
- powder	10.0	6.4	36.0	16.0	8.0	50.0	21.5	12.9	40.0	0.7	0.4	42.9
- chocolate	50.4	30.0	40.5	12.5	10.0	20.0	32.7	26.4	19.3	19.5	17.0	13.0
Spices												
- unground	0.2	0.1	36.0	9.5	1.0	89.1	6.2	3.7	40.7	0.1	0.1	42.0
- processed	1.1	0.7	36.0	11.7	4.3	63.0	1.9	0.1	97.6	3.6	1.4	62.6
Vegetable plaiting materials												
- raw	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	5.9	4.8	18.6	2.2	1.4	35.6
- plaits, etc.	8.9	5.5	39.0	4.3	2.2	47.8	5.2	3.6	30.3	7.0	3.3	52.5
- basketwork, etc.	11.3	7.4	34.7	6.2	3.9	36.9	11.4	7.5	34.9	7.1	3.1	56.9
Oilseeds, vegetable oils												
- oilseeds	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.6	0.5	21.8
- vegetable oils	12.5	8.0	36.0	17.1	12.4	27.7	8.5	4.5	47.2	1.9	0.4	81.1
Tobacco												
- unmanufactured	6.9	4.5	35.3	20.4	16.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	-	11.2	7.7	31.1
- manufactured	22.8	14.6	36.0	79.5	31.7	60.2	13.5	11.2	16.9	7.5	3.4	54.5
Manioc, roots, tubers												
- fresh, dried	0.1	0.0	100.0	87.9	56.2	36.0	2.4	1.4	39.9	10.5	5.8	44.4
- flour, meals	6.0	2.4	60.0	19.8	12.7	36.0	24.9	18.6	25.3	3.3	2.1	36.1
- starches	6.2	5.0	18.6	100.0	64.3	36.0	589.0	500.6	15.0	0.1	0.0	100.0
Tropical fruits												
- fresh, dried	0.0	0.0	-	9.2	5.1	44.2	16.9	13.8	18.2	6.7	5.3	21.5
- preserved	0.0	0.0	-	23.2	18.6	20.0	41.5	25.5	38.6	3.0	2.3	24.9
- prepared; juices	--	-	-	21.0	16.8	20.0	33.2	21.3	35.8	0.7	0.3	57.1
Tropical nuts												
- unshelled, crude	0.0	0.0	-	2.8	2.0	27.7	6.3	1.1	82.5	0.2	0.1	50.0
- prepared	6.3	4.0	36.0	14.1	9.3	34.2	26.1	18.1	30.6	19.7	14.6	25.9
Tropical wood												
- in the rough	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	--
- simply worked	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	97.0	4.8	2.8	41.6	0.0	0.0	-
- veneers, plywood	6.0	4.0	33.6	9.0	5.9	34.0	16.5	8.1	51.0	6.0	5.3	11.4
- articles	9.8	5.1	47.7	5.5	0.2	97.0	4.7	2.6	45.8	5.4	2.8	48.8
Rubber												
- natural rubber	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
- simple manufactures	13.4	8.7	34.9	6.3	3.7	40.2	4.6	0.5	88.8	4.1	2.6	36.8
- tyres	10.4	5.6	46.3	5.8	4.2	26.8	2.6	0.0	100.0	4.4	3.1	29.7
- other articles	17.8	11.4	36.3	4.9	2.4	51.2	3.8	0.0	100.0	4.0	1.7	57.5
Jute												
- raw	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
- processed	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
- yarns	14.6	8.8	39.5	5.3	0.0	100.0	10.0	0.0	100.0	3.7	0.0	100.0
- articles	0.4	0.2	37.4	9.0	4.0	55.6	20.0	10.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	-
- twine, cordage	73.5	10.0	25.9	12.0	6.0	50.0	10.0	0.0	100.0	4.0	0.0	100.0
Fishery												
- unprocessed	2.1	1.4	33.7	14.8	11.8	20.3	5.0	3.2	36.8	0.1	0.1	32.4
- semi + processed	8.6	5.6	34.5	15.9	15.0	6.0	12.6	8.1	35.4	7.2	6.5	9.5

Table 5 (continued)

