

**COOPERATION AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE  
EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND SYRIA**

Biennial Report on the Operation of the Agreement

*Communication from the European Community*

The report below presents the information received from the Permanent Delegation of the European Commission, dated 21 March 2000. It is organized in accordance with the standard format (WT/REG/W/6).

**I. BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON THE AGREEMENT**

**1. Membership and dates of signature, ratification and entry into force**

The Cooperation Agreement between the European Communities and Syria was signed on 18 January 1977. Since then, Greece, Spain, Portugal, Austria, Finland and Sweden have become parties to the Agreement, following their accession to the European Communities.

**2. Type of agreement**

The Cooperation Agreement between the European Communities and Syria covers three main areas: trade, social affairs, and economic and financial cooperation.

In May 1998, negotiations began on a Euro-Mediterranean association agreement between Syria and the European Union (EU) with a view to reinforcing existing links by establishing a balanced partnership.

The new Association Agreement covers a number of areas, essentially involving political dialogue, the gradual creation of a free-trade area, economic and financial cooperation and cooperation in social and cultural affairs.

**4. Trade data**

The development of trade between the parties and the relevant trade statistics, including those for the rest of the world, appear in annex.

**II. TRADE PROVISIONS**

**1. Import restrictions, and**

**2. Export restrictions**

The trade provisions of the 1977 Cooperation Agreement, according to which industrial products (other than those listed in Annex II to the Treaty establishing the EEC) originating in Syria may be imported into the community without quantitative restrictions or measures having an

equivalent effect and with exemption from customs duties or charges having an equivalent effect, remain unchanged.

The transitional measures provided for in the additional protocols signed in 1987 following the accession of Spain and Portugal to the European Communities and relating to imports into those two countries of industrial and agricultural products from Syria have now expired.

- 3. Rules of origin**
- 4. Standards**
- 5. Safeguards**
- 6. Anti-dumping and countervailing measures, and**
- 7. Subsidies and State aid**

The Cooperation Agreement does not contain provisions relating to standards or State aid. With regard to trade defence instruments and rules of origin, the provisions of the Agreement remain unchanged.

#### **8. Sector-specific provisions**

The Cooperation Agreement contains preferential measures pertaining to the agricultural sector (including a duty-free access quota for the EC market and lowering of customs duties). The provisions of the Agreement concerning agriculture remain unchanged.

### **IV. OTHER**

#### Financial aspects

From 1977 to 1996, Syria benefited from four five-yearly financial protocols providing for grants financed from the EC budget and EIB loans.

#### Services and intellectual property

The Cooperation Agreement does not cover either services or intellectual property, and no specific agreement has since been signed in these areas.

#### Areas related or complementary to trade liberalization

The Cooperation Agreement does not contain provisions in these areas. No specific agreement has since been signed concerning the harmonization of legislation or the creation of common regulatory structures or disciplines.

# ANNEX<sup>1</sup>

Table 1 – EU Imports from the World and Syria 1980 - 1998  
(Millions of ECU)

SITC:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	TOTAL
<b>1980 (EU 9)</b>											
World	23,908	1,929	27,501	85,384	1,579	11,374	37,648	37,853	22,176	20,502	269,853
Syria	3	0	34	879	0	0	5	2	3	2	927
<b>1984 (EU 10)</b>											
World	33,643	2,810	36,139	107,594	2,803	19,968	48,969	71,432	34,537	24,205	382,100
Syria	5	0	179	831	-	0	4	8	1	4	1,033
<b>1988 (EU 12)</b>											
World	32,221	2,152	35,752	47,393	1,499	25,067	59,078	106,689	49,968	27,937	387,757
Syria	1	0	47	316	-	1	7	44	2	3	421
<b>1992 (EU 12)</b>											
World	34,580	3,215	32,218	65,183	1,748	33,888	69,355	146,277	76,771	23,900	487,135
Syria	5	0	94	1,335	0	0	11	25	37	3	1,511
<b>1996 (EU 15)</b>											
World	41,305	3,599	34,829	75,910	2,423	44,328	75,479	189,056	93,962	20,131	581,065
Syria	16	0	123	1,753	11	0	32	10	76	2	2,025
<b>1997 (EU 15)</b>											
World	44,248	4,072	40,131	85,155	2,554	51,485	87,685	229,346	108,779	17,690	672,413
Syria	11	0	172	1,696	0	1	50	5	84	2	2,027
<b>1998 (EU 15)</b>											
World	45,198	4,458	39,370	64,843	2,891	55,290	94,672	264,153	116,092	22,676	709,643
Syria	8	0	154	1,154	0	1	50	9	89	3	1,470

<sup>1</sup> Source for all tables: Eurostat (COMEXT).

Table 2 – EU Exports to the World and Syria 1980 - 1998  
(Millions of ECU)

SITC:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	TOTAL
<b>1980 (EU 9)</b>											
World	13,662	3,422	4,327	10,071	717	23,228	46,455	84,154	21,333	13,716	221,084
Syria	186	3	17	125	8	131	247	427	59	42	1,245
<b>1984 (EU 10)</b>											
World	21,120	5,784	7,319	18,087	1,343	38,465	65,412	129,088	39,835	24,806	351,259
Syria	214	4	18	33	14	216	248	411	65	46	1,268
<b>1988 (EU 12)</b>											
World	19,588	6,205	7,602	8,232	1,158	44,449	65,673	141,249	48,507	20,256	362,917
Syria	145	2	11	10	7	88	148	190	33	24	659
<b>1992 (EU 12)</b>											
World	24,887	8,778	8,068	10,552	1,491	54,200	71,091	180,838	59,247	16,939	436,091
Syria	171	4	15	32	4	155	201	397	50	24	1,053
<b>1996 (EU 15)</b>											
World	30,646	10,339	11,414	15,431	1,998	79,144	102,957	283,081	79,287	12,695	627,011
Syria	143	3	20	41	7	220	263	598	71	15	1,402
<b>1997 (EU 15)</b>											
World	33,504	12,374	13,084	17,109	2,575	93,046	114,927	331,113	88,686	13,717	721,109
Syria	177	2	33	55	7	224	273	475	69	7	1,353
<b>1998 (EU 15)</b>											
World	31,772	12,005	11,554	13,833	2,831	95,885	112,815	343,435	89,424	16,869	730,423
Syria	195	5	21	37	5	257	273	614	70	26	1,527

Table 3 – EU Trade with Syria by HS Section  
(Millions of ECU)

EXPORTS					
SECTION	1988	1992	1996	1997	1998
<b>TOTAL</b>	659	1,053	1,402	1,353	1,527
I	12	23	23	27	20
II	70	79	9	22	17
III	7	6	6	6	4
IV	69	79	118	137	174
V	13	34	42	58	39
VI	67	121	159	170	202
VII	27	53	87	77	83
VIII	0	1	1	1	1
IX	8	4	8	13	5
X	11	23	42	46	47
XI	32	47	64	75	75
XII	0	0	0	1	1
XIII	17	11	17	18	16
XIV	1	1	2	1	2
XV	84	120	139	140	147
XVI	119	288	530	412	498
XVII	71	107	67	59	114
XVIII	12	25	36	41	37
XIX	0	0	0	0	0
XX	14	6	14	9	10
XXI	6	3	7	6	11

IMPORTS					
SECTION	1988	1992	1996	1997	1998
<b>TOTAL</b>	421	1,511	2,025	2,027	1,470
I	10	14	15	12	13
II	2	8	18	12	10
III	-	0	11	0	0
IV	0	0	2	1	3
V	328	1,348	1,765	1,719	1,179
VI	1	0	0	1	1
VII	0	0	0	1	1
VIII	8	13	31	33	21
IX	0	0	0	0	0
X	0	0	0	0	0
XI	23	95	160	230	219
XII	0	0	1	1	0
XIII	0	0	0	0	1
XIV	0	0	1	0	1
XV	0	0	4	1	4
XVI	2	6	3	5	8
XVII	41	19	6	1	1
XVIII	0	1	2	1	3
XIX	-	-	0	0	-
XX	0	0	0	1	0
XXI	2	2	2	3	3

Table 4 – EU Trade with the World by HS Section  
(Millions of ECU)

EXPORTS					
SECTION	1988	1992	1996	1997	1998
<b>TOTAL</b>	362,917	436,091	627,011	721,109	730,423
I	7,060	8,001	9,980	10,897	10,062
II	6,372	8,511	8,819	9,757	9,145
III	1,341	1,673	2,286	2,977	3,156
IV	13,817	19,194	24,510	27,744	27,279
V	9,723	12,152	17,487	19,630	16,711
VI	37,393	46,951	68,968	81,772	85,215
VII	15,521	16,914	23,128	27,148	27,504
VIII	4,119	4,084	7,159	7,375	6,435
IX	1,771	2,035	4,045	4,927	5,182
X	7,937	10,271	18,033	19,764	19,803
XI	20,244	25,208	31,611	34,724	35,221
XII	3,440	4,526	5,922	6,313	6,043
XIII	7,153	8,120	11,257	12,916	12,894
XIV	13,026	12,425	16,992	19,285	17,990
XV	30,826	30,864	42,214	46,944	45,623
XVI	93,666	120,842	193,730	226,482	234,539
XVII	46,674	59,351	89,086	104,705	110,049
XVIII	14,107	17,067	23,982	28,129	29,109
XIX	402	388	1,097	1,326	1,656
XX	7,819	9,378	13,350	15,177	15,242
XXI	8,204	5,727	13,354	13,115	11,565

IMPORTS					
SECTION	1988	1992	1996	1997	1998
<b>TOTAL</b>	387,757	487,135	581,065	672,413	709,643
I	8,349	10,300	10,897	12,227	13,296
II	17,555	17,353	23,130	25,437	24,992
III	1,542	1,781	2,250	2,390	2,693
IV	13,638	15,595	18,511	19,019	19,518
V	55,920	73,081	84,793	95,737	75,508
VI	22,179	29,303	39,774	46,234	49,432
VII	10,125	13,862	17,132	19,323	21,043
VIII	6,121	5,701	7,590	8,498	8,224
IX	9,615	10,926	9,118	10,973	11,434
X	17,605	19,227	11,110	11,996	12,571
XI	28,639	39,478	47,467	55,248	57,903
XII	3,325	5,451	7,029	8,308	8,274
XIII	2,593	3,883	4,386	5,090	5,648
XIV	17,526	15,037	21,620	23,890	26,981
XV	26,101	29,345	33,661	40,312	44,472
XVI	81,389	106,397	146,298	173,122	195,378
XVII	25,240	40,386	42,797	56,275	68,476
XVIII	14,869	19,652	24,343	27,814	29,926
XIX	118	194	466	603	510
XX	6,655	12,072	14,394	17,529	19,046
XXI	5,733	5,511	14,298	12,387	14,318