Product	Canada			European Union			Japan			United States		
	Pre-UR	Post-UR	Reduction (%)	Pre-UR	Post-UR	Reduction (%)	Pre-UR	Post-UR	Reduction (%)	Pre-UR	Post-UR	Reduction (%)
Forestry												
- raw material	0.1	0.1	34.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-
- semi-manufactured	5.3	3.5	34.3	3.5	2.3	36.1	9.7	4.7	51.3	4.7	3.7	20.9
- finished products	9.8	5.1	47.7	5.5	0.3	94.9	4.7	2.6	45.8	5.4	2.8	48.8
Hides & skins												
- raw materials	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
- leather	9.9	6.5	34.3	4.1	3.4	15.5	9.7	4.1	57.7	3.8	3.0	21.0
- articles (excl. footwear)	18.7	11.6	38.2	6.7	4.2	37.2	11.8	9.6	19.0	10.2	9.4	8.5
Paper & paperboard												
- semi-manufactured	6.3	0.0	100.0	8.2	0.0	100.0	5.3	0.0	100.0	1.4	0.0	100.0
- finished products	10.5	0.0	100.0	10.7	0.0	100.0	4.2	0.0	100.0	4.6	0.0	100.0
Iron and steel												
- raw materials	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-
- semi-manufactured	5.1	0.4	91.9	3.9	0.5	87.4	5.0	0.5	90.8	3.7	0.4	88.3
- finished products	9.9	5.6	43.0	5.6	2.7	51.0	5.0	0.3	93.0	3.9	2.2	44.4

Source: UNCTAD (1994a).

Table 6. Imports of OECD preference-giving countries from beneficiaries 1976- 1992
(US\$ millions and percentages)

Year	Total Imports	MFN Imports	Dutiable Imports	GSP Imports	Received GSP	Covered/Dutiable (4/3)	Received/Covered (5/4)	Received/Dutiable (5/3)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
AUSTRALIA								
1976	2 249.9	885.4	412.8	412.8	46.6	100.0	46.6	
1981	6 211.1	2 929.9	1 979.4	1 979.4	67.6	100.0	67.6	
1990	9 453.5	4 488.1	4 271.4	4 271.4	95.2	100.0	95.2	
1991	10 597.0	5 102.6	4 944.5	4 944.5	96.9	100.0	96.9	
AUSTRIA								
1976	1 327.5	1 123.1	998.3	126.1	88.9	12.6	11.2	
1981	2 745.0	2 371.1	2 025.6	251.0	85.4	12.4	10.6	
1991	6 063.0	4 797.0	4 378.0	1 633.0	91.3	37.3	34.0	
1992	6 419.8	4 990.4	4 605.3	1 796.1	92.3	39.0	36.0	
CANADA								
1976	4 256.8	1 058.1	561.3	4 411.4	53.0	73.0	38.9	
1981	6 877.9	2 163.3	1 176.0	857.9	54.4	73.0	39.7	
1991	12 443.3	4 797.0	4 001.8	2 675.5	60.8	66.9	40.6	
1992	12 898.1	4 990.4	3 945.2	2 680.9	58.5	68.0	39.7	
EUROPEAN UNION								
1976	79 939.7	17 959.0	10 903.0	3 915.9	60.7	35.9	21.8	
1981	111 282.3	30 786.8	23 971.1	19 002.0	77.9	37.6	29.2	
1991	156 895.0	104 850.0	64 204.0	30 208.0	61.2	47.1	28.8	
1992	149 164.4	108 631.4	74 453.9	35 727.0	68.5	48.0	32.9	
FINLAND								
1976	749.7	145.9	29.4	20.9	20.2	71.1	14.3	
1982	983.3	325.0	132.5	108.4	40.8	81.8	33.4	
1991	1 804.6	1 502.1	472.5	276.6	31.5	58.5	18.4	
1992	1 817.0	1 555.0	514.0	256.0	33.0	49.9	16.5	

Table 6 (cont'd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
JAPAN							
1976	13 457.9	6 369.3	3 369.3	1 789.5	52.9	53.1	28.1
1981	27 528.2	13 331.2	8 575.3	5 263.3	64.3	61.4	39.5
1990	110 970.0	71 735.0	25 415.0	12 078.09	35.4	47.5	16.8
1992	115 667.0	76 780.0	26 674.0	12 305.0	34.7	46.1	16.0
NEW ZEALAND							
1976	571.8	150.0	140.0	140.0	93.3	100.0	93.3
1981	1 264.3	275.0	246.9	246.9	89.9	100.0	89.8
1990	1 124.4	459.0	453.3	406.2	98.8	89.6	88.5
1991	1 098.1	452.1	451.1	389.6	99.8	86.4	86.2
NORWAY							
1976	1 171.8	95.0	44.3	22.4	46.6	50.5	23.6
1981	1 165.9	269.2	128.3	66.9	43.3	52.1	22.6
1991	3 103.0	1 181.0	723.0	463.0	61.2	64.0	39.2
1992	2 068.0	1 117.0	692.0	477.0	61.9	69.0	42.7
SWEDEN							
1976	2 732.8	941.5	189.1	144.8	20.1	76.6	15.4
1981	3 881.3	821.5	395.5	272.5	48.1	68.9	33.2
1991	4 776.0	2 715.0	1 532.0	1 017.0	56.4	66.4	37.5
1992	3 648.0	2 122.0	1 172.0	739.0	55.2	63.1	34.8
SWITZERLAND							
1976	1 541.0	1 418.6	635.2	257.1	44.8	40.5	18.1
1982	2 851.6	2 751.6	1 180.4	449.5	42.9	38.1	16.3
1991	5 541.5	5 338.5	3 799.8	1 524.1	71.2	40.1	28.5
1992	4 710.8	4 515.2	3 204.3	1 380.2	71.0	43.1	30.6
UNITED STATES							
1976	28 497.6	21 879.8	6 530.0	3 160.3	29.8	48.4	14.4
1981	60 751.5	53 823.3	16 870.4	8 395.5	31.3	49.8	15.6
1991	95 969.8	74 039.4	26 907.1	13 675.0	36.3	50.8	18.5
1992	149 423.0	115 205.0	35 723.0	16 746.0	31.0	46.9	14.5
OECD TOTALS							
1976	136 496.5	120 161.7	23 812.7	10 401.2	45.8	43.7	20.0
1982	225 562.4	109 874.9	56 681.8	26 893.7	51.6	47.4	24.5
1991	392 235.1	262 982.8	126 992.4	64 083.0	48.3	50.5	24.4
1992	457 511.2	327 217.6	156 379.3	77 441.3	47.8	49.5	23.7

Source : UNCTAD (1994b).

**Table 7. Average annual growth in total, GSP and LDC imports of OECD countries
(1976-92 and 1991-92)**

<i>Preference-giving Countries</i>		<i>World</i>		<i>Total Eligible Imports</i>		<i>GSP Beneficiaries Preferential Imports</i>	
		<i>1976-92</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1976-92</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1976-92</i>	<i>1991-92</i>
Australia	All	8.4	7.0	10.9	12.1	16.8	15.8
	LDCs			(3.6)	(-4.7)	(4.5)	(21.2)
Austria	All	10.4	6.7	9.1	5.9	18.1	10.0
	LDCs			(14.2)	(-4.2)	(12.9)	(19.1)
Canada	All	7.6	4.7	7.2	3.7	12.5	0.2
	LDCs			(11.3)	(-18.7)	(24.1)	(-19.0)
European Union	All	9.2	5.0	4.0	5.8	14.8	37.1
	LDCs			(11.5)	(61.3)	(17.3)	(11.9)
Finland	All	6.7	-2.2	3.9	0.7	17.0	-14.7
	LDCs			(3.8)	(18.0)	(2.2)	(-89.6)
Japan	All	8.3	-1.3	14.4	4.2	12.8	1.9
	LDCs			(10.0)	(-13.5)	(30.3)	(-4.2)
New Zealand	All	6.8	8.1	4.5	-2.3	7.1	-3.1
	LDCs			(13.8)	(-35.6)	(26.0)	(-9.1)
Norway	All	5.4	-4.6	3.6	-33.4	21.2	3.0
	LDCs			(23.1)	(-64.0)	(33.5)	(-9.1)
Sweden	All	6.1	-0.1	1.8	-23.6	10.7	-27.3
	LDCs			(1.3)	(-5.3)	(27.9)	(-)
Switzerland	All	9.8	-0.9	7.2	-15.0	11.1	-9.4
	LDCs			(3.4)	(12.9)	(12.9)	(19.6)
United States	All	9.3	9.1	10.9	22.8	11.0	22.5
	LDCs			(6.6)	(12.7)	(-4.7)	(-28.0)
TOTAL OECD	All	8.9	4.8	7.9	8.6	13.4	20.8
	LDCs			(9.2)	(8.5)	(13.0)	(4.3)

Source: UNCTAD (1994b).